

# Indian Streams Research Journal

vud fpr tkri , oæ fi NNkMh tkri ds fo | kFkhzh gka  
dh I kekftd vkfFkd fLFkri o mudh 'k&kf.kd  
mi YkCnrk dh rgyuk

Lkkjkd k :-

bl v/; ; u dk mn&S; vud fpr tkri , oæfi NNkMh tkri ds fo | kFkhzh gka dh I kekftd vkfFkd fLFkri o mudh 'k&kf.kd mi YkCnrk dh rgyuk djuk Fkka v/; ; u gsrq; knfPNd fof/k I s100 %60 vud fpr tkri o 50 fi NNkMh tkri %dsNk=kadk p; u fd; k x; kA v/; ; u gsrq I o&k.k fof/k dk iz; kx fd; k x; kA fu'd'kz-%fi NNkMh tkri dh I kekftd vkfFkd fLFkri o 'k&kf.kd mi YkCnrk vud fpr tkri ds fo | kFkhzh gka smPp i kbZxbA i jUrql k&[; dh; nf'Vdksk I svud fpr tkri , oæfi NNkMh tkri ds fo | kFkhzh gka dh I kekftd vkfFkd fLFkri o 'k&kf.kd mi YkCnrk eal kFkd vlrj ughai k; k x; kA



foukn d&kj<sup>1</sup> ] fo'kky ekgu mi k/; k;<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>jhmj] f"kk{kk foHkkx ] vkj- ch- , I - dkw/st] vkxjk-

<sup>2</sup>"k&kf.kd] MKW ch- vkj- vEcMdj fo- fo-]vkxjk-



**IkL Rkkokuk %**

i R; id ekuo jk"V<sup>a</sup> dk vfr ykkin , oaeW; oku l d k/ku gSftl svR; f/kd l ko/kkuhi wbd i kyua&i ksk.k fodfl r , oal f0; ; i l sjf{kr fd, tkusdh vko'; drk gA i R; id 0; fDr dsfodkl dh i R; id voLFk ea fHkUu&fHkUu vko'; drk; agksh gA vr%; d h fLFkr eabl dh 'kS(kd i f0; k Hkh vR; f/kd l ko/kkuhi wbd foLr , oa fofokrki wbd ; kstuk cukus vSj cM+euls kx l s l pkyr djus dh vko'; drk gA ; g igyh l h<h gSftl s l Qyrki wbd i kj djdsg h dkbzjk"V<sup>a</sup> vi usvHk"V y{; rd igprk gA

Hkjr , d i Hkjkkl Ei lu ykdrkfl=d /kefuj i s k l ektokn x.kjKT; gA ftl s fo'o ds l cl s cM+ ykdrll= ds: i eatkuk tkrk gA ftl eal ektokn , d , d h 0; oLFk gSftl ds}kj k Lorll=rk dsckn l sgh Hkjr dh , drk , oav[k.Mrk cuk; sj [kusdk iz kl fd; k tk jgk gA Hkjr; l ekt ds tksdetkj] vl gk; ] 'kS"kr , oa l fpo/kghu oxZjsgsrFkk ftudh vf' k(kk) l kelftd vkfFkd fLFkr n; uh; jgh gA , d soxksdsrFkku gsrqHkjr dh dbe , oajKT; l jdkjal nb iz Ru' khy jgh gA

**l eL; k dFku**

vud fpr tkri , oafi NMh tkri dsfo | kfkz , kadh l kelftd&vkfFkd fLFkro mudh "kS(kd mi yfc/k dh rgyukA

**mnns ;**

i Lrqr v/; ; u graqfu/kkzjr mnns; fuEufyf[kr fu/kkzjr fd; sx; &  
1-vud fpr tkri , oafi NMh tkri dsNk=kadh l kelftd vkfFkd fLFkri dh rgyuk djuka  
2-vud fpr tkri , oafi NMh tkri dsNk=kadh "kS(kd mi yfc/k dh rgyuk djuka

**i fj dYi uk; a**

i Lrqr v/; ; u graqfuEufyf[kr i fj dYi ukvkaek fuekz k fd; k x; k&  
1-vud fpr tkri dsNk=ka, oafi NMh tkri dsNk=kadh l kelftd vkfFkd fLFkri eadkbZl kfkZ vl rj ughagkrkA  
2-vud fpr tkri dsNk=ka, oafi NMh tkri dsNk=kadh "kS(kd mi yfc/k eadkbZl kfkZ vl rj ughagkrkA

**v/; ; u fof/k**

v/; ; u dh i nfr dlsnfVxr j [krsgq "kS(kkFkz)kj k i Lrqr v/; ; u ea'o.kkRed l o{k.k fof/k" dk iz kx fd; kA bl fof/k ds vlrxzr orzku rF; kadk v/; ; u o.ku o 0; k[; k dh tkri gSbl fo"i; dh orzku fLFkri D; k gS orzku n"kkvkh f0; kvkh vfkofuk; karFkk fLFkri eafok; dk Kku i ktr djuk bl dk ey mis; gkrk gA

**v/; ; u dspj**

v/; ; u eanksi dzkj dspjkadk iz kx fd; k x; k g&  
1- Lorll= pj % Lrqr v/; ; u eaLorll= pj ds: i eal kelftd vkfFkd Lrj dksfy; k x; k gA  
2- vkfJr pj % i Lrqr v/; ; u eavkfJr pj ds: i ea" kS(kd mi yfc/k dksfy; k x; k gA

**U; kn' kZ**

i Lrqr v/; ; u ea vlxjk "kgj ea fLFkri m-iz ek/; fed f"kk l ok ckMZ l sekU; rk i ktr 05 mPprj ek/; fed fo | ky; kaead(kk 11 eav/; ; ujr-fo | kfkz kaead scty 100 %50 vud fpr tkri o 50 fi NMh tkri fo | kfkz kadk p; u ; knfPNd fof/k l sfd; k x; kA

**mi dj .k**

☒ l kelftd&vkfFkd Lrj eki uh %2006%&jktho ykpu Hkji }ktA  
☒ "kS(kd mi yfc/k dseki u graq" kS(kkFkz)kj k Nk=ka ds xr gkbLdny ckMZ i jh(kk ds i ktr kadk ds i fr"kr dksfy; k x; kA

**i nRrkadk fo' ysk.k**

i Lrkrfor v/; ; u kaesi nRrkal sfu'd'kz i ktr djusdsfy, e/; ekuj ekud fopyu] Økflrd vud kr , oa , d&ekxh; i d j .k fo" ysk.k dk iz kx fd; k x; kA

1-vud fpr tkri , oafi NMh tkri dsNk=kadh l kelftd vkfFkd fLFkri dh rgyuk vud fpr tkri , oafi NMh tkri dsNk=kadsl kelftd&vkfFkd Lrj dh rgyuk dsfy, "kS(kkFkz use/; ekuj ekud fopyu o Økflrd vud kr dh x.kuk dh ftl dk foj .k fuEu rkfydk l a 1 eai Lrqr gA

rkfydk l a 1 %

vud fpr tkfr , oafi NNMh tkfr ds Nk=kadh I kekftd&vkfKzd fLFkr ds e/; eku] ekud fopyu o Økflrd vujkr eku

tkfr	I [; k	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	Lorl=rk vřk	Økflrd vujkr
vud fpr tkfr	50	44.52	10.09	98	0.71
fi NNMh tkfr	50	46.02	10.97		

mijkDr rkfydk ds voykdu I s Li 'V gS fd vud fpr tkfr o fi NNMh tkfr ds Nk=kadh I kekftd&vkfKzd Lrj dk e/; eku Øe"%"44-52 o 46-02 o ekud fopyu Øe"%"10-09 o 10-97 i ktr gq A i fj .kkekadsfo"ysk.k I s Li 'V gSfd fi NNMh tkfr ds Nk=kadh I kekftd&vkfKzd Lrj vud fpr tkfr ds Nk=kadh višk mPp gA nksukadse/; rgyuk dsfy, x.kuk fd; k x; k Økflrd vujkr dk eku 0-71 i ktr gqk tks Lorl=rk -05 I kfkzrk Lrj ij rkfydk eku 2-33 I sde i ktr gqkA vr%bl I UnHkZsafufeř "kř; i fjdYi uk Bvud fpr tkfr ds Nk=k, oafi NNMh tkfr ds Nk=kadh I kekftd vkfKzd fLFkr eadkbZ I kfkz vřj ughagrkp LohNř dh xBÅ

2-vud fpr tkfr , oafi NNMh tkfr ds Nk=kadh 'kř{k d mi yřc/k dk rgyukRed v/; ; u djuka

vud fpr tkfr , oafi NNMh tkfr ds Nk=kadh "kř{k d mi yřc/k dh rgyuk dsfy, "kř{k fKz usgkbZ dny ckbZ i jh{k ds i ř"kr dsfy; k x; kA vr%vud fpr tkfr o fi NNMh tkfr ds Nk=kadh "kř{k d mi yřc/k dh rgyuk gqk i ktrkads i ř"kr ds e/; eku] ekud fopyu o Økflrd vujkr dh x.kuk dh x; h ft I dk foj .k fuEufyf [kr rkfydk eai Lrř gA

rkfydk I a 2 %

vud fpr tkfr , oafi NNMh tkfr ds Nk=kadh 'kř{k d mi yřc/k ds e/; eku] ekud fopyu o 'Vh' eku

tkfr	I [; k	e/; eku	ekud fopyu	Lorl=rk vřk	Økflrd vujkr
vud fpr tkfr	50	59.95	6.54	98	1.71
fi NNMh tkfr	50	62.67	9.19		

mijkDr rkfydk ds voykdu I s Li 'V gSfd fd vud fpr tkfr o fi NNMh tkfr ds Nk=kadh "kř{k d mi yřc/k ds i ktrkads i ř"kr dk e/; eku Øe"%"59-95 o 62-67 i ktr gqk rFk ekud fopyu dk eku Øe"%"6-54 o 9-19 i ktr gqkA i fj .kkekadsfo"ysk.k I s Li 'V gSfd vud fpr tkfr dh višk fi NNMh tkfr ds Nk=kadh i ktrkads mPp gA vr%nksukadse/; rgyuk dsfy, x.kuk fd; k x; k Økflrd vujkr dk eku 1-71 i ktr gqk tks Lorl=rk vřk 98 dsfy, I kfkzrk ds-05 Lrj ij rkfydk eku 2-33 I sde i k; k x; kA vr%bl I UnHkZsafufeř "kř; i fjdYi uk Bvud fpr tkfr ds Nk=k, oafi NNMh tkfr ds Nk=kadh "kř{k d mi yřc/k eadkbZ I kfkz vřj ughagrkp LohNř dh x; hA

fu"d"ř

mijkDr i fj .kkekadsfo"ysk.k I s Li 'V gSfd vud fpr tkfr , oafi NNMh tkfr ds fo | kfkz kadh I kekftd vkfKzd fLFkr eavřj gA fi NNMh tkfr ds fo | kfkz kadh I kekftd vkfKzd fLFkr vud fpr tkfr ds fo | kfkz ka I s mPp i kbZ xBÅ i jUrř; g vřj I kř; dh; nř'Vdksk I s I kfkz ugha i k; k x; kA "kř{k d mi yřc/k dk v/; ; u djus i j Hh fi NNMh tkfr ds fo | kfkz vud fpr tkfr ds fo | kfkz kadh višk mPp "kř{k d mi yřc/k okys i k; sx; si jUrř; g vřj I kř; dh; nř'Vdksk I s I kfkz ugha i k; k x; kA vr%dgk tk I drk gSfd fi NNMh tkfr , oavud fpr tkfr ds fo | kfkz kadh I kekftd vkfKzd fLFkr , oafi "kř{k d mi yřc/k eai kfkz vřj ughagrkA

'kř{k d fufgrkFkz

v/; ; u ds i fj .kka I s; g Li 'V gSfd vud fpr tkfr , oafi NNMh tkfr ds Nk=kadh I kekftd vkfKzd fLFkr fHklu gkřh gA přd nksukagh tkfr; k; fi NNMh tkfr; k; gA vr% mudh I kekftd vkfKzd fLFkr eafHkluřk rksG

ij ; g l kf ; dh; nf'Vdksk l sl kFkd ughagA i fj . kkeka l s; g Hkh inf"kr gkrk gSfd vud fpr tkfr dsNk=kadh "kS(kd mi yfc/k ds i fj . kke fi NMh tkfr dsNk=kal sde ga pfid l jdkj }kjk vud fpr tkfr dsNk=kadsufefeRr vud ; kstuk; al pkfyr dj muds"ks(kd) l kekt d o vkfkd mlu; u dsHkj l d iz Ru fd; stk jgsgA vr%; g l ekt o "ks(kd l kFk vkadh Hkh ftEenkih gSfd osvud fpr tkfr dsNk=kadsifr yphyk # [k vi ukdj muds "ks(kd mlu; u dsfy, viusLrj ij Hkh iz kl l fuf"pr djA tS s detkj Nk=kadk irk yxkuk] mudh l eL; kvkadks tkuuk vks ml ds vud kj mlga ij ke" kznuk rFkk detkj Nk=kagravyx l sfunkukRed d{k; a yxkuk vkfnA

**I nHkZ xjFk l ph**

- 1-vkye 1/2001 1/2 B, dMfed vphoeV bu fjys'ku Vml kfi ; ksbdkukMed LVVl B] , Ut kbVh ysy , .M vphoeV ekfVos'ku] ocl kbV [kkst www.shodhganga.inflibnet.ac.in
- 2-vutkz , V vy- 1/2003 1/2 Bn , MtLVeV vkND fpYM& ofdx bu l qVh ep bMLVhtB] ocl kbV [kkst www.shodhganga.inflibnet.ac.in
- 3-v# .kk , V vy- 1/2009 1/2 B, dMfed vphoeV bu fjys'ku Vml kl y Qkfcvk , .M l kfi ; ksbdkukMed LVVl B] ocl kbV [kkst www.shodhganga.inflibnet.ac.in
- 4-clV] ts MCY; 1963). fj l pZbu , tndskufi fUVx gkly vkND bf.M; k 1/2 k-1/2 fyfeVM] efcBZ
- 5-tktZ 1/1994 1/2 Bv dEi jfVo LVMh vkND , MtLVeV , .M vphoeV vkND 10 , .M 11 bZj Ldny LVMM+ B] ocl kbV [kkst www.shodhganga.inflibnet.ac.in
- 6-gl hu 1/1999 1/2 B, dMfed vphoeV , t v QD"ku vkND l kl y Dykl ] i jV pkbYM bUVjD"ku] fmi MBI h fcgfovj , .M Ldny eustemB] ocl kbV [kkst www.shodhganga.inflibnet.ac.in
- 7-gyu 1/1998 1/2 Bn fMQjA fcVohu QhYM fmi MIV @ QhYM bufmi MIV dMkufVo LVkbYI vkND yks , .M gkbZ vphoj efkefVDI LVMM+ B] ocl kbV [kkst www.shodhganga.inflibnet.ac.in
- 8-tkV l 1/1991 1/2 Bn i l ZfyVh djDVl fVDI fop fMQjA l , V vphoj , .M v. Mj vphoj gkbZLdny LVMM+ YkA l kfi ; ksbdkukMed buok; jeVp] ocl kbV [kkst www.shodhganga.inflibnet.ac.in