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Research Journal

*Indian Streams  
Research Journal*

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## Welcome to ISRJ

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# Indian Streams Research Journal

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fuf/k dk.Mi ky  
Research Student

## I kjka k+ &

I 'kfdrdj.k dh vo/kkj.kk ,d vuclKfkhZ vo/kkj.kk gA vxj I 'kfdrdj.k dksge efgykva ds I nHkZ ea ns[ka rks bl dk rkrI ; Zgs efgykva dh vk/; kRed] jktuhfrd] I keftd ; k vkfKZd 'kfdR eaof) djuka ,d jk"V" dk I okZh.k fodkl rHkh I Hko gStc efgykva ds I ekt ea; Fkkspr in fn; k tk; srFk iq "kka ds I kFk fodkl eacjkcj dk I gHkxh ekuk tk; A I 'kfdrdj.k ds vlrXr efgyk; avi us vkfKZd LokoyEcu] jktuhfrd Hkxhnkj o I keftd fodkl dsfy; svko'; d foHkuu dkj dka ij i gpo fu; U=.k çkIr djrh g] viuh 'kfdR; kao I EHkkoukvkadsçfr tkx: d gkshagSrFk vi uk&vi uk vkRefo'okl o vkrfjd 'kfdR dksç<krh gA ftl I sos thou ds I Hkh {ks=ka%I keftd] vkfKZd] jktuhfrd% ea vi uk fodkl dj I dA bl çdkj bl vo/kkj.kk ds vlrXr efgykva ds I 'kfdrdj.k rFk egRo i wZfodkl kRed jktuhfrd i gyvka dk v/; ; u fd; k x; k gSA

'kCnkCYkh & I 'kfdrdj.k] firI ÜkkRedrk] : f<okfnrk] I ektokn] çrfuf/Ro

## i Lrkouk &

I 'kfdrdj.k dh vo/kkj.kk ,d vuclKfkhZ vo/kkj.kk gA fjpMZ dkoZ uscrk; k gSfd I 'kfdrdj.k ea0; fDr Lo; avi usfy; sdk; Zdjusds I oZSB rjhdsch [kkt djrk gSog mu jkLrka ij ughapyrk tks ykxka us ml s crk; s gA' nI js 'kCnka ea 0; fDr }kj k Lo; a viuh I gk; rk djuk gh I 'kfdrdj.k ekuk x; k gA vxj I 'kfdrdj.k dks ge efgykva ds I nHkZ ea ns[ka rks bl dk rkrI ; Zgs efgykva dh vk/; kRed] jktuhfrd] I keftd ; k vkfKZd 'kfdR eaof) djuk ^; ukbVM us kU I Mpyie/ Qkj foesi\* usefgyk I 'kfdrdj.k dh i fjHk"kk eafuEu fcnyka dk I eko k fd; k gS&



- 1- fyax vlrj I Ecl/kkavk] mudksi fjoFr fd; stkusdsrjhdkadk çck'ku , oaKkuktZA
- 2- vi us thou ij fu; æ.k dk vf/ckj] fPNd i fjoZkadksykuschi {kerk eafo'okl rFk , d LokHkeku dsHko dk fodkl djuka
- 3- vi usfodYi kaeal sp; u djusrFk 'kfdR dsfy; sl kñckth djusdh {kerk gkfl y djuka bl çdkj efgykva dk I 'kfdrdj.k , d I okZh.k o cgpyk; keh nf"Vdks k gA

## 1- efgyk I 'kfdrdj.k dh jktuhfrd vo/kkj.kk&

efgyk I 'kfdrdj.k dh jktuhfrd vo/kkj.kk dh 'kq vkr I oçFke i kmyks Qs jh %I 972% ds xHfka ea i k; h x; h] ftl us 'dkYi fud I nfopkj\* dsfopkj dksvksxj [kka mudsvud kj ; g , d , d h çfç; k gStksfucy] kadksbruk 'kfdR' kkyh cuk nrh gSfd u og gekjs' kfdR' kkyh rl= dksppksh nrsogSoju-rkmezml ij fu; æ.k LFkfi r djrsgA<sup>2</sup> ; | fi Qs jh usefgyk I 'kfdrdj.k 'kCn dk okLrfod : i I smi ; kx ughafd; k i jUrqmUgkaus vi usfopkjka dks i jh Hkkoukvkads I kFk çLr; fd; k gA 'fyax' 'kfdR dk I hfer : i

gšftl dk mi ; kx dghau dghaQs jh usvi uh vo/kkj.kk eaughafd; k gA  
^dyZvKš okVyhokyk" ¼1975½us; g n"Vxr fd; k fd ^kDr\* 'kCn eaI 'kDrdj.k fughr jgrk gštk; g I fpr djrk gS  
fd I 'kDrdj.k I ekt ea'kDr dsfu; æ.k }kjk cnyko yrkr gA bl ea'kDr dksml h çdkj I si fjHkkf"kr fd; k tkrk gSftI çdkj  
fopkjka vKš I k/kuka ij fu; æ.k LFKfir fd; k tkrk gA bu I k/kuka dks mlgkaus 'kkjhfd] ekufI d] çkš d] foRrh; ] vkrEI Eeku]  
vkrRefo'okl vKš jpukrRedrk eaohNir fd; k gA

MkMsdj ¼1986½ }kjk Hkh efgyk I 'kDrdj.k dh vo/kkj.kk dksçLrç djrsqg scrk; k fd efgyk I 'kDrdj.k og çfØ; k gS  
ftl dspkj I eku fclnqgA tksbl çdkj gS&

1-efgykvkadsvkfFkd I k/ku Lrj

2-0; fDrxr jktuhfrd {ks= tksml ds}kjk vupeknr fd; k x; k gA

3-ml dh ikfjokfd I jpuK 'kDr vKš nk; jk tksml ij çHko MkYrk gA

4- vKš og eukoKkfud vKš oškfjd I e> tksefgykvkai sl EcfU/kr gA ftl I su fl QZog vi uh mi yfC/k; kadk Kku j [krh gš oju-  
og vi uk vkrRefo'ySk.k Hkh dj I drh gA<sup>3</sup>

Hkkjr eaefgyk I 'kDrdj.k dh jktuhfrd vo/kkj.kk dk fodkl Hkkjr; I fio/kku dsfuekZ k dsI kFk çkjEHk gksx; k Fkk]  
ftl dsvarçr I jdkj , oaç'kkl u }kjk vuokud dne mBk; sx; sftl eal cl sehy dk iRFkj , frgkl d 72ok; vKš 73ok; I à kšku  
jgk] ftl dks1992 eadlwæ dsI kFk I eLr jkT; kaeavupeknr fd; k x; k rFkk ftl dsQyLo: i LFKkuh; fudk; kaeayk [kæefgykvkaus  
çfof"V ik; hA

xçukj feMzy ds vuq kj getjs nšk ea firI ÜkkRedrk , oa : f<ekfnrk gkaus ds dkj .k efgykvka ds I kFk çR; çd {ks= ea  
vl ekurki wZ0; ogkj fd; k tkrk gš mudksdk; ] oru rFkk vU; {ks= eafuEu fLFkr çktr gA<sup>4</sup> ekuo'kfl=; ka }kjk Hkh I Ei wZ1 ekt dk  
oxhZj .k yšxd vk/kkj ij fd; k x; k gA bl dk rkrI ; ZgSfd ekuo'kfl=; ka }kjk Hkh L=h vKš i q "kkadse/; vl ekurk dksI koBkkšed  
: i I Lohdkj fd; k gA nq'khè dsdFkukuq kj Hkh ekuo I ekt dšçkjFEhd Je&foHkk tu ea yšxd vk/kkj dh çef[k Hkšedk jgh gA<sup>5</sup>  
efgyk I 'kDrdj.k dh jktuhfrd vo/kkj.kk efgyk dsLo; adsvf/kdkj vKš mudh I EHkkfor Nfo dsfo"K; eağksh gA bl dsi hNsdk  
dkj .k fyax I stMh Hkšedk; &LFRšrd gksuk gA nfu; k Hkj ea; g vyx&vyx nš kkk tkr; karFkk oxkæavyx&vyx gksh gA<sup>6</sup> vxj  
, d h fLFkr vKš I EcfU/kr fl ) kUr efgykvkadh I ekurk I fu"pr djusdsfy; sfyax vk/kfjr Hkšedkva dks Lohdkj djrs gš rks  
efgyk I 'kDrdj.k dh vo/kkj.kk dksçkšxç; djuk I jy gkskA bl dk varufgr vfhkç; gšfd efgykvkausforu o dk; ZdsLrj  
ij bruh Lorl=rk çktr dj yh gšfd og I epso I eku I g I nL; kads: i eavi uh bPNk I spuko djrsqg svi uh {kerkvkadh i wZ  
fodkl djrk gA<sup>7</sup> çfI ) I kfgR; dkj fo". kçHkkdj ds' kCnkae&^ešufjUrj vuokud fd; k gšfd fdI h Hkh dky eaokjh dksI ekurk dk  
ntkZughafeyk gšvKš u gh ml dh Lorl= I Rrk dks Lohdkj fd; k x; kA fir k&i ç-h ij] i fr&i Ruh ij] Hkkb&cgu ij vKš i ç ekj ij  
vi usvf/kdkj dk ç; kx I fn; kal sdjrk vk jgk gA<sup>8</sup>

efgyk I 'kDrdj.k dh jktuhfrd vo/kkj.kk dk vFkçR; çd 0; fDr dsfy; sfoHkuu ek; usj [krk gštk; ckr ij fuHk]  
djrk gSdh mudh oškfjd fLFkr vKš I ekt ea, d efgyk dsfo"K; eamudh i wZkkj.kk D; k gA yxHkx 30 I ky i gysjkoVZdsuMh us  
dgk FkA

SOME MEN SEE THE THING AS THEY ARE AND SAY I DREAM THING THAT NEVER WERE WHY NOT.<sup>8</sup>

vr%dooy dkumu dsckjseackr dj yusI sefgyk I 'kDrdj.k ughagšI drk D; kšd I kekftd Økflr dsfy; sl kp vKš  
dkumu nškadk I ello; vko'; d gA<sup>9</sup>

2-efgyk I 'kDrdj.k dk 0; ogkfjd jktuhfrd Lo: i &

fo'o bfrgkl dk i qjkoykdu I gt : i I sbl rF; dksI Eedk yrkr gšfd ekuo I H; rk dsvuçd egRo i wZ {ks= efgykvka  
dh Åtk fØ; k'khyrk vKš jpukrRedrk ij vk/kfjr jgsgA<sup>10</sup> gj {ks= eaefgykvkausvi uk I 'kDr ; kx nku fn; k gA pksog vkfFkd  
{ks= gks; k jktuhfrd {ks=A efgykvkadsfy; s; sjkg vKš Hkh dFbu gks tkrh gA jktuhfr eavi uk LFKku cukusdh egRokdkkk j [kus  
okyh efgykvkadsI keusdbZ, d h I eL; k, ahkh gksh gšftudk I keuk mlgafI QZbl fy; sdjuk i MfK gSD; kšd os, d 'efgyk' gA<sup>11</sup>

efgykvkadh jktuhfr eapukšr; kavKš ml dsLo: i dks tkuusdsfy; sgeal oçFke ukjhoknh tuvknksyuka dks jk"Vh; , oa  
vUrjkZVh; Lrj ij tkuuk gksk rkfd efgykvkadh oržku jktuhfrd pukšr; kadk I ekadyu fd; k tk I drk gA

¼d½vUrjkZVh; Lrj ij ukjhoknh tuvknksyuk&

fo'o dh fdI h Hkh tkr] I Eçnk; dk I ekt çkNfrd : i I s/dN vi oknkaçksNkMj½i q "k&l RrkRed jgk gšvKš oržku  
eaHkh gA<sup>12</sup> ; fn , d k u gksh rks i k'pkR; nš kka ea vuçd yf [kdkvka vKš I ekt I fodkvka dks ukjhoknh dh I kku u nh x; h gkshA  
vUrjkZVh; Lrj ij 20 oha I nh ea' l dsM I dI \* dh fo'o çfI ) Ykšl I h yf [kdk I heku n oknokj usukjh efdR vknksyuk dh  
'lq vkr dhA vKš ; gh I s; svknksyuk xfr'khy gkrsx; A 8 ekpZ1875 eai gyh çkj U; w kdZdsdI Mh feykæadke dj usokyh efgykvka  
us12 ?k/kadsdk; Zfnol dsfy; s [kq dksI æfBr dj I æk'kšdh 'lq vkr dhA<sup>13</sup> bl çFke I æfBr çn' kZ dksefgyk vknksyuk dh çj .kk  
ekursqg çR; çd o"kz8 ekpZdksefgyk I æk'kšfnol euk; k tkusyxA ckn eao"kz1865 eavešj dk ea, fy tkeçk fey] yq h LVku vkfn  
efgykvkausukjh vknksyuk dks vkxsc<k; k rksbl ij cgr çgl gq hA o"kz1869 eagx eaefgykvkadh , d ; q fojkškh vUrjkZVh;

dkjYd gq h rFkk 1910 ds l e; l ektoknh efgykvkadh , d çd dka'rd eai gyh çkj 8 ekplçdk fnu efgyk l 'k'zfnol ds: i ea Lohdkj fd; kA14 l u-1945 eaomesu ba/juskuy MekØfVo QM dh LFkki uk gq h vlg bl vknksyu dks o'od Lrj ij pykusdk fu'p; gqkA l a Dr jk"V" l 'k usvi uh LFkki uk ds i 'pkr efgykvkads fodkl ds fy; sfofHkuu dk; Zfd; s rFkk 8 ekplçdk fnu vlrjzVh; efgyk fnol ds: i ea?kks"kr fd; kA bl çdkj efgykvkausvLrjzVh; Lrj ij vi usvki dksu dloy l 'kDr fd; k oju-vlu; ns'kkadh efgykvkadksHkh 'kDr vlg l g; kx fn; kA

**1- yfxd vl ekurk&**

Hkkjrh; ukfj; kacdk eDr vknksyu i f'peh ns'kkal svyx jgkA Hkkjr eafL=; kausvi userkf/kdkj dsfy; sdHkh Hkh i q "kka ds l kfk gh jgh"<sup>15</sup> fo: ) Lo; aekplçd ugha [kkyk çfYd Lorærk l ækte l syçdj l ekt l dkkj rd os dZks l sd dkk feykçkj i q "kka ds l kfk gh jgh"<sup>15</sup> mnkgj .kkFkZ& nsh p'kçkj kuh] i atkc dh jkuh l kgc dks] f'kjkerh p'kçkj+vkfn ohj kçkukvkausçFke Lorærk l ækte l sHkh i gysfçV'k l jçdkj l syçkj fy; k rFkk 1857 ea Lorærk l ækte eahH Hkkjrh; efgykvkausvi uk; kxnku fn; kA 1857 ds i 'pkr egkRek xlykh }kjk pyk; sx; svknksyukaeadLrjçk xlykh] deyk ug: ] fot; y(eh i Hkr) l jktuh uk; Mvkvfn vuçd efgykvkausxlykh th dh çj .kk l s Lorærk vknksyu eal fØ; l g; kx fn; kA<sup>17</sup> fglnt.rku ea uo tkxj .k dky 1/180ha& 190ha l nh usdbZ l dkkjoknh vknksyu ns'kstsl rh çFkk dh l ekfir] fo/kok fookg] çky fookg dh jçkd vlg L=h f'k{k l sl EçfU/kr FkA ft l eajtkk jke ekgu jk; ] bz oj pan fo | k l kxj n; kulln l jLorh t\$ segki q "kka dh Hkfedkval sge i fçfpr gä yfdu ml h dky ear kjkckbz f'kçk] l kfo=h çkbZ QyysusfL=; kadh çjkçjh vlg f'k{k dsfy; svi uh vkokt çygn dh Fkh vktkn dh yMkbZ ds nçku , d çkj i q%fl=; kausvi uk; kxnku fn; kA 1930 ds 'l fou; voKk vknksyu\* rFkk 1942 ds 'Hkkjr NkMks vknksyu\* ea dbZ fL=; kausvi usvki dks fxj rçkj djok; kA<sup>18</sup> vktkn ds 1955&1956 oan'kd eaMko vEçMçdj us'fglnwfookg vf/kfu; e' fglntmRrjçk/kdkj vf/kfu; e\* vkfn dkumu efgykvkads i {k eai kçjr djok; sft l dk 'Hkkjrh; efgyk QMj's ku\* t\$ sl æBuka us l eFkZ fd; kA 70 oan'kd eamRrjçk[kM] ea 'fpi dks vknksyu\* o 'kjkc fojçkth vknksyu\* gq sft l eaefgykvkausHkx fy; kA<sup>19</sup>

bl çdkj bu vknksyuka usefgykvkaeafNi h jktuhfrd : fp dksHkh 0; Dr fd; k gA vkf [kj , d k D; k dkj .k gSfd o"kkard efgyk; a bruh t) kstgn ds çkn Hkh jktuhfr eaviiuh Hkfedk dk l gh çdkj l s fuoçgu ugha dj i k jgh gA okLro ea efgyk l 'kDrdrj.k dh çfri; fuEu 0; ogkfjd l eL; k; agçtksmudh çxfr dksçfçkr dj jgh gA l eL; k; a

**2- dkumuh HknHkko&**

l jçdkj }kjk cuk; sx; sdkumu vf/kdkj'kr efgykvka i j dkbZçHkko ugha Mkyrs gA Hkkj h Hkj de dkumuka ds utj eaefgyk; a nçs e n t'çdh gA

"fo' o eavk/th vckkn efgykvkadh gSi j mlçai q "kkads l eku vol j çklr ughagA fo' o dsxjhçkæa70 çfr'kr vlg fuj {kj ka ea2@3 efgyk; a gh gA os dloy 14 çfr'kr ç'kkl fud inka i j gSvlg 10 çfr'kr l d n fo/kku l Hk l nL; gA dkumuh n"V l s; g vl ekurk gsmçai q "kka l svf/kd l e; rd dke djok i Mçk gSvlg mudsvf/kdkk dk; Zdh dkbZ dher ughavkçdh tkrh gA<sup>20</sup>

**3- fu.kç; yusdk vHkko&**

çk; %nççkk x; k gSfd efgykvkads Lorl= fu.kç; dks dkbZ egRo ughafn; k tkrk gS

**4- vf'kçk o tkx: drk dk vHkko&**

vf'kçk ds dkj .k efgyk; avi usvf/kdkj kal soçpr gkçtkrh gA

**5- jktuhfrd f'kçk o vf/kdkj pçuk dk vHkko&**

jktuhfrd f'kçk ds vHkko ds dkj .k efgyk; avi ushou Lrj dks Åpk mBk ugha i krh bl dk dkj .k gSfd %

- 1- çgç de l ç; k eaefgykvkadks vi us jktuhfrd vf/kdkj kacdk Kku gA
- 2- ekuokf/kdkj çklr efgykvkaea3@4 gh ml dk ç; kx çdjrh gA rFkk os jktuhfr l ççjçr gkçkj okV Mkyusughatkrh çfYd ?kæusds mnçs; l stkrh gA
- 3- l kekl; r%efgyk; afd l h jktuhfrd ny dh l fØ; l nL; ughagrçh gsoju-çlç efgyk; al eFkZ vo'; gkçh gA<sup>22</sup>

efgyk I 'kDrdj.k dh jktuhfrd vo/kkj.kk

bl çdkj ; g prughurk gh mudh I arksk Hkkouk dksde dj rh gA

6- vkfFkd vkRefuHkj rk&

efgyk; avkfFkd : i I svkRefuHkj ughagrsrh /ku dsvHkko dskdj .k ospukoh nkm+eai hNsNW tkrh gA

7- 'kkjhfd vlg ekufi d I j puk&

efgykvkadh 'kkjhfd vlg I kelftd I j puk Hkh mlGajktuhfr dsvui ; Ør cuk nrsh gA

3- efgyk I 'kDrdj.k dsl UnHkZaaykdrkfu=d çfruf/kRo %vUrkZVh; , oajk"Vh; i fjn" ; %

efgyk; avkt Hkh gkf'k; ai j cusçkjFEHkd oxkadk , d cMk Hkx gA fQj Hkh Hkjr gls; k vejhdkj i wZgk; k i f'pe dghaHkh ml vk/kh nfu; k dksçkjckjh dk ntZughafn; k tkrk gA mudsl kFk nks e ntZdk 0; ogkj fd; k tkrk gA efgykvkadsI kFk gj Lrj ij gksosokyk HkhHkko fdI h I sfNi k ughagstksvf/kdkjkadh I ekurk dk [kyk mYyaku gSrFkk ekuoh; xfej ek dsf [kykQ gSft I I snk dsjktuhfr] vkfFkd] I kelftd o I kL Nfrd thou eafL=; kadh iq "kkadsI kFk I ekurk dsvk/kkj ij Hkxhkhkj eack/kk vkrh gSvlg I ekt dh I ef) : drh gA<sup>23</sup>

gkykfd nfu; k Hkj dh I jdkj 0; oLFkk; aefgykvkadsI j {k.k dsfy; sfo' ksk dkuru cuk jgh gSrFkk mlGadN fo' ksk vf/kdkjka I svoxr dj k jgh gA bl I Ecl/k ea; w, u-vks dh Hkh çkFkfed eny & Hkr /kkj .kk Hkh ; gh Fkh fd--

^; fn fo'o eaykdra= dksetar djuk gSvlg bl nfu; k eaykdrk=d 0; oLFkk dk Hkfo"; I fuf' pr djuk gSrsefgykvka dsçfruf/kRo dsfcuk nfu; k eaykdra= dh etarh I fuf' pr ughaekuh tkrh gA\*\*

vr%efgykvkadh çfruf/kRo vUrkZVh; vlg jk"Vh; nksukaLrjkai j I fuf' pr gksuk pfg; A

bl h i fjcç; ea ge nçkarks i k; aksdh vUrkZVh; Lrj ij efgyk tu çfruf/kRo dghacgr de gSrks dghacgr T; knkA eflLye nçkadh vlg : [k djarks i kfdLrku] cMkyknk k] nçh b. Mksuf' k; k vkfn nçkæatgk eflLye tul ç; k T; knk gS efgykvkads çfruf/kRo dk Lrj I Rrk eal okp gA bu eflLye cgy nçkæaefgyk; al fØ; : i I svi uk jktuhfrd ; kx nku nçj I okp i nka ij i gpp jgh gA<sup>24</sup> mnkgj .k dsfy; & b. Mksuf' k; k dh jk"Vf fr Hkh , d efgyk gSrFkk i kfdLrku eacstjh Hkx/vkshk nksçkj ç/kkuea=h ds in ij fu; Ør gq h gA rhl jh cMh tul ç; k okyseflLye cgy nçk çkfyknk usHkh [kkfykn ft; k rFkk 'kçk gl huk dksHkh ç/kkuea=h cuk; kA nçhZushkh rd qfI rj uked efgyk dksç/kkuea=h cuk; k vlg fo'o dsi kposcMans k fe= dh I d n ealHh 1@3 efgyk; al fØ; : i I sdk; Zdj jgh gA

ijUrvvxj vOxkfuLrku tS seflLye nçk dh vlg : [k djsrks i k; aksfd ; gk 30 o"kkæai gyh çkj gksosokyst d nh; pçkoka dksydj efgyk; adkOh mRl kgr jghA çpæeafyi Vh bu efgykvkadh u dgy pçkoka ealHkxhkhkj jgh çfd rkycku fojk/k; kadk Hkh tedj I keuk fd; k x; kA<sup>25</sup>

tçfd eflLye nçkæaefgyk vlg {k.k Hkh mruk ughagA bl ennsdksydj Hkh : f<eknh i kvhZ kæadkOh jkçk jgrk gA

fgTo& , &bErnkj & , &bLyke i kvhZdsurk vgen' klg vgen tbdzdk dguk gA

^efgykvkadsvlg {k.k dskdj .k enkZdsvf/kdkj Nhu jgs gA ge çtkra= dsi f' peh <x dksvi usblLye nçk eadHkh ugha Lohdkjæstksfd i f' peh nçk ge ij Fkks uk pgrsgA\*\*

, d fji kvZdsvuç kj nçkarks I d n eal cl sT; knk efgyk vuç kr okysns k fuEuor gS&

I d n ea I cl s T; knk efgyk vuç kr okys ns k<sup>27</sup>

Ø-I a	nçk	vlg {k.k dk çdkj	I d n eaefgykvls dk %
1	jokMk	I ækrfud dks/k	56
2	LohMu	jktuhfrd ny ea dks/k	47
3	nf {k.k vYhdk	jktuhfrd ny ea dks/k	45
4	vkbl yM	jktuhfrd ny ea dks/k	43
5	vtBvhuk	I ækrfud dks/k	42
6	uhnjySM	jktuhfrd ny ea dks/k	41
7	ukož	jktuhfrd ny ea dks/k	40
8	I sxy	dkbZ dks/k ugha	41
9	MækdZ	dkbZ dks/k ugha	38
10	vaksyk	pçkko vk; lç }kj k dks/k	37
11	dkLvkfj dk	pçkko vk; lç }kj k dks/k	37

bl çdkj bu vkfFkd dksns [kusdskn ; g Kkr gksr gSfd 183 nçkæaçfruf/kRo dsvkMkæajokMk 1 uEçj ij gA ogk; I d n ea 56 çir'kr efgyk; agA bu nçkæaefgykvkadh mi fLFkr I fuf' pr djkusdsmnns ; I svlg {k.k dk çko/kku gA, f'k; kbZ



efgyk I 'kDrdrj.k dh jktuhfrd vo/kkj.kk

nš kkaeHkh efgykvdck fo/kkf; dk eaçrfuf/kRo mfrp vuj kr eaughagA , f'k; kbZnš kkaadsfy; s; g vks r vuj kr 18-5 QhI nh gStks nfu; k dksn[krsgq sdtQh de gSyfdu Hkkjr] Jhyadk dk vuj kr rks , f'k; kbZnš kkaI sHkh vk/kk gA bl çdkj dy feykdj if'peh nš kkaejktuhfrd Lrj ij efgykvdck çrfuf/kRo dkQh vPNk gA

Hkkjr eaefgyk çrfuf/kRo dsfy; svkj{k.k dk ç'u vktknh dsrjar ckn mBuk 'kq gksx; k FkA yfdu ml l e; fdl h us bl sxHkhjr l sughafy; kA xkg&cxlgsfoHku jk'Vh; epkai j bl ckr ij fpark 0; Dr dh tkrh jgh fd l ð n vks jkt; fo/kkf; dkvka eaefgykvdck çrfuf/kRo mudh tul ð; k dsvuð kj de D; kagA<sup>27</sup>

vkt dsjktuhfr ç/kku l ekt eafdl h Hkh oxZdk çrfuf/kRo cgr egRoi wkZgk-k gS yfdu nHkZ; l sHkhjr; jktuhfr ea efgykvdck çrfuf/kRo cgr de gA Hkkjr; papko vk; ks ds vuð kj nš kark&

ykdI Hk ea efgykvdck çrfuf/kRo Hkkjr; papko vk; ks ds vuð kj ½

o'kZ	dy efgyk	fo t; h mElnokj	l Qyrk çfr'kr
1957	45	22	48.9
1962	66	31	47.0
1967	67	29	43.3
1971	86	21	24.4
1977	70	19	27.1
1980	143	28	19.6
1984	162	42	25.9
1989	198	29	14.7
1991	326	37	11.4
1996	599	40	6.7
1998	274	43	15.6
1999	284	49	17.3
2004	355	45	12.7
2009	566	59	10.6

Hkkjr; papko vk; ks dsvuð kj ½

jkt; fo/kkuI Hk ea efgykvdck çfr'kr<sup>28</sup>

jkt;	1952	1960-65	1970-75	1979-83	1993-97	1989-99
fcgkj	3.6	7.9	3.8	3.7	3.4	-
mUkj inš	1.2	4.4	5.9	5.6	4.0	-
jktLFku	0.0	4.5	7.1	5.0	4.5	7.0
Djy	0.0	3.9	1.5	3.2	9.3	-
if'pe cxy	0.8	4.8	1.6	2.4	6.8	-
vU/k inš	2.9	3.3	9.1	4.1	2.7	9.5

bu vktmka dksn[kusdscn ; g i rk pyrk gSfd nš dh vk/kh vcknh fi Nys, d n'kd l svi uk çrfuf/kRo c<kusdh ekx dj jgh gA yfdu iq "k ç/kku jktuhfr l ð n eaefgyk vkj{k.k fo/ks d i kfr ughagk usnsjgh gSvke efgyk vkt Hkh vi usvf/kdkjka l soipr gSbl dk dkj.k gSfd ; fn fdl h in ij Hkh gS rks Hkh fu.kZ çfØ; k okys l Hkh {ks=kaebudk çrfuf/kRo de gh jgrk gA , d fj i kZdsvuð kj nš kark&

fu.kZ çfØ; k ea efgyk; ð<sup>29</sup>

	efgyk; a	iq 'k	iq "ka dh ruyuk eaefgykvdck %
jktuhfrd nykadh dk; Zkjh l febr	-	-	9%
dlnh; ea-h	8	76	11%
i Zkkl fud l ok; a	-	-	7%
mPp U; k; ky; dh U; k; /h'k	15	488	3%

Yekuo fodkl dk egcæ mygd dln&2000%

bl çdkj fu.kz yusokys{ks=ææefgykvkædk çfruf/RRo de gh jgrk gæfi Nys14 o"kkål sefgyk vkj{k.k fcy vVdsgkus I stkfjg gkrk gSfd nsk dk , d çHko'kkyh oxZefgykvkædksjktuhfr eacjkcjh dk gd nuseareke ck/kk; ai ñk dj jgk gA<sup>30</sup> gkykkd jkT; fo/kkf; dk eæefgykvkædsfy; sLFku vkjff{kr djusdç; kl dkQh yEcsvl ðl spy jsggA 1993 ea73 oao 74 oal ðkkku dstfj; suxj fuxe o i p; rkædksl ækkfud ntkz nusdsl kFk efgykvkædsfy; sl hVavkjff{kr djusdk çko/kku fd; k x; k gA<sup>31</sup> yfdu ykdI Hkk o jkT; I Hkk ea, ð k dkbZçko/kku ughagA dbZl febr; ka}kj k Hkh efgyk vkj{k.k egnædkstkg &'kkg I smBk; k x; k gStS &us'kuy çkI ðVo lyku] efgyk I 'kDrdrj.k dh jkVh; uhfr vkfn fQj Hkh ; g fcy I ð n eai kl ughagksi k; kA bl fcy eaykdI Hkk jkT; fo/kku I Hkkvææefgykvkædsfy; s33 çfr'kr I hVafj toZdjusdk çko/kku gA rFkk ; g vkj{k.k ykxngkusdcs15 o"kkæ ckn I ekir gskt; sk vkj vkxsl eh{k dsfy; sj [kk tk; xkA ; g fcy I cl sigys1996 ea, p-Mh- npxk/Mk dsdk; Zky eacLrç fd; k x; k Fkk fQj 1998 ea tc dkuu ea=h gS susbl ççLrç fd; k rksbl sQkM+fn; k x; kA i jUrqbl fn'kk eadlæ I jdkj dks9 ekpZ2010 dksml I e; , d cMh I Qyrk feyh tc bl çko/kku dsfy; syk; sx; s108 oal ðo/kku I ðkkku eafok/ks d dksjT; I Hkk eæeat jh fey x; h i jarq; g ykdI Hkk eafQj yfçr gksx; kA vr%efgykvkædksmfr çfruf/RRo fnykusdsfy; sefgyk vkj{k.k fcy dk i kfjr gksuk cgn t: jh gA i jUrqbl egnisij jktuhfrd nykadh dFkuh vkj djuh eavarj fn[krk gA<sup>32</sup> geavi uh ryuk mu if'peh nskæal s djuh pkfg; stgk çfruf/RRo dsvkæMægel sT; knk gævkj{k.k u I gh ; fn jktuhfrd ny efgykvkædksT; knk I sT; knk fVdV nus yxsrkskh efgykvkædh I æ; k I ð n eac<xhA 15 oaykdI Hkk bl dk mnkgj.k gA

**yf[kdk I æhrk Lo: i dsvuq kj&**

^; fn efgykvkædksmudsvf/kdkj vkj çjkcjh dk ntkzfey tk; srksvkj{k.k dh t: jr gh ughai MæhA\*\*

**•fu"d"z**

- bl fy; sefgykvææal 'kDrhdj.k dsfy; sgeagekjsçI kj rll= eacnyko djuk gksk ft I smudk fodkl gksrFkk mudh jkgæavkusokyh ck/kk; ade gkA bl dsfy; sge&
- 1- efgykvkædh ekufI drk , oacofRr eai fforZi djuk gkskA
- 2- i q "kædh efgykvkædsçr ekufI drk eai fforZi djuk gkskA
- 3- xyr i jEi jkædksl ekir djuk , oa
- 4- LoLFk o I dkj kRed I ekt dk fuekZk djuk gkskA
- 5- efgykvkædksvkfFkd : i I svkRefuHkj cukukA
- 6- rFkk mudh I efor f'k{k dh 0; oLFkk djuk gkskA
- 7- mudsl kpusl e>usdk utfj ; k cnyuk , oa
- 8- i wkZl j {kk dh 0; oLFkk djuk rFkk
- 9- mudh jktuhfrd tkx: drk dksc<kok nus gkskA
- 10 vkj çfruf/k I æFkkvææavkj{k.k dh 0; oLFkk djuk gkskA33

bl çdkj bl cnyko ds}kj gh efgyk; avi uh I eL; kvkædksnj dj I drh gA ; | fi efgykvkædh jktuhfrd Mxj dkQh i Fkjygh gS mudh jkg eadkVsg dhVsfçNsgA i jUrqfQj Hkh dN efgykvææjktuhfr eavi uk LFkku cuk; k gStksmudh çxfr dks jçkkædr djrk gA

**i kn&fVli . kh I nHkZ&**

- 1- ukVk. kh] çdk'k ukjk; .k] xks'e T; kfr] ^fyæ , oal ekt^] fj I pzi fcyds ku&89] t; i j] i "B I 0 & 49] 2004
- 2- plææ jkds k] i k. Ms fuf'k] vkj; BVs ku çksæe] ; ð th01 h0 , dMfed LVkQ dkyst] ckn'kkg cks] y[kuÅ] i "B I 0 & 333
- 3- mi jkDr-
- 4- ukVk. kh] çdk'k ukjk; .k] ^ogh^ i "B I 0 & 1
- 5- ; kno] ohjææ fl g] ubZl gL=kCnh dk efgyk I 'kDrdrj.k %vo/kkj.kk] fplru , oal kjkdj ½ vkæxk i fcyds ku fnYyh] i "B I 0 & 8] 2010
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- 13- ■ ki pedi a com



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- 15- dckj v'kkcl] gjh'k] oesu i koj LVVt vktD oesu bu bf.M; k] Kku i fcyds ku gkl ] i "B I 0 & 129] 1991
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