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Indian Streams Research Journal

nfyr lkfgR;kP;k cnyY;k fn'kk] dfork

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lik- jktokM fot;k & ejkBh okM e; dk"k] [kM pkFkk]

leh{k&lKk] egkjk'V jkT; lkfgR; vkf.k lLdrh eMG]

ecb 2002 i- 143

etjkoj vkyyh milkekjhph ikGh

lokl Bokcgkrkfp lkj[kk

gkrkl mdk j xjhckl ikj[kk

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lik- [kkMdj fo-l- & d"kolr dk0;

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n"ke[k vkf.k diuh] i.k ifgyh vkoRrh 1956

i- 61]62

nfyr dfork %cnyR;k fn'kk

nfyr lkfgR;krhy Qkj ekBh tkxk dforu 0;kiyyh vkg- vkRefu'B tk.khokuk dfork gk lkfgR;idkj vf/kd toGpk vlY;keG vl ?kMy vlok- xY;k pkj&ikp n"kdkr nfyr lkfgR;kr y{k.kh; dk0;y[ku dj.kkj vud doh fnlu ;rkr- bR;knh iHkuh dohuh nfyr dforr ekykp ;kxnku fny vkg- nfyr lkfgR;ke/; nfyr tk.khoP;k dfork vfr"k; l{ke BjyY;k fnlrkr- dfork gh vpkud ;.kk&;k ifrHkk lkeF;ku tUe ?kr vlY;keG fpru vkf.k vuHkrhP;k ik"oHkkehoj frpk tUe gkrk- rh Bjou fyfgrk ;r ukgh- R;keG tkr] iFk /kekP;k iyhdM QDr fujh{k.kn'Vh vkf.k vuHko&fprukP;k ik"oHkkehoj fuek.k >kyyh dfork gh nfyr fdok nfyrRrj B# "kdr nfyr dfork ;k nfyrkuh R;kpiek.k nfyrRrjkuhgh fyfgyY;k vk<Grkr- R;kru thouHkrhp n"ku ?kMr- nfyr dforp ij.kkLFkku Mk- ckckl kgc vkcMdj vkgr- Mk- vkcMdjkeG nfyrkuk vkReHkkukph]

vkRelUekukph tkxrh >kyyh vkg- R;kp dk; nfyr dohp ij.kkLrk= vkg- doh d"kolrkuh 3 lIVcj 1888 e/; vR; tkP;k eykpk ifgyk i"u gh dfork fyfgyh- ;k dforr

tjh R;kojhy lkoyh ek>h xyk
rjh dk; ck/kk vl Boyyh
?kjh tkouh rfp ekr fopkjh
on r/kok R;kfl ekrk fopkjh
vkEgh uhp ck r ykd Fkkj
r;k ikgrk gkbt fuR; nj fdok

lik- jk- Jh- tkx & gjiy J;&d"kolr]
dkUVuVy idk"ku i.k
i- 98&1999

;k dforr vLi'; Eg.ku tUekyk vkY;keG R;kPk tho?k.k pVd vuHko.k g Hk;dj okLro vky vlu tjh ek>h lkoyh lo.kkoj iMyh rj dk; ck/kk vl Boyyh gk eyHkr i"u r ckyd vkiY;k ekryk fopkjr- ijr ;k e/; fonkg fnlr ukgh vkf.k fonkg rj nfyr lkfgR;kpk d.kk vkg- ek.kl Eg.ku tx.;kph vU;k;kpk ifrdkj dj.kkjh Hkfe3dk o Lo&vfLrRokph tk.kho nfyr dohuh fuek.k dyh vkg-

fdok
gh u ;kuh ek>kh nok A dlh ?kM r>h lok
et nj nj gk Eg.krh A rt HkV do.;kjhrh
ek>k ykxrkph dj A flrkMk ?krkrh djkj
lr pk[kkeGk

;k dk0;kr gtkjk o'kkiklu fi<;ku fi<;k ek.kldhghu ujdkeG nfyrkuk lekt 0;oLFku lMor BoY;keG ,d idkjph "kj.kkxrh ;k e/; fnlr- lr pk[kkeGkP;k vHkxkrgh gh onuk vkg- ijr fonkg vkf.k udkj fnlr ukgh- vLi'; BjoY;kp onuknk;d n[k vkg- mPp of.k ;kuh NGy] diV dy] vieku mi{kk dyh rjh cM dj.;kph Hkfedk R;kP;kr ukgh- r ifjfLFkrh"kj.k vkgr- pk[kkeG;kph gh onuk legeukph vkg-

v"kkoGh pk[kkeGkpk eyxk deeGk ek= cM d#u mBrk o fonkgkP;k Hkfedru foBBykykp tkc fopkjrkuk Eg.krk

vkeph dyh ghu tkrh A
rtyk u dG Jhirh AA
tUe xyk m'V [kkrk A
ykt u ; reP;k fpRrk AA
vkep ?kjh Hkkr ngh A
[kkokuh dlk Eg.klh ukgh AA
Eg.k pkf[k;pk deeGk A
dl ;k tUe fnyk eyk AA

foBBykP;k bLrke/; dkgh dj.k "kD; vkg dk ;kr cny ?kMou vk.k.k "kD; vkg dk ;k i"u fpUg fuek.k dj.kkjk vkg- foBBykP;k ukdri.kkru fonkg vkyk vkg-

e- Qy ;kuh opkfjd y[kukcjkcjp dk0;y[kugh dy- dGokMhHk'k.k f"Kokth egkjktkpk ikokMk] v[kM] ckge.kkp dlc] ;k dk0;xFkpke/ku lkekftd U;k;kph Hkfedk 0;Dr dyh vkg- lerk&c/krph edY; R;kP;k dforru vfo'dr >kyh vkgr- mnk- pgdM HkV Hkkv A d.kC;kph nkn ukgh AA
tkrh Eg.k ?kkr gkb A n'Vkiklkuh lkMoh AA

lerk&c/krph eY; R;kP;k dfore/ku vfo'dr gkrkr- "Knkuk f"k{k.kkf"kok; rj.kkik; ukgh v"kh Hkfedk "krd&;kpk vklM ;k xFkkP;k men?kkrkr dk0;e.k i/nrhu ekMy vkg- ;kph dfork l?k'k djr- "knkuk vfr"knkuk min"k djr] lR;Rohrp vkpkj.k dj.;kyk lkxr-

vkunjko VdkM vkf.k fdlu Qkx culkM

/kekP;k ukok[kkyh nfyrkpk NG gkrk- HknHkko ekuyk tkrk- mi{kp thou txko ykxr- ej.kik; ;kruk vkf.k onuk lgu djk0;k ykxrkr g fdlu Qkx ;kP;k

igk igk lkj tu gk] gk fgn n"k ek>k
;nhp eyLFkku
Hknkp ;Fk jkuojkl nb eku gk fgn n"k ek>k
txkr dkB ukgh

rk Hkn ;Fk vkg
tUeku o.k Bjoh] gk fgn n"k ek>k
HkVk l mp inoh brjk l uhp Bjoh
/kekr Boh ;knoh] gk fgn n"k ek>k
eu tk l lk"kgu
ekuh tk ;Fk ghu
rkp vk;kor tk.k] gk fgn n"k ek>k

lnHk& QMd Hkkypn
nfyr lkfgR;% onuk vkf.k fonkg Jhfon;k idk"ku
i'B 114&115 & 1997

;k okLron"kh dforu MkG;ke/;/ tGtGhr vtu Hkjy vkg- fonkgkph Hkk'kk Cky.kkj doh lkeF;"kkyh "kCn ijhr gkr-
R;keG vLi';rfo#/n y<k n.;k lBh fu?kkyy okeunknk dMd Eg.krkr-
rQkukry fno vkEgh uQkukry fno
rQku okjk ikml /kkjk eGh u vkEgk f"ko

lik- l;dkr Hkxr] vkcMdjh tGoGhpk egku ykddoh
okeunknk dMd i'B 10
l/kh j idk"ku] ukxij 2004

vkunjko VdkMiek.k fdlu Qkx ;kuh vLi';rP;k n[kkr fiGoVu tkmu dforke/ku onuk;Dr "kkdkfrdk ekMyh vkg-
gfj A et l"k dj ok i{kh dj
ifj udk d# egkn
if{k;kuh et jk?k dy rjh fgn f"kdforh
egkj dfy;k foVkG ekurh f"k{k.k cnh djrh
;kLro l"kk dj ok i{khdj

QMd Hkkypn nfyr llkfgR;% onuk vkf.k
onkg Jhfon;k idk"ku 1977 i'B 114&115

vKku vkf.k nkfjn;kpk lkeuk dj.;k lkBh vLi'; lek tku [kchji.k mHk jgko] vkfLrRo "kk/kko vkf.k xykehP;k cM;kru eDr d#u ?;ko ;k lkBh nfyr dforpk tUe >kyyk vkg-
1960 urjP;k nfyr dforph cnyrh fn"kk

1960 urj nfyr dforph nenkj l#okr T;k dohuh dyh r ifgY;k fi<hrhy doh&ukeno <lkG (xkyihBk) t- fo- iokj (ukdcnh) okeu fuckGdj (xkodlkckgjhy dfork) ik- d"ko eJke (mR[kuu) ;"kor eukgj (mRiku xQk) vtu MkxG (Nko.kh gyr vkg) iYgkn pno.kdj (vkfMV) =cd lidkG (l#x) n;k iokj (dkMokMk) Hkhelu nB (gfjiG) ck- l- gkV (jDr[k.kk) ;kP;k dforkuh nfyr lkfgR;ke/; egRokp ;kxnku fny vkg- R;kP;k dforrhy vk"k; nenkj lkeF;"kkyh vkf.k iKkokr vkg-

ifgY;k fi<hrhy dohidh ukeno <lkGkuh ,d ekunM fuek.k dyk vkg- <lkGkuh ek.klkP;k "kkl.kkP;k Hkfepk fu'k/k d#u ekuorkoknh Hkfedk fl/n djhr Lokr= lerk] c/krP;k n'Vhdkukru vkcMdjoknh fopkj iLFkfir djrkuk fnlrkr g
gtkjk o'k eh gkrk [kxr
;k xUgk&xgkrY;k ipM v/kkjkr
dkyp rk xgP;k rkMk"kh
Bou xyk filkGyyk tkG
Eh f"kGxkokhr tk.kkj vkg
;k i<pk dkG
xkyfiBk 1972
e[k Egkrk&;ku 1975
vkeP;k bfrgkl krhy vifjgk; ik= 1976
rgh ;Rrk dph 1981
[kG 1982
xkM cfxP;k 1986

Lokr= feGky vkg vl Eg.krkr ijr [kjp d.kkyk Lokr= feGky vkg ? vkf.k Lokr= Eg.kt dk; ? g fufeRr i/kjk vkxLV ;k dfore/; ,d fof"k'V idkjph "kk'k.kkfo#/nph mph fl/n gkr tkr- 'ek.klku' ;k dforru R;kuh ekuorkokn

Mk- e-l- ixkjß nfyr lkfgR;]
i- 90 fnfyijkft idk"ku ik- fy-
i.k vkoRrh 7 tkuokjh 2012

ikLFkkfirkP;k fpjcnh okM;kuk vki'Y;k "kCnkuh vkx ykorkr- n;k iokj ;kpk dkMokMk gk dforkl xg ifl/n vkg-
vMk.kh[fuj{kj vkf.k vKkuhi.kkeG xykeP;k onuk tk.kor ukghr ijr Kku ikir >kY;keG vLi"; rP;k bxG;k Ml rkr v"kk
lekí Hkkouk

[kjp d"kkyk >kyh iLrdkph vkG[k
cjk gkrk vkgkGkpk Hkk'Vk
xkophxj oGyh vlrh

t- fo- iokj ;kP;k ukdcnh ;k xktY;k dforkl lxgkr nfyrkP;k onuk fnorkr- R;k i"oHkeh]oj Mk- vkcMdjkP;k
urRokpk R;kuk vfHkeku oki'Vrk- r Eg.krkr-

r >kykl ifjfLFrh]oj Lokj
vkf.k ?kMfoykl uok bfrgkl
r >kkykl edlektpk uk;d
vku tkxk dykl mHkk cfg'dr Hkkjr-

Mk- vkcMdjkP;k rRokKukeG iokj]ke/; vkRekHkukph tkxrh >Kyh vkg- rp vkRekHkku lo nfyrke/; vk.k.;kpk vkf.k
"kk/k.;kpk R;kpk i;Ru fnlrk-

'tkrkuk eD;ku tk.kkj ukgh
;k ilk&;kyk "kki nou tkbu
;rkuk mRRkj ?kou vkyk gkrk
Tkrkuk i"u ?kmu tkbu
R;k gjke[kkj ijijkoj
eh folkp ukxj /kjrk

nfyr lkfgR;kP;k cnyY;k fn'kk] dfork

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mnolr d#u ?;ko ,dnk dk; okbV drh djko;ph vly rh djkoh lyVk] vkbuLVkbuj vkfdfeMh]uj lkyxfVy ekD; dke
dkiyk ckny>j] jEck >jkikMV gkifdUl] xVj nkLrkoLdh ek;Ldkog ldh] ekD>e xkogh] ,Mh lu efMluj dkfynk l "kCnk ldV
xVkjkp eu gkrk m?kMr R;kr lMr Boko- urj mjY;kljY;kuh d.kkykgh xyke d#u;- vkHkkGkyk vktkCk vkf.k tehuhykk
vkth ekuu R;kP;k d"kke/; vkunku jgko- pn l; fQd iMrhy vl lpr dk; djko ,d rhG lokuh dj]Mu [kkok vkf.k
ek.klkp xk.k xko ek.klku (xkyfiBk&ek.klku] i- 42)

ukkeno <lkG] fuGdB idk"ku] i.k&30 n- vk- 1975

d"ko eJkekuh ca&;kp"kk dfor kpk fulxij vkgr- R;kr lonu"kh yrk vkf.k lkn;okmh oRrh vkyh vkg- dkgh iek.kkr
fonkg dfor kukgh R;kuh tUe fnyyk fnlr- g ,d fnol eh ije"oj kyk ;k dfore/; g
lkY;kj rdMk&rdMkkj Hkkkdjh lkBh xkMnHkkj

vlY;k bxG;k MlY;k ulR;k-
(dkMokMk] egrk ifCyf”kx gkml i.k 1982)

okeu fuckGdj n[khy ifgY;k fi<hrhy doh vlu ‘xkodlkckgj’ gkR;kpk dforklxg ifl/n vkg- vLi”;rP;k onuur fo0gG vkgr- xkokckgjp thouR;kuk vLoLFk vkf.k cpu djr- “kCnkoj R;kp ie vkg-ijr “kCnkpk okijfoodh vlyk ikfgt] v”kh R;kph Hkfedk vkg r fyfgrkr-

“kCnkrhuhp ijrkr ?kjnkj]
n”k vkf.k ek.kll/nk
“kCn fo>orkr vkxgh
“kCnkuh iVyY;k ek.klkph
=cd lidkG ;kuh l#x ;k dforr vkiY;k mi{kpk vuHko0Dr djrkuk Eg.krkr-
g lLdrhi.k n”kk
ek>k ukxMi.k ryk
d/kh >kdrkp vkyk ukgh-

1) Jktn lkuo.k ;kuh ek.kl ukokp xko ;k dforklxgkr ckgjP;kuk uko Bork ;rkr i.k vkiyh vrxr vkoLFkk n[khy fc?kMyyh vkg- ;koj ekehd Hkk’;
djrkuk r fyfgrkr-

r Eg.kkykl f”kdk l?k’k djk l?kfVr 0gk
r f”kdy vl?kfVr >ky vkf.k Lorh ijrkp l?k’k d# ykxyr-

nfyri.kkP;k e;knk vkykMu e;knk vkykMu gh dfork vfr”k; 0;kid fopkj ekMrkuk fnlkr- LokFkklkBh ek.klkp tx.k fdrh fofp= ifj.kke dj.kkj vlr gR;kuh ekMrkuk r ctkorkr-

pGoGh rEgh d# udk ,d rj
R;k e=ky;kl tkrkr ukgh rj y;kl tkrkr-

2) mRre ekjkrh dkcG ;kpk tkxfrdhdj.kkr ek>kh dfork ;k lxgke/; Hkkdjh ;k dforr
Hkkdjh fNuky vlr
?kkM;kph yxke vlr
VkVkph xyke vlr Hkkdjh
rj ukjk;.k lo ;kP;k nku fnol okV ikg.;kr xy nku n[kkr xy-

1980 urjP;k nfyr dforiph fn’kk &
nfyr dforP;k ifgY;k tkenkj ykVurj nfyr dforr dkghlk ,dljhi.kk] lkpcni.k ;o ykxyk gkrk- ;k lk/kyi.kkyk Nn n.kkjh dfork ;kp dkGkr fyfgyh tkr gkrh- rh Lorhpk oxGk Blk meBfor gkrh- v”kk dforP;k iokgkr Hktx eJke] okgl lkuo.k] fouk;d rejko] ek/ko ljdM] jke nkrkM] v#.k dkG] ug dkuM] egn Hkoj] e/k xob] f”okth lkuo.k] ykdukFk ;”kor] ccu yk<] Hkkm ipHkkb] dru fiiGkij tkon dj”kh bR;knh doh i< vky vkf.k nfyr dforP;k #ikph tk.kho lkfgfR;d txrkyk d#ufnyh- ;k fi<hu dforyk uo oG.k] uo vk;ke n.;kpk i;Ru dyk- ioljhP;k dfori{kk vfHk0;DrhP;k u0;k okVk pk[kG.kk&;k dfork Eg.ku ;k fi<hph dfork J’B vkgp] ijr ejkBh dforP;k e[; /kkjr e/;orh LFkku feGko ,o< lkeF; ;k fi<hrhy dforr vkg- nfyrkph n[k vktgh “krdku”krd pkyr vkyyh vkgr- dk;n;ku vLi”;rk u’V >kyyh vlyh rjh lkekftd okLroke/; cny >kyyk ukgh- gh LoRokph tk.kho ;k fi<hrhy dohuk >kyyh vkg- R;kp oxoxG vfoLdkju0;k iokgkrhy dohP;k dforr fnlu ;rkr-

Hktx eJke ;kP;k vyxyke ;k dforklxgke/; ejkBh vkf.k nfyr dforrgh vkti;Ur “kCnc/n u >kyy jkuoLrh] Mkjn&;krf[krir iMyy lekt thou vky vkg- ;k lekt thoukP;k fipyi.kkR;kP;koj >kyy vkde.k vkf.k vR;kpkj] yVekj jFk iklu ;k lektkph vHkoxlkjrk ;k dforu v/kkjf[kr dyh vkg- ;k fo’k;h egn Hkcj fyfgrkr&’ “ vkfnoklh legeukpk vfo’dkj Eg.kt myxyke vkf.k vkfnoklh Hkkjrkph “kk/k;k=k Eg.kt myxyke”
(Hkoj egn % nfyr dforrhy uo iokg]
“kCnky;] idk”ku Jhjkeij i- vk- 2001 ik- 61)

nl&;kp Hkfo’; lkx.kk&;kuk Lorhp Hkfo’; dGr ukgh- gk n[kkpk fpjcnh txkj vlrk- ikiVkP;k pkphu Hkfo’;kp iRr

fil.kkj g ,d ncoknh tkx vlr- r fx/kkMkP;k /kM;ki< grcy Bjr- ikiV vkf.k fx/kkM ;klkj[k "kCn ;ktu ,dkp txkrxr vlyY;k nku orGkp xykehRo fl/n gkr- ikiVkp tx fit&;kijr e;kfnr vlr vkf.k fx/kkMkyk mM.;kp lkeF; vly rjh okV;kyk xyyh <kjp ;rkr-R;kyk tehuhojp mrjko ykxr-,dkP;pk okV;kyk fitjk vkf.k nl&;kP;k okVyk lMdi.kk v"khgh lVyeUV vlr- v"kk txkp vn;ki iuolu >Kyy ukgh- ;k lnHkkry vfr"k; vLoLFk dj.kkj okLro Hk tx eJe ;kP:k

ckoUu iRr fulkor r"kk ;k oLR;k
dkVjh rkjkP;k fxVkjkru ,d lnj mHkkjyk r#x
fit&;kP;k tkGHoj oklkp ie
FkkM mRdV] FkkM mRrx
Eg.ku R;ku lok{khu rljyhr ,dk
rj dBY;kp ikukoj iRrkp u0grk-
myxyke i- 37

Lokr=kRrj dkGkr Hkrn;koknh n1'Vhru vkfnokLhP;k iuolukP;k ukok[kkyh iMhd tehuhp rdM Qd.;kr vky-n"kkyk Lokr= feGky rjh lVyeUVokyk l[kh gko "kdyk ukgh g

ykd"kkghp noG vfglP;k uolky ikor lkxrkr
QdLr n/kkp rkdkoj ;o "kdr vioknkr
R;kuh dG ekfxry] HkVyh foeDrh
vkRrk vkep dkgh,d ekx.k ukgh-

xkock/k.khP;k fo/khp fp=.k eJe djrkr r0gk uohu vkReekukpk tk.khop r= y{kr ;r- v/kJ/nr xjQVyyh xkock/k.kh ;Fkuo #i ?kr-

Hkxr ck/kr ikVkp vkx.k
nk# djr myxokMh & ip n.k i"kkpk cM
f"kdfor xjhchph cVkb & cGhjktkp uko ?krk
dkcM;k cd&;kpk cGh & ;ky err dk j xkock/kh.kh ?
xkock/k.kh Eg.kt ,o<p f"kdkp gk;
0;oLFkP;k NkrkMkoj ;k vkX;kekgGkokuh] clkp gk;-

(eJke Hktx& myxyke] lkdr idk"kku vkjxkckn f}[vk- 1995 l- 72) ;ke/; HkxRokph djker] dkcM;k] cd&;kpk cGh ;k xk'Vh cGhjktkp uko ?krkuk VkGY;k ikfgt- cGh gk vukFk gkrk- dkockt ckge.kh 0;oLFkP;k NkrkMkoj clup [k&;k vFkku xkock/k.kh gk.kkj vkg- cGhjktklkj[k dY;k.kdjh jkT; ;.kkj vkg- FkkMD;k rue.kdkjh 0;oLFkp Lo#i letu ?kou frP;k fojk/kkr fonkg idkj.kkjh 0;oLFkkfojk/kh vkRe"kk/kkph tk.kho gh dfork idV djr-

Hkkm ipHkkb ;kuh R;kpk gdkj oknGkp (1989) gk dforklxg vkcMdjh ij.kyk ik.k eku.kkkjh vkg- mif{krkp xko ek.k ldhP;k ekjd&;kuh dn dy gkr- r mif{krkp xk.k doh xkrk vkg- i.k ;k dohp xk.k dje.kdh lkBh ukgh rj r ekuo&legke/; tkxrh fuek.k dj.;klkBh vkg- r Eg.krkr &

fu'i.k o{k vkrk HkkMd.kkj vkg vkf.k rk HkkMdkok vf/kdp tkeku HkkMdkok ;klkBh g xk;u vkg- ;k dforrhy "kCnkr xk.k vkgp f"kok; frP;k vFkkrgh xk.k Vkg- ipHkkbuh lj[k x>y fyfgY;k- ;k x>yke/ku lkekftd okLrokpk tGrk tho R;kuh fdukjk dohpk HkD;kP;k vcjh] dk.khp pkj ukgh] en;dkrh] tu ykd] dk#.;] xk&gk.k] d.kh ukgh] vk;';ekxy ukgh] Lolu rkt] vkEgh y< u0;ku bR;kh x>ykuh dohP;k eukrhy tx[keh vklo "kCnc/n dyh vkgr-

tUerkp ulr "kDrh
lo oknGkuk rkM n.;kph
egklkxjh oknGkr
>kdu n;ko ykxr Lorhyk
dkycl gk.;klkBh-

okgl lkuo.k & xkFkM (1987) e/ku (fBxGkfBxGkuh tkMu] Vkd ?kkyu r;kj dyh tkr) fBxG;k fBxG;kuh tkMyy legthou xkodlkiklu gtkjk dkl nj vkg- eyHkr xjtkphgh ftFk irrk gko "kdr ukgh- v"kk vkoLFkrhy nkfjn; fi<;ku fi<;k pkyr vkyy vkg- xk/kMhr ukd [kilr] vkcM okl lklrk lklrk iot fo>u xy vkf.k vJuh xk/kM fHktfo.k ,o<p orekudkGkrhy okjlnkjkP;k okV;kyk vky- v"kh n[k nU;kph] okrkgrhP;k vk;';kph dgk.kh xk/kMe/khy LVt] ikdG cMcM d"kkyk] eh vkf.k rh] ek>h vkb Hkkjrekrk] vl fdrh fnol ;klkj[;k dforke/ku 0;Dr >ky vkg-

vkep n[k vkepp jkfgy] d/khp R;kp >ky ukgh- vkeph "kdk vkEgh dtctyk] r dku Bodkhu ,dr jkfgy fu lLdkjk lkMyk vkep dku /k#u vkEgkykp ne Hkjyk] ekQh ekxk ukgh rj -----

(lkuo.k okg# & xk/kM LVt jfojkt idk"ku i.k i-vk- 1987 i 47)
fdok
ikVkph vkx brdh vkg dh FkMh ykxr ukgh
ck/kkoj oLrh vkeph
frFkp l; mxork frFkp vLr gkrk
fdok
jktp n%[k jkt foljr tko
mn;kp n%[k Hkkx.;k lkBh] i.k fdrh fnol
t0gk pkn.;kr yiorkr <xkP;k f<xk&;kr
r0gk fot pedr n%[kkP;k fgj0;k oukr

(lkuo.k okg# & xk/kM vl fdrh fnol i- 49 jfojkt idk"ku i.k iFke vkoRrh 1987) v#.k dkG ;kuh jkd xkMu ;k dforklxgke/; nxy&ng"kr&nMi"kkgh vkf.k nkfHkdrk ;k okLrokp Hk;kud fp=.k djr- lkLdfrd tehuhojhy nxMh ckxrhy Eg.ktp ;k ekrhrhy dkGk'[kh fidkP;k vuFkkp eG "kk/k.;kpk i;Ru dyk vkg- rj Lk;jup "kgj ;k nl&;k dforklxgke/; eyrRookpkp eG vkf.k dG ;kpk "kk/k ?krkr-g lkljup "kgj lolkekU;kuk gl.kkj oudkjkf/kdkj okij.kkj vkg- eD;k ekjkru onuk mBk0;kr r ;k "kgjkr lk;ju oktrkr- ;k "kgjkoj fx/kkMkuh lkekT; iLFkkihr dy vkg- ;k "kgjkpk rky d0gkgh <Grk-tkrh /ke iFkkP;k cVkuh ok<yy vkf.k iVyy vkg- nkuucjh uxjiky ;k "kgjkp ikyd vkgr- ;k "kgjkrhy jLr v"kDr ulokM;klkj[k vlu ;k jLR;kojhy ek.klkph ftnxh yVyh tkr- g "kgj jLrkjLrh "kjhjkph ekx.kh djr- lonukuk xkMr tk.kk&;k ;k "kgjkr ek.kl ykdYlP;k ikjC;kuk ykcdGr ljikjC;k {kGrkr vkf.k ykdYlpk ennkgh ikMrkr- "kvllkj[k o/kkjrkr vkf.k dklGrkr-bFk ek.klkxf.kd lnHk cnyrkr-bFk ikVklkBh i< i</kko.kk&;kP;k ekx ej.k ykxy Eg.ku iR;dkP;k MkD;koj lj.k ck/kyy fnlr- g "kgj /kek/k vlu ek.klkP;k ljf{krrph dk.krhp geh ;k "kgjkr ukgh g ukxj lLdrhp g "kgj vfHkekuh vkjLFkkuh xklk;kP;k "kVVkok.kh ;k "kgjkr vki.k d0gkgh gko "kdrk Hkblikv- vl "kgjkP;k fofo/k iyp vkdkGfodkG #i v#.k dkG ;kP;k dforu lkdkj dy vkg-

(dkG v#.k & lk;jup "kgj lR;ftr idk"ku ukfld] i- 64] 1997)

vud idkjP;k vud ikrG;kojhy /kkD;kph lpuk n.kkj lk;jup vkokt "kgjHkj iljy vkgr- g vkokt onuknk;h vkf.k Hk;xLr dj.kkj vkgr-

eD;k okrkr lk;ju
g "kgj vkrk okVr; lk;jup
i-- 10

lk;juP;k "kgjkrhy cnyr tk.kk&;k ek.klkp lnHk ek.kl vkf.kR;kp tx.k] ek.kl vkf.kR;kp 0;fDrRo ;kp {kfdj.k fp=.k okpdki< Boy vkg- g ek.kl ek.klkpk mPpkd vkf.k fupkd fdrh vkf.k dlk vkg- ,dulfxd ifrfd;k ;k dforru ek.kl ik.;kP;k lnHkkrhy fprudk0;p dkG idV djrkr- ek.klkP;k ltu"khy vkf.k efyurk] ek.klkph mRdkrh vkf.kl"kRo v"kh ek.klkph fofo/k #i lkdkjrkr-

mnk- r fufeyr ;/nkyk vkf.k c/nkyk
/ke;/n dj.kkjk jkuVh
r u[kku ik[kj lky.kjk
r o.k}'kkpk dkfGek Qklrkl vkHkkGkyk
lo.k ;xh jktoVh vkB.kkjk cyr
jktjtokM myFko.kkjk eDr ifFkd r
pknhpk o[k ykou pk[krkl dGh
r mUgkr tG.kkjk Hkd cGh

(dkG v#.k & lk;jup "kgj] lR;ftr idk"ku ukfld i- 17] 1997)

v"kk "KCnkr Jh dkG ;kuh ekuokp n"ku ?KMfoy vkg- ek.klkyk b"ojkyk iekp #i ekuy vkf.k iekyk }'kkP;k dlkojgh Bkdy vkg- ex ie gk lLdrhpk lkjk"k dl Eg.krk ;by- vlrp rj g }'keGd lLdrhp viR; vly-R;kyk ekuorkoknkP;k dkn.kkr fg&;klkj[k Bkdu clork ;r ukgh- }'kkP;k dlkoj lgt Bkdrk ;r- dkj.k vki.k djhr vlyY;k drhp Hkku ek.klkyk mjyy ukgh- ie uhfreY;gh eY; dkyckg; Bjyh vkgr dh dk; ?eY;ghu okrkoj.keG lkLdfrd {k= MkxkGy vkg- txkP;k dY;k.kklkBh "kkrrpk ln"k n.kkjh rRoKku ek.klku Uklou Vkdyh vkgr- vfglp eky erheky >ky vkg- "kkrrP;k ukok[kyh v"kkrrp L#x i#u Boy vkgr- "kL=kLrkP;k vkye nfu;r fo/olkph okr iVfo.k gkp ;x/ke Bjrk vkg- gMktu vkf.k U;fDyvj ckEcu txkph nk.kknk.k mMfo.;klkBh] nfu;ykp fueu0; dj.;klkBh ek.klkpk en lTt >kyk vkg- ek.klkP;k ;k drhurj ekuork

t\on dj"\k & c, r 1997
c, r Eg.\r \h] fdo\ x#i< ?\ryyh "\kiFk T;\r f"\"; n;\k] ifo=\k i]\ki\dkj vkf.\k l ;ei.\k t\hou tx.;\kp e\U; dj\rk-
ij\r i\R;{\k o\Lro e\= H\k l j vkg- il\r\r lxg\r e\yh\e nfyr le\t\kph 0;Fk\ onu\k vkf.\k l?k"\k lkdkj >k"\k vkg- do\h T;\k
le\k t t\hou\k\ru vkyk\k R;\k le\k t\kp fp= vki\Y;\k dfo\r\r j[k\Vy vkg-
eh e\k>;\k Lor= lLd\r\h o vfle\r l g ;\k cg\ge.\kh 0;o\LF\k\r nfy\r\p Bj\r\k v l do\hu eu\kx\r\k\r Eg\Vy vkg- do\hp eu\kx\j
l\kxr d\h] ;\k cg\ge.\kh 0;o\LF\ku do\hy\k /\ke\k/k v l fg".\k cnnkj] i\kfdL\r\ku y\kM;\k vkf.\k c\kVX;\k Eg\Vy ;\k 0;o\LF\k\r do\hp\h v\rcg\;
d\kMh gk.\k vVGp gk\r- i.\k gh d\kMh QVy\h- do\hy\k l?k"\kph o\kV xo l y\h r\h e- Q\y vkcMdj pGoG\h\rh\y dk;\dR;\kP;\k lgo\k l\kr
R;\k dk;\dR;\ke/; ok\oj\r\ku\k do\hy\k 0;o\LFph mdG gk\r- l?k"\kph tk.\k ;\r- Q\y vkcMdj\h r\ok\ku\ku lonu"\kh\y\r i\k l\u
l?k"\k"\kh\y\r i;\U\r e t\y ej\.;\kp cG ;\r-
e l\ye\ku\h t\k\rh0;o\LF\k\l/n\k r\ho Lo#i\kph vkg- mPp t\k\rhp e l\ye\ku Eg.\k t vkJ;-g l[;u vfr"\k; de\h v l\y r j\h

ekpk vkg Hkdu i loyy
,dGr ,d fu.\k;d ;/n
To\kyk\xkgh r\p vR;r l\xtU
vF\k\r ek\pk\ugh cn dj\k;yk g0;\kr
nxM /\k\M;\kP;\k i t\k vpk
rjp ekpk gyo "\kdy
x\Yyh\i\k\u fnYyh\i;\U\rP;\k r\ek\e l\k\&;\k [kP;\k
(dkuM yg & VkpfVk\k] l\xkok i\dk"\ku i.\k i\- 14 fj- vk\-1997)

dru fi\iGi\j ;\kpk dk\rho\j fo"ok\l vkg- vkg r\h ifj\fLF\k\rh cnyvj] l\erp j\kT;;by ,o<p u0g rj R;\k\lBhp vk\epk
y<\kbpk dj\ij vkg v l do\h Eg.\k\r\k-

,d fno\l /\kx/\kxyp gh e\k\rh
mn;\kpk fno\l vkepk v\y
vk\t Nk\VY;\k xyY;\k gk\r\ku\k
mn;\k /\kjnkj dkc QVyy\k v\y
py\k vki.\k lo fetGu
u0;\k ;xkP;\k t\uek\R\okph r;\kjh d# ;\k

v"\kh ifjor\u\kph okV pky.\kjh dfor\k vkg- yg dkuM & ;\kp Vkpkfj\Hkk vkf.\k dkfr\io ;\k nku dk0;\lxgk\ru vuHkokph
,d [kk\l vfHk0;\Dr >ky\h vkg- R;\kp g dfork\lxg vk\Re"\k\/k\kph tk.\k\o i\dV dj\r- vk\t\k c\ki vkf.\k e\h ;\k dfor\ru r\hu
fi<;\kpk bfrgk\l lfpr gk\r\- nfyr pGoG vkf.\k pGoG\h\ru i\k\r >kyy Hkk\u ;\kp Li'\Vh\dj.\k gh dkuM;\kph dfork dj\r- g ekpk
;\k dfor\r vk<Gr- nxM Qk\M.\k\j] j\k\txkj ge\hP;\k dke\oj j\c.\kj d'\Vdj\h f"\kG;\k\iG;\k r\dM;\ko j[kM.\kj /\ke"\k\Gr d0g.\k\j
[kk\iMh fiou ej.\k\j] vUfouk rMQ.\k\j g l\j\p log\j\k t\xkp ?kV\d ,d= vkyY;\k fn\l r\k\r- ;\k log\j\kP;\k t\x.;\kp H\kh'\k.\k
Lo#i gh dfor\k l\kdkj dj\r-

ekpk vkg Hkdu i loyy
,dGr ,d fu.\k;d ;/n
To\kyk\xkgh r\p vR;r l\xtU
vF\k\r ek\pk\ugh cn dj\k;yk g0;\kr
nxM /\k\M;\kP;\k i t\k vpk
rjp ekpk gyo "\kdy
x\Yyh\i\k\u fnYyh\i;\U\rP;\k r\ek\e l\k\&;\k [kP;\k
(dkuM yg & VkpfVk\k] l\xkok i\dk"\ku i.\k i\- 14 fj- vk\-1997)

dru fi\iGi\j ;\kpk dk\rho\j fo"ok\l vkg- vkg r\h ifj\fLF\k\rh cnyvj] l\erp j\kT;;by ,o<p u0g rj R;\k\lBhp vk\epk
y<\kbpk dj\ij vkg v l do\h Eg.\k\r\k-

,d fno\l /\kx/\kxyp gh e\k\rh
mn;\kpk fno\l vkepk v\y
vk\t Nk\VY;\k xyY;\k gk\r\ku\k
mn;\k /\kjnkj dkc QVyy\k v\y
py\k vki.\k lo fetGu
u0;\k ;xkP;\k t\uek\R\okph r;\kjh d# ;\k

v"\kh ifjor\u\kph okV pky.\kjh dfor\k vkg- yg dkuM & ;\kp Vkpkfj\Hkk vkf.\k dkfr\io ;\k nku dk0;\lxgk\ru vuHkokph
,d [kk\l vfHk0;\Dr >ky\h vkg- R;\kp g dfork\lxg vk\Re"\k\/k\kph tk.\k\o i\dV dj\r- vk\t\k c\ki vkf.\k e\h ;\k dfor\ru r\hu
fi<;\kpk bfrgk\l lfpr gk\r\- nfyr pGoG vkf.\k pGoG\h\ru i\k\r >kyy Hkk\u ;\kp Li'\Vh\dj.\k gh dkuM;\kph dfork dj\r- g ekpk
;\k dfor\r vk<Gr- nxM Qk\M.\k\j] j\k\txkj ge\hP;\k dke\oj j\c.\kj d'\Vdj\h f"\kG;\k\iG;\k r\dM;\ko j[kM.\kj /\ke"\k\Gr d0g.\k\j
[kk\iMh fiou ej.\k\j] vUfouk rMQ.\k\j g l\j\p log\j\k t\xkp ?kV\d ,d= vkyY;\k fn\l r\k\r- ;\k log\j\kP;\k t\x.;\kp H\kh'\k.\k
Lo#i gh dfor\k l\kdkj dj\r-

l\kek\ft\d vfHk\l j.\kP;\k uk\ok[kkyh\vud eyr\Rook\nh i\oR\rh dk;\jr v l r\k\r- cekydi.\k ok\ij\Y;\k t\k.\k\&;\k ;\DR;\k i\HkDV
;\k bF\k vkg- R;\kp fnXn"\ku dj.\kj\h Hkk\ej\ko eJ\kep\h dfor\k vfr"\k; eg\Rok\ph vkg- Hkk\ej\ko eJ\ke ,dk l\ek\teuk\p i\frfu/\kh\d
#i vkg- R;\kp\iek.\k vkjHk Mk- Hkk\ej\ko j\ke\th vkcMdj "\kL=\kP;\k dfor\k dk\th oyk;\u ;\k dfor\ke/\ku l\ke\ft\d ck\f/\kydh\p "\kdR\e
o.\ku >\ky vkg-

nh\i\d f=Hk\ou ;\kp [kky [kn\kuh (1992) e\k.\k l\kpk t\ud vkf.\k br\j dfor\k (1996)g nku dfor\k l\xg i\fl/n >\ky vkgr-

nfyr lkfgR;kP;k cnyY;k fn'kk] dfork

lo cScrh&r opLo vkg- e|yekukrhy cgl[; eXxkl tkrhnuk vtykQ Eg.krkr- gk lo lkekU; e|yeku lekt Eg.kt p nfyr eLyhe lekt gk;- ;k n"kkrhy dohP;k io tkuh blyke Lohdkj yk rk cge.kh 0;oLFkru eDrh feGfo.;k lkBh-
doh Eg.krk gp [kj
reP;k vukmh vuko j.k
vR;kpkjkp dkj.k
vkg ek> e|yeku gk.k

cge.; vkf.k vLi"; g;k ,dkp uk.;kP;k nku ckt icG vkgr- vJQh 0;oLFkph nkfHkdrk p0gkV;koj ekM.;kp dk;
c,r e/kh dforu dy vkg- Eg.kup nfyr dforP;k vr\ l=k"kk ;k dforu ukG tkMyh vkg- v l c,r e/kh dfork#u
Eg.krk ;r-

<kjkph dkrMh lkyrk lkyrk d0gk

lekjki %&

nfyr dforkuh icku/kukph okV pky.;kpk ijk.;kpkj Lokr=] lerkj c/krk vkf.k U;k; gh rRo
iord] foBBy f"kn gkGh br;knh dfor l xg nfyr d'Vdk&;kuk dkrh lUe; dj.kkjh vre[k dj.kkjh tk.kho 0;Dr >kyh vkg-

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