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## Hkkjrh; lfo/kku e lerk dk vf/kdkj

Hkkjrh; lfo/kku d Hkkx&3¼vu- 12 l 35 rd½ e vud ey vf/kdkjk dk lfEefyr fd;k x;k g] ble loiFke ^lerk dk vf/kdkj* ¼vu- 14 l 18 rd½ dk mYy[k gA lerk d vf/kdkj dk lkFkd dju gr vfuok; g& ^fof/k d le{k lerk* d vf/kdkj dk gkukA Hkkjrh; lfo/kku d vu- 14 e ^fof/k d le{k lerk* d ey&vf/kdkj dk lekfgr djr g, dgk x;k g fd jkT;]¼3½ Hkkjr d jkT; {k= e fdlh 0;fDr dk fof/k d le{k lerk l ;k fof/k;k d leku lj{k.k l ofpr ugh djxkA

^lerk d vf/kdkj* d okLrfod fd;kU;u gr Hkkjrh; lfo/kku d vu- 14 e fof/k d le{k lerk d lkekU; fl)kr dk mYy[k g ogh bl lkekU; fl)kr ¼fof/k d le{k lerk½ d fof'k"V mnkgj.k vu- 15 ¼/ke] eyo'k] tkfr] fyx ;k tUe LFkku d vk/kkj ij foHkn dk ifr"k/k½ vuPNn & 16 ¼ykd fu;ktu d fo"k; e volj dh lerk½] vuPNn&17 ¼vLi';rk dk vr½] vuPNn&18 ¼mikf/k;k dk vUr½] e mYyf[kr gA fo'o d vud lfo/kkuk e fof/k dk le{k lerk* d

vf/kdkj dk mYy[k feyrk gA ,l dN mYy[k fuEukuLkj gA

Hkkjrh; lfo/kku & ^^jkT; Hkkjr d jkT; {k= e fdlh 0;fDr dk fof/k d le{k lerk ;k fof/k;k d leku lj{k.k l ofpr ugh djxk ¼vuPNn&14½

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fcVu dk lfo/kku fyf[kr :Ik e ugh g fdUr ^fof/k dk''kklu^ ¼:y vkQ yk½ ogk d lfo/kku o U;k;&0;oLFkk dh lfo[;kr fo'k"krk gA fcVu e ^fof/k 'kklu* dk vFk g fd ''kklu dk lpkyu fdUgh fo'k"k 0;fDr;k dh bPNk }kjk ugh cfYd fof/k d }kjk gh fd;k tk;xk vFkkr fof/k lokPp g vkj dkb Hkh 0;fDr fof/k d fu;=.k l ugh op ldrk g] pkg ml dh ikfLFkfr ¼Statu½ in ;k ifr"Bk dN Hkh D;k u gkA
fcVu dh bl fof/kd lerk dk mYy[k djr g, Mk;lh egkn; fy[kr g fd ^^gekj fy; i/kkue=h l ydj flikgh ;k dj oly dju okyk iR;d depkjh dk nkf;Ro] iR;d dk; d fy; tk dkuu d vUrxr ekU; u gk] mruk gh g ftruk fdlh lk/kkj.k ukxfjd dk gkrk g-^^ bl idkj fcVu d lfo/kku d vuLkj iR;d dk fof/k d le{k lerk^ dk vf/kdkj ikIr gA

l;Dr jkT; vefjdk dk lfo/kku %&
l;Dr jkT; vefjdk d fof/k e dy lkr vuPNnk e lekfgr l;Dr jkT; vefjdk d lfo/kku e ikjEHk e ^fof/k d le{k lerk^ d vf/kdkj dk mYy[k ugh FkkA vefjdu lfo/kku e fd; x; pkngo l'kk/ku l lHkh 0;fDr;k dk ^fof/k d leku lj{k.k^ dk vf/kdkj inku fd;k x;kA mDr l'kk/kuk l lHkh 0;fDR;k dk ^fof/k d leku lj{k.k^ dk vf/kdkj inku fd;k x;kA mDr l'kk/ku dk lEof/kr micU/k g fd %& ^^jkT;] viu vf/kdkj {k= e fdlh 0;fDr dk fof/k;k d leku lj{k.k l ofpr ugh djxkA^^
bl idkj ge n[kr g fd gekj lfo/kku d vu- 14 e fn; x; vf/kdkj e ^fof/k d le{k lerk^ rFkk fof/k;k d leku lj{k.k^ nkuk dk lekfgr fd;k x;k g] tcfd vefjdu lfo/kku d }kjk 0;fDr dk doy fof/k;k dk leku lj{k.k gh inku fd;k x;k gA

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^lkfo;r lektokneh tur= l?k dk lfo/kku ¼tk 7 vDVcj 1977 dk lkfo;r l?k dk lokPp lkfo;r ¼ukok lek/kku½ d vlk/kkj.k lkro vf/ko'ku e vxhdr gv½ vu- 34 d vuLkj %& ^^lkfo;r l?k d ukxfjd dkuu d le{k c'k] lkekftd vkj ekyh- fLFkfr] tkfr] ;k uLy] fyx] f'k{kk] Hkk"kk] /ke d ifr :[k] i'k d idkj ;k Lo:i] fuokl ;k vU; ckrk e fHkUurk d ckotn cjkcj gA¼4½

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phu ykd x.kjkT; d lfo/kku d vu- 33 e dgk x;k g fd %& ^^phu ykd x.kjkT; d lHkh ukxfjd fof/k d le{k leku gA^^

vk;j y.M dk lfo/kku %&
vk;jy.M d lfo/kku d vu 40 ¼1½ e fof/k d le{k lerk d vf/kdkj dk mYy[k g] tk bl idkj g fd %& ^^lHkh ukxfjd crkj eu"; fof/k d le{k leku eku tk;xA**

if'peh teuh dk lfo/kku %&
if'peh teuh d lfo/kku d vu- 3 ¼1½ e dgk x;k g fd %&^^lHkh eu"; fof/k d le{k leku gA^^
bl idkj if'pe teuh d lfo/kku e fof/k d le{k lerk dk rk mYy[k g fdUr fof/k;k d leku lj{k.k dk mYy[k ugh g-

Ukiky dk lfo/kku %&
uikyh lfo/kku d vu- 11 ¼1½ e dgk x;k g fd ^^lHkh ukxfjd fof/k d le{k leku gkxA fdlh Hkh 0;fDr dk fof/k d leku lj{k.k l ofpr ugh fd;k tk;xkA¼5½

fof/k d le{k lerk lEcU/kh dN vU; egRoi.k vfHky[kA

dN vU; egRoi.k vfHky[kk e Hkh ^fof/k d le{k lerk* d vf/kdkj dk o.ku o mYy[k ik;k tkrk g tk fuEu g%&
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0;fDr fof/k d le{k leku g vkj fdlh foHkn d fcuk fof/k d leku lkj{k.k d gdnkj gA^^
¼c½ vkfFkd] lkekftd vkj lkLdfrd vf/kdkjk dh vUrjk"Vh; ilfonk¼7½& vkfFkd] lkekftd vkj lkLdfrd vf/kdkjk dh vUrjk"Vh; ^ilfonk^ d vu 2½2½ e dgk x;k g fd %& ^^bl vfHkle; ¼Convention½ d i{kdkj jkT; bl xkjUVh dk cpu nr g fd bl ilfonk e ifrikfnr vf/kdkjk dk i;kx eo'k] o.kk] fyx] Hkk"kk] /ke] jktufrd ;k vU;A fopkj/kkjk] jk"Vh; ;k lkekftd mnHko lEifRr] tUe ;k vU; ikfLFkfr d vk/kkj ij fdlh Hkh idkj dk foHkn d fouk fd;k tk;xk^*
¼l½flfoy vkj jktufrd vf/kdkjk dh vUrjk"Vh; ilfonk¼8½ flfoy vkj jktufrd vf/kdkjk dh vUrjk"Vh; ilfonk d vuPNn 26 e dgk x;k g fd ^^lHkh 0;fDr fof/k d le{k leku g vkj fdlh foHkn d fcuk fof/k d leku lj{k.k d gdnkj gA**¼9½

Lkerk ,d xfr'khy /kkj.kk gA vu- 14 jkT; dh dk;okfg;k e euHkkuiu ¼Abritrariness½ dR; dk oftr djrk g vkj leku 0;ogkj dh vi{kk djrk gA ;fDr;Drrk dk fl)kUr lerk d fl)kr dk ,d vko';d rRo g tk vu- 14 e ge'kk fo|eku jgrk g lerk vkj euekukiu dR; ,d nlj d 'k= gA tgk dkb dk; euekuk fd;k tk;xk ogk v lekurk vo'; gkxh vkj og vu 14 dk vfrde.k gkxkA

;fDr;Dr oxhdj.k d lEcU/k e fFkelik cuke p;jeu lUVy ckM vkQ Mk;jDVj ,l-oh-vkb dk ekeyA¼10½ e ;g vfHkfu/kkfjr fd;k x;k fd vu- 14 ;fDR;Dr oxhdj.k dk ifr"kn ugh djrk g oju bldh vuefr nrk g fdUr oxhdj.k d ;fDr;Dr gku d fy, ml mi;Dr fofgr nk dlkfV;k d vulkj gh fd;k tk ldrk g-

,;j bfM;k ouke ujfxl fetkA¼11½ d ckn e mPpre U;k;ky; u ,;j bfM;k vkj bfM;u ,;j ykbUl }kjk cuk; x; fofu;ek dk bl vk/kkj ij vlo/kkfud ?kkf"kr dj fn;k fd mud v/khu ok;&;ku& ifjpkfjdkvk dh Hkh lok 'krk dk fofu;kfer dju okyh 'kr v;fDr;Dr vkj foHkndkjh g rFkk vu- 14 dk vfrde.k djrh g fofu;e 46 e ;g micfUkr djrk g fd ok;;ku ifjpkfjdk, fuxe dh lok l 35 o"k dh vk; e ;k fookg dju ij] ;fn og lok d 04 o"kk d vnj gkrk ;k igyh ckj xHkorh gku ij tk Hkh igy ?kfVr gk vodk'k ikIr djxhA

U;k;ky; u iFke xHk/kkj.k dju vkj ic/k fun'kd dh bPNk ij lokfucfRr dh 'kr dk vo/k ?kkf"kr dj fn;k] fdUr lok d 04 o"k d Hkhrj fookg u dju d iko/kku dk bl vk/kkj ij o/k ?kkf"kr fd;k og ;fDr;Dr Fkk] euekuk ugh FkkA ;fn dkb efgyk 20&30 o"k dh vk; e fookg djrh g rk og i.k ifjiDo gkrh vkj mld fookg d lQy gku dh vf/kd vk'kk gkrh g fdUr icU/k fun'kd dh bPNk ij 35 o"k dh vk; d i'pkr lok&vof/k dk c<k;k tku okyk iko/kku euekuk vkj foHkndkjh Fkk] D;kfd i:"k 45 o"k e lok&fuoRr gkr Fk] tcfd efgyk ifjpkfjdk dh vk; 35 o"k dh vk; d i'pkr lok e cu jguk icU/k fun'kd dh bPNk ij fuHkj FkkA

icU/k fun'kd dh ok; ifjpkfjdkvk dh vodk'k ikIr dju dh vof/k dk viuh eth l of) i;kx dk micU/k fdlh ekxn'kd fl)kUr d fofgr fd; x; foodkf/kdkj 'kfDr inku djrk g] tk loFkk v lo/kkfud g] D;kfd bldk i;kx fdlh d i{k e fd;k tk ldrk g vkj fdlh d foi{k eA

blh idkj] f'koyky Bkdj vkj vU; cuke fgekpy in'k jkT; vkj vU;¼12½ d ckn e ;kfpdkdrk ij dN vkjki yxkdj dk&vkijfVo cd d fun'kd in l inP;r dj fn;k x;k FkkA mPp U;k;ky; u ;g fu.k; fn;k fd mldh inP;fr ikdfrd U;k; d fl)krk dh vogyuk e dh xb FkhA v r% og vu- 14 dk mYy?ku Fkk vkj vo/k FkkA

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mekukFk ikUM; cuke m-i-jkT;¼14½ d ckn e mPpre U;k;ky; u ikdfrd U;k; d fl)krk dk nkgjkr g, ;g vfHkfu/kkfjr fd;k g fd ikdfrd U;k; d fl)kr dr0; ikyu dh idfr d vk/kkj ij foof{kr gkr gA ;kfpdkdrk d i'ku ;kfpdk dk mPp U;k;ky; u iR;Fkh dk lpuk fn, fcuk fuf.kr dj fn;k FkkA v r% og ikdfrd U;k; dk mYy?ku FkkA ekey dk mPp U;k;ky; d iu% fofu'p; d fy, ykVk fn;k x;k-

leku oru ^^leku dk; d fy, leku oru^^ ,d ey vf/kdkj ugh gA bl bl lEcU/k e dukVd jkT; cuke lou ekfyuh¼15½ dk ckn egRoi.k g bl ckn e dukVd jkT; flfofy lok vf/kfu;e] 1990 d v/khu jkT; f'k{kk foHkkx e dk;jr ikV Vkbe ioDrkvk d fu;fer lok e lfEefyr dju d fy, cuk, x; fo'k"k fu;e 1996 d fu;e 2¼ii½ dh fof/k eKU; rk pukrh nh xbA ;kfpdkdrkvk dk dFku Fkk fd ,l 0;fDr;k dh cd Mkj l vkj lfpr p;u ifd;k d ikyu fd, fcuk fu;fDr inku djuk euekuk g vkj vu- 14 dk vfrde.k gA mPpre U;k;ky; u ;g vfHfu/kkfjr fd;k fd

ikV Vkbe ioDrkvk d fu;fer lok e lfEefyr dju d fy, cuk;k x;k fu;e foHkndkjh ugh g vkj vu- 14 dk mYy?ku ugh djrk g vr% lo/kkfud gA bld lkFk U;k;ky; u ;g fun'k fn;k fd jkT; bl ckr dk lfuf'pr dj fd , l 0;fDr fo'ofo|ky; vunku vk;kx }kjk fofgr ¼NET½ ijh{kk 3 o"k d vnj vo';d ikl djA bl ijh{kk ikl dju d i'pkr gh , l vkefyr vH;kFkh dk fu;fer vgrk oky v/;kidk d leku oru iku d gdnkj gkxA ;fn o uV ijh{kk e vuRrh.k gk tkr g rk o vkefyr fd; tku vkj fu;fer fd; tku l ofpr gk tk;xA bl okn e U;k;ky; u fu;e dk fof/keku; ?kkf"kr djr g,] mld ykx gku d rjhd dk Hkh Li"V fd;k] tk U;k; dju d fy, mfpr gA

;fn eueku dR; l ukxfjd dk {kfr gkrh g rk jkT; udlkuh nu d fy, mRrjnk;h g- y[kuÅ fodkl ikf/kdj.k cuke ,-d-xlrk¼16½ d ckn e ;g vfHkfu/kkfjr fd;k x;k fd ;fn jkT; d eueku i.k dR; l fdlh ukxfjd dh lEifRr dk gkfu igpkrh g rk og ifrdj nu d nk;h gA bl ckn e y[kuÅ fodkl ikf/kdj.k dh vihy dk mPpre U;k;ky; u [kkfjt dj fn;k vkj ;g fu.k; fn;k fd y[kuÅ fodkl ikf/kdj.k dk dk; vU;k;i.k Fkk] vr% og iR;Fkh dk 10]000 :i; ifrdj nu d nk;h gA

bfM;u dkmfUly vkQ yhxy ,M ,.M ,Mokbl cuke ckj dkfly vkQ bfM;k¼17½Ad ekey e ckj dkfly vkQ bfM;k }kjk cuk, x; fu;e 9 dh fof/keku; rk dk bl vk/kkj ij pukrh nh xb Fkh fd og euekuk vkj foHkndkjh g vkj vu-14 dk vfrde.k dju d dkj.k vo/k g fu;e 9 e ;g micfU/kr fd;k x;k Fkk fd 45 o"k dh vk; l vf/kd 0;fDr;k dk vf/koDrk d :i e mudk ith;u ugh fd;k tk;xA mPpre U;k;ky; u dgk ;g fu;e foHkndkjh] euekuk ,o v;fDr;Dr g vkj vu- 14 dk mYy?ku djrk g vr% vo/k g-

mMhlk jkT; cuke cyjke lkg¼18½ d ckn e iR;Fkhx.k mMhlk jkT; d jxkyh ikoj ikt DV e nfud Hkkxh rnFk dedkj d :i e dk;jr FkA mud }kjk ekx dh xb fd mUg LFkkb depkfj;k dk leku oru feyuk pkfg, D;kfd o mUgh d leku dk; dj jg FkA U;k;ky; u fu.k; fn;k fd o LFkk;h depkfj;k dk leku ugh g blfy, o LFkk;h dedkjk d leku oru iku d gdnkj ugh g D;kfd mud dr0; vkj mRrjnkf;Ro LFkk;h depkfj;k d leku ugh gA

dfe'uj uxj fuxe] gnjkckn cuke ih-ejh euk j tuh¼19½ d ekey e iR;Fkh u ukdjh l inP;r dh fof/k ekU;rk dk U;k;ky; e pukrh fn;k FkkA uxj fuxe u jkT; ljdkj l vujk/k fd;k Fkk fd depkjh bDlpUt }kjk Hkt x; vH;kFkh;k dk fu;fer fu;fDr d fy, vuefr n fdUr fu;fDrdrk dk vu- 14 vkj 16 d v/khu puko d fu;ek dk ikyu dju dh NV ugh nh x;h FkhA vH;Fkh fyf[kr ijh{kk e ugh cBk vkj db o"kk rd viuh dRr0; l vuifLFkr jgkA mPpre U;k;ky; u ;g vfHkfu/kkfjr fd;k fd , l vH;kFkh dk lok e jgu dk dkb vf/kdkj ugh g vkj mldh inP;fr lo/kkfud gA NV doy vH;Fkh d uke Hkk tu dk nh xb Fkh u fd vuPNn 14 vkj 16 e fofgr ;k vU; dkuuh fu;ek l nh xb FkhA

vut xx cuke Hkkjr gkVy l?k¼20½ dk ckn L=h ,o i:"k e fyx d vk/kkj ij Hkn dju l lEcf/kr gA bl ckn e iR;kfFk;k u itkc ljdkj d ml vf/kfu;e dh /kkjk 30 dh fof/k ekU;rk dk pukrh nh Fkh] ft ld }kjk ljdkj u gkVy ;k ckj e] ft le 'kjkc ijklk tkrk g] efgykvk d fu;ktu ij jkd yxk nh FkhA mudk dFku Fkk fd ;g mud vu- 14 d v/khu lerk d vf/kdkj dk mYy?ku djrk g vkj foHkndkjh g efgykvk dh lj{kk u uke ij mud fu;ktu d vf/kdkj dk jkdk tk jgk gA vkt efgyk, gkVy ic/ku dkjkckj e n{krk gkfly dj jgh g- U;k;ky; u ;g fu.k; fn;k fd ljdkj ,lh ifjfLFkfr;k mRiUu dj ftll efgyk, ljf{kr jgdj viuh thfodk pyk ld] ;g fu;e L=h ,o i:"k e fyx d vk/kkj ij Hkn djrk g vr% vo/k gA

,d vU; egRoi.k ckn /khjUn iUMvk cuke mMhlk jkT;¼21½ e ;kfpdk drk dk mMhlk uxj fuxe e ik"kn dk fuokpu bl /kkjk ij vo/k ?kf"kr dj fn;k x;k FkkA fd og dk< dk jkxh FkkA ;g fujgrrk mMhlk uxj fuxe vf/kfu;e dh /kkjk 16 ¼iv½ vkj 17¼i½¼b½ d vUrxr fofgr FkhA bl ckn e mPpre U;k;ky; u ;g vfHkfu/kkfjr fd;k fd mMhlk jkT; d vf/kfu;e }kjk fofgr fdk x;k Fkk fd fpRr fodr 0;fDr;k ;k tk d"V d jkxh g ;k gk x; g vkj vU; d chp fd;k x;k oxhdj.k v;fDR;Dr ugh vkj mldk ml mnn'; l ftl ml vf/kfu;e }kjk ikIr djuk vif{kr g ¼vFkkr ,l jkxh d feyu l vU; 0;fDr;k d jkx jgu dk [krjk½ mfpr lEcU/k g] vr% og lfo/kku d vu- 14 dk mYy?ku ugh djrk g rFkk o/k gA

## mi lgkj

Hkkjrh; lfc/kku d vu- 14 e fn;k x;k ^fof/k d le{k lerk^^ dk vf/kdkj ekuekuiu d fo:) ,d lj{k.k g] ;|fi leku dk; d fy, leku oru vu- 14 d vUrxr ,d ey vf/kdkj g fdUr ;g doy dk; dh idfr ;k dk; dh ek=k ij fuHkj ugh djrk g cfYd fo'oluh;rk vkj mRrjnkf;Ro d lc/k e mld x.kRed vUrj ij fuHkj djrk g vkj ;|fi dk; leku gk ldrk g fdUr mRrjnkf;Ro gh okLrfod ,o lkjoku vUrj djrk gA bl lc/k e U;k;efr Jh Hkxorh u eudk xk/kh cuke Hkkjr l?k¼22½ d ckn ;g 0;Dr fd;k g fd %& ^^lerk ,d xfr'khy vo/kkj.k g ft ld :i o vk;ke g vkj bl ijEijkxr o fl)krokn dh lhekvk e ugh ck/kk tk ldrk g vu- 14 jkT; dh dk;okfg;k e eueku i.k dR; dk oftr djrk g vkj leku 0;ogkj dh vi{kk djrk g ;fDr;Dr dk fl)kUr lerk d fl)kr dk vko';d rRo g] tk vu- 14 e lonk fo|eku jgrk g] oLrr% lerk o eueku kiu ,d nlj d 'k= g vkj tgk v lekurk vo'; gkxhA ft l

vu&14 dk vfrde.k ekuk tk;xkA

lanHk lph

¼1½ bXy.M dh lfo/kkfud dk lifjfpr fo}ku y[kd Mk; lh egkn;
¼2½ nxknk l & Hkkjr dk lfo/kku ,d ifjp;r fgUnh lLdj 1989 i- 086
¼3½ vu- 12 e jkT; dk ifjHkkf"kr fd;k x;k gA
¼4½ lkfo;r lektoknh tur= dk lfo/kku vu- 39
¼5½ jk;ky uikyh ,Eolh ub fnYyh vxth e idkf'kr if=dk uikyh U;t 1990 vd&19
¼6½ ekuokf/kdkjk dh loHkkfed ?kk"k.kk & Hkkjr e fof/k vkj U;k; e=ky; d jkT; Hkk"kk [kM 1988 e fgUnh vxth e idkf'krA
¼7½ ekuokf/kdkjk dh loHkkfed ?kk"k.kk ¼1 l 31 rd½
¼8½ ilfonk dk vxth Covenant dgk tkrk gA
¼9½ ekuokf/kdkjk dh loHkkfed ?kk"k.kk uked iLrd Hkkjr ljdkj u i"B 24 l 30 rd ¼dy 53 vu- e idkf'kr½
¼10½ ekuokf/kdkjk loHkkfed mijkDr iLrd d it 38
¼11½ ,-vkb-vkj- 2001 ,l-lh-1467
¼12½ 2009 ¼,u-vk-lh-½ 112 fgekpy in'k
¼13½ ,-vkb-vkj- 2009 ,l-lh-314
¼14½ ,-vkb-vkj- 2009 ,l-lh-2375
¼15½ ,-vkb-vkj- 2001 ,l-lh- 606
¼16½¼1994½ 1 ,l-lh-lh- 243
¼17½¼1995½ 1 ,l-lh-lh- 732
¼18½,-vkb-vkj- 2003 ,l-lh- 33
¼19½,-vkb-vkj- 2008 ,l-lh-1089
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