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Ekfgyk I 'kfDr dj .k ea MKW Hkhejko vEcM dj dh Hkfedk ¼, d fo' yšk. k½



jktchj fl g

vfl LVW i kQ j] jktuhfrd foKku foHkx], Q-tt, e- jkt dh; egkfo |ky;] vknei j ¼fgl kj½



M i ka :
KW Hkhejko vEcM dj , d egku ukjhoknh fprd FkA mlgksa vi us thoudky eaefgykvkadsI "kfDr dj .k dsfy, vud iz kl fd, A mlgksa vi uh jpuvkka ea Hkjr rh; efgykvkadh fLFkr dsckj seafolr o. k½ fd; kA mlgksa scrk; k fd euql si wZ Hkjr ea efgykvkadh fLFkr I Eekutud FkA mlgksa dgk fd euql si wZ efgykvkadksf" k{kk xg. k djuso /kfeZ fØ; kvkadksI Ei lu djusdk vf/kdkj FkA mudk fopkj Fk fd ns'k ea euqusefgykvkadh fLFkr dks dkQh n; uh; o fparktud cuk fn; kA euqdh 'euqefr' I sefgykvkadksI keftd] vkfFkZ] jktuhfrd fodkl ij ij rhj I sifrcak yx x; kA vk/kfud ; q; ea MKW vEcM dj usefgykvkadks tkxir djus ds fy, vud I Eesyu fd, A MKW vEcM dj us 'euduk; d' o 'crgLdr Hkjr' bR; kfn I ekpkj & i = kadsek/; e I sefgykvkadks mudsvf/kdkj kadh i kfr dsfy, i jr fd; kA 1941 ea fglw dkkM fcy* ds jkjk Hkjr I jdkj usefgykvkadksI "kfDr dj .k dk iz kl fd; kA MKW vEcM dj dkuu ea h jgrs gq 'fglnw dkkM fcy' dk dk; Z vi us gkFka ea fy; k

yfdu : <hoknh yskausbl fcy dk fojka fd; kA

i Lrkouk %

Hkjr ea oind dky dsnkjku efgykvkadh fLFkr I Eekutud FkA ml I e; dgk tkrk Fk ^ = uk; eLrq i q; rj r= nor k jers vFkr -tgk ukjh; kadh i ut k gsrh gSogk; nor k fuokl dj rsgA cks dky ea Hk efgykvkadks i q 'kkadh rjg dbzi dkl ds vf/kdkj fn; sx, A bl dky eacgr I h efgykvkadsf" k{kk xg. k dj dsefgy I "kfDr dj .k ea; ksnku fn; kA fglwv kads/kekpk; Zeuq us vi uh 'euqefr' jpu ea efgykvkadsvf/kdkj ka ij dbzi dkl ds i frcak yxk fn; A /khj & /khj sefgykvkadh fLFkr n; uh; gsrh xbA MKW vEcM dj us I fo/ku & fuekZk I si wZ Hk efgy I "kfDr dj .k dsfy, 0; kogkfj d iz kl fd; kA mlgksa I fo/ku ea vud vufNrkadksvdr dj dsLora= Hkjr ea efgy I "kfDr dj .k dh i fØ; k ea oBkkfud nf'Vdks I s; ksnku fn; kA

T; kfrck Qmysdk efgy mRFku ea; ksnku %

egkRk T; kfrck QmysusvNq efgykvkadksI ekt ea I eku vf/kdkj fnykusdsfy, 18 Ldnykadh LFkki uk dhA ft I ea mudh /keZ Ruh I kfo=h Qmys/1830&1897½ dks Hkjr eai Fke f"kf{kdk gksudk xks o mlgksa gh fnyok; kA ogh i fj; kj bZj keLokh us Hk efgykvkadksI ekt eai q 'kkadscjkj I Eeku vf/kdkj fnykusdsfy, thoui; Dr I ak'kzfd; k ftul sosvi usvf/kdkj kads i fr tkx: d gksvkj vi uk eku LkEeku I ekt eai ktr dj I dA

MKW Hkhejko vEcM dj dk thou i fj; ¼1891&1956½

MKW Hkhejko vEcM dj dk tle 14 vi j 1891 dk segjk V³ dsvk: oM xkp eagykA I wnkj j ket h I di ky vkj HkhekckbZ I s plsgohal rku ds: i ea, d i q dks tle fn; kA ; g clyd dkQh LoLFk Fk] bl fy, ml dk uke Hkhe j [kk x; k vkj vkxspydj ; s Hkhe] vi usxgu i fj Je] deBrk vkj vf}rh; i wkZ; k; rk I si jst d kj ea MKW Hkhejko vEcM dj uke I si fl) gpykA

MKW Hkhejko vEcM dj efgykvkadks fodkl] ncs dpyka ds mRFku] nfyka ds mRFku] I Hk dks I eku : i I s /kfeZ] I keftd] vkfFkZ] jktuhfrd vf/kdkj fnykusdsfy, bl I d kj eavk; A mlgksa euq; oLFk dsf [kykQ efgykvkadsvf/kdkj kads i fr tedj i {k fy; kA ftudsfcuk fgnw I ekt ea efgykvkadks I Eeku feyuk eq'dy FkA mlgksa efgykvkadks I "kDr cukuš f"kfkr djusvkj I eku vf/kdkj fnykusdsfy, tksI ak'kzfd; k mudsfy, mlgkHkardky] orEku vkj Hkfo'; dsfy, ges'kk tkuk

tk; xkA

euqI si mZefgykvka dh fLFkr %&

MKW Hkhejko vEcMdj usn'sk ea QSyh euq0; oLFkk %euqfgnwI fgrk dks0; oLFkr djusokys, d egku fopkj d gq gSftUgkaus fgnw/keZ dksI gh fn"kk nusdsfy, 'euqefr^ dh jpuK dh Fkh%efgykvka dh n"kk vKj fn"kk ij xgu v/; ; u djusdsckn i kphu I ekt eafgyk dh fLFkr dsckjseafy [kka mUgkausmI s'fgnwefgykvka d mRFkku vKj i ru* uked yS'k ebZvKj tu] 1952 'egk ckS) tjuy^ eafy [kka mUgkausfy [kk] ^efgykvkadsbrusuhsfxjS Lrj dk vxj dkbZftEenkj gS rksog 'euq gh gA euqI si gysefgykvka dk I EEku cgr gh mpk vKj dghu] fo"okl ik= FkkI ftUgal ekt eavknj&eku dsI kFk nS'kk tkrk Fkka yMeKa dsI kFk gh mUga f"kk{kk&fn{kk nh tkrh Fkh ftI s^mi u; u I Ldkj* ds: i ea tkuk tkrk Fkka cgpok; Zi wkZgkausdsckn gh mudh etizI sfookg fd; k tkrk Fkka ftUgackS) d ea kads tki fcuk] fdI h jkd&Vkd dsI <ek&fy [kuk fl [kk; k tkrk Fkka** i kf.kuh dsI e; ea Hkh efgyk, a xq dnykaeaf" k{kk xg.k djrh Fkh] ftueog onkavKj "kkL=kadsxgu v?; ; u ea i kj xr Fkha i kf.kuh us'egkHkk'kk^ eafgykvka dks onka dh cgr gh cMh f"kf{kd ds: i eavorfjr fd; kA^

MKW Hkhejko vEcMdj us "The woman and counter Revolution" eafy [kk] ^dkSVY; dsI e; eafgyk, avi us fookg dsckjseai NrkN dj I drh Fkha mudsfy, dkbZ, d k dkuu ugha Fk ftI eaog, d k ughadj I drh Fkha**

euqdsI e; efgykvka dh fLFkr %&

euqdkSVY; dsfcYdy foi jhr Fkka i q 'k , d I svf/kd fookg dj I drk Fk oksHkh fdI h xHkh i fj fLFkr; kaeA bl I e; eafgyk, avi us i fr I srykd ysl drh Fkh] bl dsbykok og vi us i fr dsxyr pfj= dsdkj .k Hkh ml sNkM/I drh Fkha efgyk ds fo/kok gkaus i j ml dk nksckj fookg djusdk , d k dkbZdkuu ugha Fkka , d k dksVY; usvi us^vFkZ'kkL=^ eacMgsh xoZdsI kFk fy [kk gA euqI si mZefgyk vi us i fr dsI kFk i wkZ: i I sl q'k vKj LkRa= Fkha blgkaus dgk fd euqgh mRkjnk; h FkS ftUgkaus efgyk dks mi jkdR Lrj I suhsfxjk; kA euqusefgyk dks uhpK Lrj fn [kkusdsfy, 'euqefr^ fy [kh] ftI ea mUgkaus efgykvka dks fuEu Lrj fn [kkusdsfy, rjg&rjg dh /kkfeb] jktuSrd] I kekt d cSM+ kamudsi SkaeaMkyhA ; sI Hkh i fj fLFkr; kai q 'kka }kjk I e; &I e; ij Mkyh x; hA euqdsfu; ekadsvuq kj i q 'k efgykvkadsfdI h Hkh dk; Zdsi kFkfedrk ughansck] pKgsdS h gh i fj fLFkr; kagkj fnu gks; k jkr] efgyk dSoy i q 'k dsvf/kdkj {ks= eajgsh uk ml dksrykd yusdk vf/kdkj ughagksck] bl dsfoi jhr i q 'k dHkh&dHkh mudksrykd nsl drk gA mudksNk/h&Nk/h ckrkaebruk uhsfxjk fn; k x; k Fk fd mUga, d ukSj dh Hkkr I e>k tkrk Fkka mudk I ar ea dkbZvf/kdkj ugha Fkka euqdsdBKj fu; ekadsvuq kj , d i Ruh] , d cVsvKj , d ukSj dksI ar ea dkbZvf/kdkj ugha Fkka mUga efgykvka dksu rsi <usdk vf/kdkj fn; k vKj uk gh onkadsv/; ; u dka MKW Hkhejko vkaMdj usefgykvka dh fLFkr "kntadh fLFkr dsI eku crkbZgA

efgykvka dsmRFkku ea MKW vEcMdj dk ; kxnku %&

MKW Hkhejko vEcMdj us dgk gSfd] ^Hkxoku tIle I stkr; k LFkku ds }kjk vkneh ; k vKj r dks ugha i gpkurk gS rks : f<eknh vKj vafko"okl h/kekdks, d k ugh djuk pKfg, tS sokscu x; sgA** mUgkausvKxsdgk fd efgykvka dks nI jsdsdY; k.k vKj vi usLo; adsdY; k.k dsfy, i <ek pKfg, D; kfd] ^f"kk{kk f"kf{kr efgykvkadsfcuk fujFkZd gSvKj vkansyu efgykvka dh rkdR ds fcuk v/kjk gA^ Efgykvkadsfeinj i ds'k dsfy, 13 uo:ej] 1927 dksvejkorh eaI Eesy gq'ka ftI ea MKW Hkhejko usbl dk usRo fd; k vKj bl dk; Zdsfy, fo"ksk : i I sefgykvka dksI kFk fy; k] rkd osvi usvki eanI jh efgykvka dksI eku I q'k dh vuqkr i k I dA

nfyR efgykvka dksI ns'k %&

25&27 fnI eJ 1927 dks tksI R; kxg gqk bl eadBZl oZ kka usHkh Hkx fy; kA bl eanfyr I ekt dh efgyk, acMh ek=k ea "kkfey gA bu efgykvkaea"kkark ckbZf"knauke dh , d yMeH Hkh "kkfey Fkh] tksefgykvka dsmRFkku dsdk; Deka eac<Pk<+dj Hkx yrh Fkha bl I R; kxg dsnkSku MKW Hkhejko vEcMdj usjk=h dsI e; efgykvka dh I Hk dksI cks/kr fd; k& ^vki I kQ I q'k jh jgA i <h&fy [kh mPp oxZdh efgykvka dksI eku I WM+ kai guA vxj i fr vFlok i e= "kjkc ihdj ?kj vkrsgar ksmudsfy, ?kj dsnjokt can dj nA mUgavinj u vkusna vi uscv&cSV; kadksmfpr f"kk nA^

1927 ea MKW Hkhejko vEcMdj useupknh i jEi jk dk [kM/u djrsgq 'euqefr^ dh i fr; katykdj I fn; kaI sfgnwij jk dks rkdMfsgq , d u; sv/; k; dk vkjHk fd; kA 'euqefr^ fgnwI ekt eavU; k; dk i wkZ: i I sikyu djokrh Fkha bl egku v/; k; ds vkjHk dsckn MKW vkaMdj us300 efgykvka dh , d I Hk dksI cks/kr fd; kA *egkM+vkansyu* ea 500 efgykvka dksI kFk , srgkfl d ekpZdj ds ^pKonkj rkyk^ ea i kuh i hdj vNrkadks mudsi kuh i husdsdkuu h gd dksveyh tkek i guk; kA bl vkansyu dsnkSku mUgkaus ckrk] I eukur] I erk] U; k;] ekuork dk I ns'k fn; kA

2 ekpZ 1930 dks ukfl d dsI q'fI) dkmk jkeefinj ea i ds'k dsfy, I R; kxg dk fu'p; fd; kA egkj k'V] xqtjkr] dukZ/d vkfn i karkads 15&16 g tkj I R; kxgh ukfl d i gpa bl ea Hkkmjko xk; dokM+dh i FRu; kaI hrk ckbZvKj xhrkckbZrFk HkHkh jekckbZ vkfn efgykvka usefgyk dk; ZkrkZkads [kku&i ku dk i cak fd; kA bl tgyI ea 500 I svf/kd efgyk, a "kkfey Fkha tgyI dks jkds dsfy, I o.kausI d; k 5 ctsgh eefinj ds }kj can dj fn; A 3 ekpZ dks i kr%9 cts MKW Hkhejko dh v/; {krk ea, d I Hk gBZ ftI ea

efnj dspkj kanjokt kai j /kjuk nusdk dk; Øe gvkA gj }kj ij l cl si gysefgyk, aekStm FkA fnl e]j] 1931 ea/kkj&144 rkmAeuds vijk/k ea46 l R; kxf; kadksnhtxg Hkst fn; kj ftl eal s27 efgyk, aFkA bl dsl kfk&l kfk efgykvkausvR; kpkj kadk l leuk djusds fy, iq 'kkadsl kfk gh efgykvkadsl erk l sud nykadh LFkki uk gpa

MKW Hkhejko vEcMdj us tgykb] 1942 eanfyr l ekt dh efgyk i fj'kn eaHkk'k.k nrsqg dgk Fkk fd&^ešukjh l ekt dh ixfr ij gh nfy l ekt dh ixfr dk eki nM j [krk gM ukfj; kadk l æBu vko"; d gA ukfj; kd LoPN jfg,] vi usvki dksnqz kka l snj jf[k,] cFV; kadksi <kb, &fy[kkb,] mudseu eægRokdk{kk, ai šnk gkausnht,] mudh "kkrh tYn djusdh dks" k" k er dhft, A**

19 vi &y] 1942 dksjkgrk" k r: .k l æk dsefgyk eMy dk mlgkausm?kkVu fd; kA bl vol j ij mlgkausdgk&^nnt jkadh l gk; rk ij thuk er l h[kk] Lokych cukA ftl rjg l snø; kuh dk ykk R; kx dj dp us l at:hoh fo |k i klr dh vks vr eaog vi usny ea tk feyk ml h izdkj r: .kka dskpfg, fd osvi usLekt dskHk ughaHkoyA** mlgkaus^egkckf/k^ uked ekf d if=dk ea 1951 ea'jkb t, MaQkly vktD fn glnwoheus* "kh'kz l s, d ys[k fy[kka bl eamlgkaus; g fl a kar i Lr r fd; k& cks) dky eaHkkj rh; ukjh dsktsLora-rk feyh Fkh ml seuqusu'V fd; kA cø usukfj; kadksi fjoktd; k fHk{kq kh gkausdsfy, tksl feyr nhj ml l sukjh dks fo |k i klr dh Lok/khurk feyhA l kfk gh ml svkReksmUlkr dh Hkh Lora-rk i klr gpa i fj .kke ; g gvk fd l kjs l ekt eacø us, d Økkr dh vks ukfj; kadksvktknh vks bTtr dsl kfk l Eekku Hkh feykA yfdu euqusck) /keZea tkusokyh ukfj; kadsi dkg dksjkedus dsfy, mu ij rjg&rjg dscalku yxk fn, vks mlgaxg/keh dh cšM+ kal st dM+fn; kA

~kM; WM dKLV QMj'sku* dh LFkki uk ¼1942½

18 vks 19 tgykb] 1942 dksukxij ea'vf[ky Hkkjrh; nfy oxz dk l Eesy gvk ftl eaMKW vEcMdj dk l Ukj g tkj ykskausrky; kal sLokxr fd; kA mlgkausvNarka }kj k ixfr dh fn"kk eadne j [kusij l arsk 0; Dr fd; kA jktufrd pruk f"kk{k} fo"kskr fl=; kaea txfr dk mlgkausLokxr fd; kA ; gh ij mlgkaus, d Hkk'k.k l gypukckbzMkæjsdsh v/; {krk eagpZnfy fl=; kadh l Hkk eafd; kA mudsl Eesy dksvf/kd l æfBr cukusdsfy, mlgkausdgk fd] ^fl=; kavi usvki dksf"kf(kr djavks Hkkoh l ekt dk fuekz k djusdh ckmkij vi usgfk eayš vxj , d k ughadj l drh rksvi usi q 'kkadk bl dMh eamudk Hkj ij l kfk nA**

efgyk mRFku eaMKW vEcMdj dk i =dkj ds: i ea; kxnu %&

MKW vEcMdj usvi user i friknu rFkk fojk/k; kadksmUkj nusdsfy, , d i = dh vko"; drk l e>hA bl dMh eamudk l kfk dkygki j ujsk "kkgwN=i fr egkjt usvkfkd l gk; rk nclj ^euduk; d* ¼1920½ i kf{kd i = izdk"ku djok; kA bl h dMh ea mlgkaus^euduk; d* v[kckj l s; g "kq vkr dhA bl v[kckj l sosvi user i friknu Hkh djrsFksvks bl v[kckj dsek/; e l sos l ekt eaQsyh l keltd cjk; kadksrkmAej jktufrd vks vkfkd l a Uurk gkl y djusdsvf/kdkj kadh i q tjk odkyr djrsFks tksl ekt dsj oxzdsfy, vfuok; ZFhA mlgkauefgyk oxzdkml eac<Pk<+dj Hkkx yusdk vkgoku fd; kA

^cglDr Hkkj r'¼1924½ i = eamlgkaus l kadfrd l pjk Qsykusvks "kškf.kd xfrfof/k; kadk l anš i R; d ml rd i gpkusdh dks" k" k dh ftudksvf/kd vko"; drk FkA bl i = ds vjkk ea mlgkausfy [kk] ^tc rd ge vi usvki dksfgn l e>rsgrc rd efnj&i dš gekj vf/kdkj gA ; fn l Hko ughagvk rksge fgnw/keZ dks NkM+nu seaHkh ughafgpdpk, æA tkrHkn vks Np/kNq ds dkj .k fgnw l ekt dh "kfDr Uk'V gksjgh gA bl i = dk bruk vf/kd i Hko i Mh fd efgyk, al Eesyuka dsep ij Lokxr xhr xkus yxh oskpbzHkVdj o jxwckbz bu eavxzk efgyk, aFkA blgkaus/keZ i fjorZ dj ukšjh i kusdk iz kl ughafd; k] cFyd f"kk ds i d kj dsfy, gj l Hko iz kl fd; kA

MKW Hkhejko vEcMdj ds vks'kkud kj nøjkt ukbd o HkkLdjjo dnclj us^turk' ¼1930½ uked i kf{kd i = dh "kq vkr dhA ^euduk; d] ^cglDr Hkkj r] vks 'l erk' dsi "pkr~; g mudk pkkk i = FkA ; | fi pjk kadk /; s , d gh FkA i uk l e>ks' sds kn ^turk' i = eaMKW Hkhejko vEcMdj fo"kskad Hkh fudykA

fgnw dkm fcy e] efgykvkadsvf/kdkj %&

efgykvkadsl ekt eavf/kd vf/kdkj nusdsfy, 1937 l sgh ^fgnw dkm fcy* ij fopkj fd; k tk jgk Fkk ftl eaefgykva dks l a fvk eavf/kdkj nusd e; FkA fgnwdknu ea l qkj djdsml sgh , d l agrk eabdVBK djusdk dk; Zn l ky rd pyr jgk FkA 1941 eaHkkj l jdkj us l j ch, u-jko dh v/; {krk ea, d l feyr fu; Ør dh FkA ml l feyr usn'kHkj dk nkš k djdsfo[; kr fopkj dkavks fofk fo"kskKkadser dksydj ^fgnw dkm fcy* cuk; kA vDræj] 1948 eamlgkaus^fgnw dkm fcy^ dh tlap vks l qkj dj ml sl fio/kku l feyr dh fo/kku l Hk dsl Ee[k Lohdfr dsfy, i Lr r fd; k FkA 1946 l s; g fo/ks d dšnh; fo/kku l Hk dsl Ee[k fopkj &foe'kZ dsfy, vk; k Fkk yfdu fd l h u fd l h dkj .k l si qfopkj dsfy, oki l Hkst fn; k tkrk FkA MKW vEcMdj us^fgnw dkm fcy^ dk dk; Zvi usgfkæafy; kA muds }kj k ml dk i fj' dj .k vks uohudj .k djusi j] ml dsl a Ør 'i fjokj i) fr* vks efgykva dsl a fuk vf/kdkj l æzk Hkkx dscjseaykskadksvoxr djok; kA bl l sfo"kskr 'i nj l feyr* dksMj yxusyxA

MKW vEcMdj }kj k ^fgnw dkm fcy^ gkFkæafy rsg Hkkj r ds vdyen ykskadnsHkkx gksx; } , d xq/ eaMKW vEcMdj ds er dh rkfj Q dh] nnt jsusml dk tjk nkj fojk/k fd; kA : f<okn+vks uofopkj dschp l æ'kz "kq gksx; kA dQ fojk/k; kadk dguk Fkk fd tksu; sinš k l æjkt; kæavkdj "kkfey gq gš mudsfopkj dsfy, og fcy igysj [kk tk; stcf d nkaaxk/ xokgh nusyx s fd "kL= dk er vi usi {k eag} vks rksvks ml l e; dsrUdkfyu jk'V fr MKW jktzn i a kn usHk bl ^fgnw dkm fcy^ dk fojk/k fd; k FkA dQ vL; fojk/k; kaus"kkj epk; k fd ^fgnw dkm fcy^ usfgnw jhfrfjokt k vks i jEi jk, al ekrl dj nh gA dQ fojk/k; kausrks l fio/kku dscfu; knh vf/kdkj kadh vks l ær djdsfpYyuk "kq fd; k] fd ^fgnw dkm fcy^ dk mns; cju; knh vf/kdkj kadks i g kad

uhpsjknuk gA

11 tuo[h] 1950 dksvEcMdj us'fgnwdkM fcy^ dk I efkZu djusokyk , d tksjnkj Hkk'k.k 'fl) kfkZegkfo |ky; ^eal d n I Hkk dsI keusfn; kA vi usHkk'k.k eamUgkausdgk&'fgnwdkM fcy vkeu/nyw ifjorZu djusokyh ; k cgr cMh Økfrdkjh ?kVuk gA ; |fi ; g fo/ks d izfr dsu; seksZvi uk jgk gS fQj Hkh ml fo/ks d eai jkusjhfrfjokt dk fojksk ughagA u; sl fio/kku usI kjsns'k dsfy, nhokuh I fgrk cukusdk vkn'sk fn; k gA dñ "kk [kkvkaefgnwdkumu dk , d I =hdj .k djuk vksj dñ ckrkaedkumu eal qkkj djuk Hkh 'fgnwdkM fcy* dk mns'; gA fgnw/kadsI keftd vksj /kfeZd thou ij fu; æ .k djusokysI kjsns'k ea, d gh i) fr ds dkuu gk; g ns'k dh , drk dh nf'V I sfgrdkjh gA fgnwl fgrk nhokuh I fgrk dh , d I h<h gh gA dkuu I gt gh /; ku eavkusokys gkauspfkg, A osns'k dsfdl h Hkh Hkx dsyxska i j I eku : i I sykxngkuspfkg, A^^

25 fl arcj dks'fgnwdkM fcy* dk pkfkk vu@Nn-I nu eafcu mRl kg ds vksj fcuk vkykpuk dsLohdr fd; kA yfdu 'fgnwdkM fcy^ ds'fookg^ vksj 'rykd^bu nksfoHkxkai j Hkh ij h rjg I sfopkj fofue; ughagsI dka cMh "kkfpuh; fLFkr eabl fo/ks d dk i fjr; kx dj fn; k x; kA MKW vEcMdj ds "kCnkaeadgk tk; srksj "pkj vu@Nn-I ektr gksus i j ml fo/ks d dksekj Mky x; k vksj nOuk fn; k x; kA ml I e; dkbZHkh ughajks kj fdl h usHkh ml i j "kked 0; Dr ughafd; kA 'fgnwdkM fcy dk , d k nq[knk; h var gksus i j MKW I kgæ usnksfnu ckn gh 27 fl arcj] 1951 dksdkumu ea-h ds in I sbLrOq nsfn; kA mlgkaus24 frad cj] 1952 dksdkvki j fLFkr jktkike egkfo |ky; dsfo |kfkZ, kadsLug I Eesy eaf'k{kk in Hkk'k.k fn; kA mlgkausbl I Hkk ea dgk] dkbZHkh efgyk vkt ukfj; kads m) kj dsfy, urlo ydj th tku I sdke eafHkM+tkusdsfy, rS kj ughagA 'fgnwdkM fcy* vc QVsnik dsI eku nfrkr gksx; k gA^^

Hkkj rh; I fo/kku eaefgykvkadh fLFkr %&

MKW vEcMdj usI fio/kku el knk I febr ds v/; {k ds: lk eaefgykvkadsI fio/kku eal eku : lk I svud vf/kdkj i nku fd; s gA ftl eajktu@rd] I keftd] "kSf.k.kd] vkfFkd I ekurk dk vf/kdkj i q 'kkadsI eku gh "kkfey gA ¼½ vu@Nn&14 eans'k dsI Hkh ukxfjdkadsdkumu : i I sl ekurk] fcuk fdl h HknHkko dsfy, fn; k x; k gA ¼½ vu@Nn&15 fdl h Hkh ukxfjd I sml ds/ke] tkfr] fyax] tle LFKku ; k buaal sfdl h Hkh dkj .k I sgq HknHkko dh eukgh djrk gA ¼½ vu@Nn&15 ¼½ jkT; dksefgykvkao cPpkadh I j {kk dsfy, fo "kks fu; e cukusdk vf/kdkj i nku djrk gA ¼½ vu@Nn&16 I Hkh ukxfjdkaI sjkstxkj dsvol jkaea tkfr] fyax] jax] : lk] tle LFKku I sjkstxkj o fdl h dk; k; eafu; qDr dsfy, I ekurk dk vol j inku djrk gA ¼½ vu@Nn&16 ¼½ k½ ea tkfr] fyax] jax] : lk] tle LFKku ; k buaal sfdl h Hkh dkj .k I sjkstxkj ; k I jdkjh dk; k; kaeafu; qDr eaHknHkko ughafd; k tkuk pfkg, A ¼½ vu@Nn&39 dgrk gSfd jkT; I Hkh ukxfjdkaI/efgykvkavksj i q 'kkæ ds thou&; ki u dsIk; kZr I k/kukadsfy, I ekurk i nku djrk gA ¼½ vu@Nn&39 ¼½ dsvuq kj efgykvkavksj i q 'kankukadksI eku dk; Zdsfy, I eku oru dk vf/kdkj i ktr gA ¼½ vu@Nn&41 dsvuq kj jkT; dksvi uh vkfFkd I hekvkads vñj I Hkh ukxfjdkaI dske djusdk vf/kdkj o fuf"pr ekeykaea I jdkjh I ykg ds fy, ftenkj gA ¼½ vu@Nn&42 ds vuq kj jkT; dk; Z ds fy, U; k; i wZ fLFkr mliUu djska jkT; vf/kd&I &vf/kd efgykvkadsfy, i Lrfr I gk; rk (Maternity Relief) dk i zlk djska bu I Hkh iz kl kadsycurs i j gh orZku eaefgyk, al ekt eai q 'kadsI eku vf/kdkj i kdj ns'k dsfodkl ea; kxnku nsjgh gA

fu"d'kZ %&

fu'd'kZds: lk eadgk tk I drk gSfd MKW vEcMdj efgykvkads "kkfpu@rd Fka mlgkausHkkr eaefgykvkadh fLFkr eal qkkj dsfy, yixd I ekurk i j cy fn; kA efgykvkads i q 'kadsI eku vf/kdkj fnykusdsfy, fgnwdkM fcy dk u dpy I efkZu fd; k cfYd bl dsyxwu gksus i j dñz dkuu ea-h ds in I sbLrOq nsfn; kA mlgkaus efgykvkadsfy, 'I eku dk;] I eku oru] I koBkfed 0; Ld erkf/kdkj] L=h f'k{kk} vUrjktkrh; fookg o dkuu I ekurk dk i j tksj I efkZu fd; kA MKW vEcMdj usnfyr efgykvkadsHkh mudsvf/kdkj kads i fr tkx: d fd; k o I æfBr gkdj I 'k'kZdjusdh i j .kk nhA

- 1-i Vsj; k] jktñ] ^vEcMdj fp=e; thou** i Hkkr i zlk"ku] fnYyh] i st&9&23-
- 2-Jh"kj .k] ^MKW vEcMdj %I Hkkr'kr vksj I kdj .k** i e i zlk"ku eñj] fnYyh] i st&9]10]14]15]16]42]66
- 3-/kuat; dhj] ^MKW vEcMdj] thou vksj y{; ** cEcbZ1954] i st&I q; k 432]434
- 4-, y-th eslke] ^MKW cckl I kgæ vEcMdj ds vky[k , oavfHkHk'k.k [kM&, d**] jk/kcd' .ku] ubZfnYyh] i st&I q; k 17
- 5- World focus april, 2013, pg. 75 to 77
- 6- MKW I qkhj jktkike nojS ^Hkkr rh; I ekftd 0; oLFk**] vtñu i fcyds'ku gkAI] ubZfnYyh] 2004] i st&229
- 7-dkjh ek; korh] ^ejs I æ'kZ; thou , oacgtu epev dk I Qjukek&Hkx&2**] ch, I -i- dñh; dk; k;] ubZfnYyh] 2006] i st&1097
- 8-fØLVkQ tQsjkM] ^MKW vEcMdj , M vuVpfcyhfV**] i jekuV cyd] fnYyh] 2005] i st&115

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