

International Multidisciplinary  
Research Journal

*Indian Streams  
Research Journal*

Executive Editor  
Ashok Yakkaldevi

Editor-in-Chief  
H.N.Jagtap

---

## Welcome to ISRJ

**RNI MAHMUL/2011/38595**

**ISSN No.2230-7850**

Indian Streams Research Journal is a multidisciplinary research journal, published monthly in English, Hindi & Marathi Language. All research papers submitted to the journal will be double - blind peer reviewed referred by members of the editorial board. Readers will include investigator in universities, research institutes government and industry with research interest in the general subjects.

### ***International Advisory Board***

Flávio de São Pedro Filho Federal University of Rondonia, Brazil	Mohammad Hailat Dept. of Mathematical Sciences, University of South Carolina Aiken	Hasan Baktir English Language and Literature Department, Kayseri
Kamani Perera Regional Center For Strategic Studies, Sri Lanka	Abdullah Sabbagh Engineering Studies, Sydney	Ghayoor Abbas Chotana Dept of Chemistry, Lahore University of Management Sciences[PK]
Janaki Sinnasamy Librarian, University of Malaya	Ecaterina Patrascu Spiru Haret University, Bucharest	Anna Maria Constantinovici AL. I. Cuza University, Romania
Romona Mihaila Spiru Haret University, Romania	Loredana Bosca Spiru Haret University, Romania	Ilie Pinteau, Spiru Haret University, Romania
Delia Serbescu Spiru Haret University, Bucharest, Romania	Fabricio Moraes de Almeida Federal University of Rondonia, Brazil	Xiaohua Yang PhD, USA
Anurag Misra DBS College, Kanpur	George - Calin SERITAN Faculty of Philosophy and Socio-Political Sciences Al. I. Cuza University, Iasi	.....More
Titus PopPhD, Partium Christian University, Oradea, Romania		

### ***Editorial Board***

Pratap Vyamktrao Naikwade ASP College Devrukh, Ratnagiri, MS India Ex - VC. Solapur University, Solapur	Iresh Swami N.S. Dhaygude Ex. Prin. Dayanand College, Solapur	Rajendra Shendge Director, B.C.U.D. Solapur University, Solapur
R. R. Patil Head Geology Department Solapur University, Solapur	Narendra Kadu Jt. Director Higher Education, Pune	R. R. Yalikal Director Managment Institute, Solapur
Rama Bhosale Prin. and Jt. Director Higher Education, Panvel	K. M. Bhandarkar Praful Patel College of Education, Gondia	Umesh Rajderkar Head Humanities & Social Science YCMOU, Nashik
Salve R. N. Department of Sociology, Shivaji University, Kolhapur	Sonal Singh Vikram University, Ujjain	S. R. Pandya Head Education Dept. Mumbai University, Mumbai
Govind P. Shinde Bharati Vidyapeeth School of Distance Education Center, Navi Mumbai	G. P. Patankar S. D. M. Degree College, Honavar, Karnataka	Alka Darshan Shrivastava Shaskiya Snatkottar Mahavidyalaya, Dhar
Chakane Sanjay Dnyaneshwar Arts, Science & Commerce College, Indapur, Pune	Maj. S. Bakhtiar Choudhary Director, Hyderabad AP India.	Rahul Shriram Sudke Devi Ahilya Vishwavidyalaya, Indore
Awadhesh Kumar Shirotriya Secretary, Play India Play, Meerut (U.P.)	S. Parvathi Devi Ph.D.-University of Allahabad	S. KANNAN Annamalai University, TN
	Sonal Singh, Vikram University, Ujjain	Satish Kumar Kalhotra Maulana Azad National Urdu University

**Address:-Ashok Yakkaldevi 258/34, Raviwar Peth, Solapur - 413 005 Maharashtra, India**  
**Cell : 9595 359 435, Ph No: 02172372010 Email: ayisrj@yahoo.in Website: www.isrj.org**

**DISABLED PEOPLE IN SPORTS**



**Ganesh Kadam**

Assistant Professor Physical Education , College of Agriculture, Naigaon (BZ), Nanded.

**Short Profile**

Ganesh Kadam is working as an Assistant Professor Physical Education at College of Agriculture, Naigaon (BZ), Nanded.



**ABSTRACT:**

Incapacitated games likewise versatile games or parasports, are games played by persons with an inability, including physical and scholarly handicaps. The same number of impaired games are in light of existing capable games, changed to address the issues of persons with a handicap, they are once in a while alluded to as adjusted games. On the other hand, not every handicapped game are adjusted; a few games that have been particularly made for persons with an inability have no identical in physically fit games. Inability exists in four classes: physical, mental, perpetual and impermanent.

**KEYWORDS**

*Disabled sports, adaptive sports, parasports.*

**Article Indexed in :**

DOAJ  
BASE

Google Scholar  
EBSCO

DRJI  
Open J-Gate

### INTRODUCTION :

While game has esteem in everybody's life, it is significantly more vital in the life of a man with a handicap. This is a direct result of the rehabilitative impact game can have on the physical body as well as on restoring individuals with an incapacity into society. Besides, wear educates freedom. These days, individuals with an incapacity take an interest in superior and additionally in aggressive and recreational game.

The quantity of individuals with handicaps included in game and physical entertainment is consistently expanding far and wide with sorted out games for competitors with inabilities separated into three primary incapacity gatherings, sports for the hard of hearing, games for persons with physical inabilities, and games for persons with scholarly incapacities.

From the late 1980s, associations started to incorporate competitors with inabilities in wearing occasions, for example, the Olympic Games and Commonwealth Games. In any case, numerous games are polished by persons with a handicap outside the formal games developments, for instance: Wheelchair ball, Wheelchair moving, Weightlifting, Swimming, and numerous other donning exercises you can join on the off chance that you are rationally or physical impaired.

An extensive variety of games have been adjusted to be played by individuals with different inabilities, and also a few that are one of a kind to impaired competitors. Inside of every development, diverse games are rehearsed at distinctive levels; for instance, not all games in the Paralympic development are a piece of the Paralympic Games. What's more, numerous games are polished by persons with a handicap outside the formal games developments.

Sorted out game for competitors with an incapacity is by and large partitioned into three expansive inability gathers: the hard of hearing, individuals with physical handicaps, and individuals with scholarly incapacities. Every gathering has a particular history, association, rivalry program, and way to deal with game.

### HISTORY OF DISABLED SPORTS :

Formal worldwide rivalry in hard of hearing game started with the 1924 Paris Silent Games, sorted out by the Comité International des Sports des Sourds, CISS (The International Committee of Sports for the Deaf). These amusements developed into the current Deaflympics, represented by the CISS. The CISS keeps up partitioned amusements for hard of hearing competitors in view of their numbers, their uncommon correspondence needs on the games field, and the social association that is an imperative piece of games.

Composed game for persons with physical inabilities existed as right on time as 1911, when the "Challenged people Olympiad" was held in the U.S.A. One of the effective competitors was Walter William Francis, a Welshman, who won both the running and wrestling titles. Later, occasions regularly grew out of restoration projects. Taking after the Second World War, in light of the needs of extensive quantities of harmed ex-administration individuals and regular folks, game was presented as a key piece of recovery. Sport for recovery developed into recreational game and afterward into focused game. The pioneer of this methodology was Sir Ludwig Guttmann of the Stoke Mandeville Hospital in England. In 1948, while the Olympic Games were being held in London, he composed a games rivalry for wheelchair competitors at Stoke Mandeville. This was the starting point of the Stoke Mandeville

#### Article Indexed in :

DOAJ	Google Scholar	DRJI
BASE	EBSCO	Open J-Gate



Games, which developed into the cutting edge Paralympic Games. As of now, Paralympic game is represented by the International Paralympic Committee, in conjunction with an extensive variety of other universal game associations.

Sport for persons with scholarly inabilities started to be sorted out in the 1960s through the Special Olympics development. This developed out of a progression of summer camps sorted out by Eunice Kennedy Shriver, starting in 1962. In 1968 the first worldwide Special Olympics were held, in Chicago. Today, Special Olympics gives preparing and rivalry in a mixed bag of games for persons with scholarly inabilities.

Sport for persons with physical incapacities started to be composed in the US in the late 1960s through Disabled Sports USA. Debilitated Sports USA was set up in 1967 by incapacitated military veterans to help restore the war harmed coming back from Vietnam and initially named the National Amputee Skiers Association. From that point forward, Disabled Sports USA has turn into one of the biggest national multi-sport, multi-incapacity associations in the United States, serving more than 60,000 injured warriors, youth and grown-ups yearly.

In 1986, the International Sports Federation for Persons with Intellectual Disability (INAS-FID) was shaped to bolster world class rivalry for competitors with scholarly incapacities. This was built up as opposed to the more participative, "game for all" methodology of Special Olympics. For a period, competitors with scholarly handicaps were incorporated in the Paralympic Games. After a swindling embarrassment at the 2000 Summer Paralympics, where various competitors taking an interest in savvy incapacity occasions were uncovered to not be incapacitated, INAS-FID competitors were banned from Paralympic rivalry, however the boycott on mentally crippled competitors has subsequent to been lifted.

In 2006, the Extremity Games was shaped for individuals with appendage misfortune or appendage contrast to contend in great games. School Park Industries, a maker of prosthetic feet, composed this occasion to give amputee competitors a venue to contend in this undeniably famous games class likewise alluded to as activity games. This yearly occasion held in the mid year in Orlando, FL incorporates rivalries in skateboarding, wakeboarding, rock climbing, mountain biking, surfing, moto-x and kayaking. Different associations, for example, Paradox Sports, have emerged to help enable and move debilitated individuals through preparing and inviting them into the compelling games group.

In 2007, a gathering of San Diego, California-based competitors, mentors, volunteers, and folks split from Special Olympics Southern California to increase neighborhood control over impaired games programs. This gathering - SPORTS for Exceptional Athletes (S4EA) - serves individuals with formative incapacities inside of the age scope of 5 years of age through grown-ups. By consolidating individuals with and without handicaps, S4EA trusts that partaking competitors will cooperate and structure enduring obligations of kinship through shared games and recreational exercises in S4EA's served groups. In spite of the fact that the association's center is essentially San Diego County, S4EA has developed from this base to satellite projects in Ventura and Temecula, California.

Since 1988, the International Olympic Committee has decided to approve Disabled Sports (physical inabilities) and fuse it as a piece of the Games: the arranging of the Paralympic Games promptly takes after the Olympic Games. This planning serves to cultivate more noteworthy enthusiasm for impaired games. An examination distributed on a Swiss site has demonstrated that more International Sports Federations rundown incapacitated competitors than whatever other

### Article Indexed in :

DOAJ	Google Scholar	DRJI
BASE	EBSCO	Open J-Gate

sportsmen or sportswomen .

### INTERNATIONAL EVENTS FOR DISABLED SPORTS :

1. Deaflympics The Summer and Winter Deaflympics are among the world's quickest developing games occasions.
2. Special Olympics - The worldwide Special Olympics development got its begin on 20 July 1968, when the First International Special Olympics Games were held at Soldier Field, Chicago, Illinois, USA. Yet, the idea of Special Olympics was conceived much before, when Eunice Kennedy Shriver began a day camp for individuals with scholarly inabilities at her home in 1962.
3. Disability Commonwealth Games - For the first time in the Games history a number of Para-Sports were included in a fully inclusive For the first run through in the Games history various Para-Sports were incorporated in a completely comprehensive Sports Program in Manchester 2002 when 20 nations sent both male and female world class competitors with an inability to contend in 10 occasions over 5 distinctive Para-Sports; Athletics, Lawn Bowls, Swimming, Table Tennis and Weightlifting. "The Commonwealth has constantly said it needs to assume a lead part in social issues," says Steadward, who is president of the International paralympicCommittee."What preferred path over by turning into the first significant games rivalry to incorporate competitors with handicaps?"
4. Paralympic Games –A multi-sport occasion for competitors with physical, mental and sensorial inabilities. This incorporates portability handicaps, amputees, visual inabilities and those with cerebral paralysis. The Paralympic Games are held like clockwork, taking after the Olympic Games, and are administered by the International Paralympic Committee.

### List of sports for disabled peoples :

#### Paralympic sports

- ✓ Alpine skiing - An adaptation of alpine skiing for athletes with a disability. Governed by the International Paralympic Sports Committee.
- ✓ Archery
- ✓ Athletics
- ✓ Basketball ID
- ✓ Boccia
- ✓ Bowls
- ✓ Cue sports
- ✓ Cycling
- ✓ Equestrian
- ✓ Football 5-a-Side
- ✓ Football 7-a-Side
- ✓ Goalball
- ✓ Ice sledge hockey
- ✓ Ice sledge racing
- ✓ Judo

#### Article Indexed in :

DOAJ	Google Scholar	DRJI
BASE	EBSCO	Open J-Gate

## DISABLED PEOPLE IN SPORTS

- ✓ Nine-pin bowling
- ✓ Nordic Skiing
- ✓ Powerlifting
- ✓ Sailing
- ✓ Shooting
- ✓ Showdown
- ✓ Swimming
- ✓ Table tennis
- ✓ Ten-pin bowling
- ✓ Tennis
- ✓ Torball
- ✓ Volleyball
- ✓ Wheelchair basketball
- ✓ Wheelchair curling
- ✓ Wheelchair dance sport
- ✓ Wheelchair fencing
- ✓ Wheelchair rugby
- ✓ Wheelchair tennis

## Special Olympics

- ✓ Alpine skiing
- ✓ Aquatics
- ✓ Athletics
- ✓ Badminton
- ✓ Basketball
- ✓ Bocce
- ✓ Bowling
- ✓ Cross-country skiing
- ✓ Cycling
- ✓ Equestrian
- ✓ Figure skating
- ✓ Floor hockey
- ✓ Football
- ✓ Golf
- ✓ Gymnastics
- ✓ Powerlifting
- ✓ Roller skating
- ✓ Sailing
- ✓ Snowboarding
- ✓ Softball
- ✓ Short track speed skating
- ✓ Table tennis

### Article Indexed in :

DOAJ  
BASE

Google Scholar  
EBSCO

DRJI  
Open J-Gate

## DISABLED PEOPLE IN SPORTS

- ✓ Team handball
- ✓ Tennis
- ✓ Volleyball

### Deaf sports

- ✓ Alpine skiing
- ✓ Athletics
- ✓ Badminton
- ✓ Basketball
- ✓ Beach volleyball
- ✓ Bowling
- ✓ Cross-country skiing
- ✓ Curling
- ✓ Cycling
- ✓ Cricket
- ✓ Football
- ✓ Handball
- ✓ Ice hockey
- ✓ Judo
- ✓ Karate
- ✓ Orienteering
- ✓ Shooting
- ✓ Snowboarding
- ✓ Skibob
- ✓ Swimming
- ✓ Table tennis
- ✓ Tae kwon do
- ✓ Tennis
- ✓ Volleyball
- ✓ Water polo
- ✓ Wrestling

### Other Disability Sports

- ✓ Blind cricket
- ✓ Blind golf
- ✓ Electric wheelchair football
- ✓ Electric wheelchair hockey
- ✓ Golf
- ✓ Handcycling
- ✓ Disability Shooting and Hunting
- ✓ Wheelchair baseball

#### Article Indexed in :

DOAJ  
BASE

Google Scholar  
EBSCO

DRJI  
Open J-Gate

## DISABLED PEOPLE IN SPORTS

- ✓ Wheelchair hockey
- ✓ Wheelchair rugby
- ✓ Wheelchair skateboarding
- ✓ Extremity Games
- ✓ Skateboarding
- ✓ Wakeboarding
- ✓ Rock Climbing
- ✓ Surfing
- ✓ Moto Cross
- ✓ Kayaking
- ✓ BMX Biking

## REFERENCES

1. "International Committee of Sport for the Deaf". Retrieved 12 September 2010.
2. "Skipper Francis at Thames", Thames Star, New Zealand, 17 Oct 1913  
<http://paperspast.natlib.govt.nz/cgi-bin/paperspast?a=d&d=THS19131017.2.25>
3. "Paralympic Games". International Paralympic Committee. Retrieved 12 September 2010.
4. "The History of Special Olympics". Retrieved September 12, 2010.
5. Megan Crandall, "BLM Enters Into Memorandum of Understanding with Disabled Sports USA", US Bureau of Land Management Press Release, December 24, 2011
6. Chris Durso, "Leading By Example: Kirk Bauer Able-Bodied", Convene Magazine, June, 2010
7. Candus Thomson, "Disabled veterans vow to conquer Mount Kilimanjaro", Baltimore Sun, July 31, 2010
8. "Archive News". INAS-FID. 21 November 2009. Retrieved 12 September 2010. During the International Paralympic Committee (IPC) General Assembly in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, the IPC membership today decided in favour of the re-inclusion of athletes with an intellectual disability (ID athletes) in competitions, including the Paralympic Games.
9. "Special Olympics members break away". The San Diego Union-Tribune. 2007-04-26. Retrieved 2012-09-16.
10. AB40V - Lausanne - Switzerland. "Le Sport avant tout, avec ou sans handicap - Info Stades, Salle polyvalentes, Fédération Sportives, Clubs, Championnats... tout le Handisport". Wheelchair.ch. Retrieved 2012-09-16.
11. Daignault, Louis. "Integration Battle Heats Up At Commonwealth Games". Access Guide Canada. Canadian Abilities Foundation. Retrieved 12 September 2010.

### Article Indexed in :

DOAJ  
BASE

Google Scholar  
EBSCO

DRJI  
Open J-Gate

# Publish Research Article International Level Multidisciplinary Research Journal For All Subjects

Dear Sir/Mam,

We invite unpublished Research Paper, Summary of Research Project, Theses, Books and Book Review for publication, you will be pleased to know that our journals are

## Associated and Indexed, India

- ★ International Scientific Journal Consortium
- ★ OPEN J-GATE

## Associated and Indexed, USA

- Google Scholar
- EBSCO
- DOAJ
- Index Copernicus
- Publication Index
- Academic Journal Database
- Contemporary Research Index
- Academic Paper Database
- Digital Journals Database
- Current Index to Scholarly Journals
- Elite Scientific Journal Archive
- Directory Of Academic Resources
- Scholar Journal Index
- Recent Science Index
- Scientific Resources Database
- Directory Of Research Journal Indexing

Indian Streams Research Journal  
258/34 Raviwar Peth Solapur-413005, Maharashtra  
Contact-9595359435  
E-Mail-ayisrj@yahoo.in/ayisrj2011@gmail.com  
Website : [www.isrj.org](http://www.isrj.org)