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fglnh foHkxk/; {k Jh fcæk.kh uxj egkfo |ky;] mejM jkM] ukxiq -

Short Profile

Neeta Singh is a Reader & HOD at Department of Hindi in Shri Binzani City College, Umred Road, Nagpur.



iLrkouk

I kekftd ukVd % fgluh rFkk ejkBh ukVd½

ukVd vks I ekt dk I ædk vr; r ?kfu"B gA ukVd ea gea I kekftd thou dh ifrNk; k fn[kkbZ nrh gA I kekftd ukVd }kjk tfVy I eL; kvka dks iLrqr fd; k x; k gA vk/kqud I ekt ea vFkZ dk fo'kSk egRo gA dkyZ ekDI Z ds erkuq kj ^vFkZ gh thou dk fo/kk; d gA ; q dk I kekftd ?kVukde rRdkfyu vkfFkZd i frfd; k I si Hkkrfor jgkrk g vks I kekftd fodkl vkfFkZd oxkæds I æ"KZ ds vk/kkj ij gkrs gA**1

oKkfud fodkl ds I kFk thou dh ; kã=drk vks I ædkghurk ea tks o/nh gøz gS ml ds i fj .kkeLo: i i kfj okjhd fo?kVU] vl ækSk] Luggghurk vks I ædkksdh Hk; kudrk c<h gA bl ds I kFk gh fL=; ka ds vkfFkZd nf"V I s vkRrefuHkj gks tkus ds dkj .k L=h&i q "k I ædkks ea Hkh cnyko vk; k gA i fr&i Ruh] cKW depkj] Hkkb&cgu vks i æ & i fedk ds I ædkks dks I kBRrjh I kekftd ukVd ea ukVddkj us , d ubZ nf"Vdku I s i fj Hkkr"kr fd; k gA

I kBRrjh fgnh ukVdkaea I kekftd I æHkZdk voyksdu djrs gq ef.k e/kp] ds ukVdka dks ge Hkoy ugh I dra muds ukVdkaea I kekftd I æHkZdk I gkj k fy; k x; k gA I kBRrjh ukVdka ds I kekftd I æHkZ dh [kkt dscgkus; g dgk tk I drk gsf d I kekftd dfj fr; ka dks i gys ds ukVdka dh Hkkr vkn'kz kfnrk dh vks ugh ekMk tk I drk gS cfYd I eph 0; OkLFk ij i zu&fplg yxkdj I eL; kvka dks I dkj .k iLrqr djrs gq , d vkeny i fjoZu dh vks b"kkj k fd; k tk jgk gA buea 0; oLFk ds I kps ea *0; fDr* vks *I ekt* dh =kl nh gh vf/kdkk ukVdka eafp=r dh xbZ gA

i R; d tkx: d jpukdj vkn'kz I ekt jpuk dh vdkk k I s I kekftd I eL; kvka d Lo: i iLrqr djus dk iz Ru djrk gA bl i fd; k ea og fodfr; kã fol æfr; kã fonj rk vka dks j s kãdr dj ds jpukRed

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fodYi ka dk i Lrko djrk gA vufrd l æak l keftd l eL; k dk cMk dkj .k jgk gA MKW 'kadj 'kSk ds l kfgR; eaL=h&i q "k l æakkaadsj pukRed i {kka dks vkyk fdr fd; k x; k gA ^?kj k&h* mudk l keftd ukVd gA bl ea l phi vks Nk; k ds thou l æk"kdh dFkk gA osnkuka e/; oxh; i fjokj l svk; sgA nksuka 'kknh dj uk pkrsgS fdrq?kj dh l eL; k ds dkj .k ugh dj l drA mudk ^?kj k&h* cukusdk l i uk l i uk gh jg tkrk gA os vc l i uks dks b&ekunjh rFkk Hkkoprk ds cnys cb&ekuh] "kM; æ l sl Qy dj uk pkrsgA bl chp muds dâ uh ekfyd *Nk; k* dks i Lrko Lohdkj dj us ds fy, etcj dj rsgA l phi ea 'kks'kdka ds i fr cnys dh Hkkouk gA og eknh dks ml ds ?kj ea ekj uk pkrk gA Nk; k "kM; æ eafel s eknh curh gS fdrq ml ds dN thou eW; FkA bl fy, og eknh ds l kFk Ny&di V ugh dj rhA mYVk mudh l æk dj rh gA og eknh dks /kks'kk ugh nusuk pkrhA ml sl phi l s vf/kd rkdroy eknh yxus yxrk gA og fl QZfe- eknh dh cuuk pkrh gS vks vi uk ^?kj k&h* cukrh gA l phi dk l i uk l i uk gh jg tkrk A bl sl rqr dj us ds fy, l keftd l nHk&dk vk/kkj fy; k x; k gA

^vj s Ekk; koh l jkøj * ea vkt&dy L=h&i q "k ea c<rh [kkbz rFkk vf'okl dks i Lrqr fd; k x; k gA ^i k&Vj* eai Vy dHkh /ke] dHkh vFk] dHkh vi us Lokfero dks <ky cuk, vi uh 'kks'kd oRrh dks cuk, j [kus ds fy, etnj kadh vLerk dks fgyk jgk gA etnj ka dks i fjr dj us dk dke l w/kkj djrk gA ^vk/kh jkr ds ckn* eai fr" Brks dk eq [kks'k i gudj l ekt ds l kFk nQV 0; ogkj dj us okys yk&ks dk i nkQk'k fd; k x; k gA MKW yky dr *jkr&jkuh* eai l hi fr& ^etj l æk"kd ngst i Fkk vkfn l eL; k dk fp=.k fd; k x; k gA bl dk dFkkud i kfjokj hd Nk; k ea fodfl r gvk gA ekgu jk&sk dr *vk/k&v/kj e ea e/; eoxh; i fjokj ds ek/; e l sl keftd l eL; k dk fp=.k fd; k x; k gA L=h&i q "k dks, d l kFk dke dj uk l keftd n"V l s vfuok; ZgS fdrq bl l sfdl h , d dh Lora= 0; fDr&p&ruk dks vk?kr i g&ruk gh vfuok; ZgA bl varj foj k&k dk fp=.k fd; k x; k gA

^j s dh nhokj * ¼uj anz dks gyh] * vxLR; * ¼j ke s o j & n; ky nq& * y < kbz ¼ l o z o j n; ky l Dl uk] ^u; s gkFk* ¼foukn j Lrks ch] ^Mk&Vj* ^; q& & q&sd&rh* ¼fo". kq i Hkkd j] ¼ [k& . Mr ek=k, ¼uj s k egrk] ^fcuk fnokj ks ds ?kj* ¼elluw Hk&/kj h] *i ko r'h* ^nk& nh* ^eknk d&VI* *d] ;] ^no; kuh dk dguk* ^fryfpVVK* ^, d vks vtuch* ^r&vk* ^okekpkj* ^vi u&vi us [kV] ^pkj ; kjks ds ; kj* vkfn ukV; j pukvka dk l keftd /kkj k ea l ekos k fd; k x; k gA bu ukVdka }kj k l ekt dh tfVy rFkk Tokyar l eL; k, ¼mn&krVr fd x; h gA

bue&ukj h&oxe/; eoxh; i fjokj]; p&f i <h] L=h&i q "k l æak] vFkz l sl æf/kr v yx& v yx i gy] i jEijk vks vk/kfudrk dk }æ vkfn dk fp=k&du fd; k x; k gA ejkBh ea l keftd ukVdka dh j puk, W vf/kd gA ol r dku v/dj th dscgr&k ukVd l keftd gS vks mlGa yk&fi z rk Hkh feyhA bu ukVdks ea ^i æk r&k j& dl k*] ^vJph >kyh QyS] ^?kjkr Qyvyk i kfj tkr*] ^eyk dkgh l k&k; p*] ^ydgj s mn& >kyh* ^fgeky; kph l koyh*] ^ekghuh*] ^nku /k&koj nk&ks vki .k*] ^nokps eukj kT; *] ^cb&ku*] ^v [kj pk l oky*] ^fo"ko {k&ph* Nk; k*] ^dLrj hex*] ^l w kph fi YyS] ^xk&V tlekarj kph*] ^N&erj*] ^i [k&uk vks i koykph*] ^i ækP; k xlok tkok*] ^enuck/kk*] ^xxuHknh*] ^ek.kl kyk M&k ek rhp* vkfn ukV; j pukvka dk l ekos k gA l keftd l nHk&dk ; k& ; p; u] budh ukVdka eaf&fofo/krk ykrk gA

fot; rnydj ds ^i kfgts tkrhpS] *csn*] ^k&rrk dk&Z pkyw vks] vknh l keftd ukV; dirh gA bl ds vfrfj Dr ^xq*] ^dkppk panz] ^l l k vkf.k dkl o*] ^uVI ekV*] ^xk&k&] ^okl ukdk&M*] ^m/oLr /keZ k&Gk*] ^?kk' khj ke dks roky*] ^egkfuokz k*] ^foPNk ek>h i w&Z dj k*] ^egki j*] ^yk&ddFk&78*] ^py j s Hk&i G; k *Vw&dk&Vw&dk*] dkGs c&v yky cRrh*] ^Hkk&oj k*] ^c] LVj*] ^Loj t&Grk xhr r&S*] ^eyk mRrj go; &^] ^vl phi ukFk eh vukFk*] ^vkj ki*] ^erj ysyh p& osy*] ^Lolu , dk okY; kps] ^geh&k&kb&ph dkBh*] ^v'oe&k*] ^fx/n*] ^dkyk; rLe&ue%] ^j [k&yh*] ^l xs l ks j& vkfn l kBk&rjh ejkBh l keftd ukVdka dh j puk, W dh x; hA

jktuhfrd ukVd ¼fglnh rFkk ejkBh½%

vkt thou ds gj {ks= ij jktuhfr NKWx; h gA ml dh cjh xrfrof/k; ka dk i fj .ke l ekt dh gj bdkbz dks Hkqrk i M+jgk gA l kfgR; l ekt&thou dk i frfcEc dgyk; k tkrk g\$ bl fy, vkt dk l kfgR; jktuhfr dh fdz k&i frfdz k l svNirk ugh jg l drka l kBrjh fgnh&ejkBh ukVd Hkh bl dk viokn ugh gA l kBrjh jktu\$rd i fjosk jktukf; dks dh LokFkhz l Rrk fi ikl k , oa ml dh i frZ ds fy, fd, x; s vKMEcj iwZ "kM; = ukdJ "kgh dk HkzVkpj vK\$ ml eafil rk gqv vke&vkneh dh pRdkj] uo; pdka dh uid d fpYkgV l shjk gqv gA bl HkzV jktu\$rd i fjosk dh i Lrqr l kBrjh fgnh&ejkBh ukVdks eapZ gA bl fo"K; ds l nHkz dh fgnh ukV; l pph ejkBh ukV; l pph l syEch gA t\$ s & *'krg eqZ] *igyk jktk dyadh] *vCnyk nhokuk] *; {k izu* *ujfl g dFkk* *feLVj vfHkel; q] *, d l R; gfj 'plnz] *i p ijeoj] *jke dh yMkbZ] *j l xdkoZ] *cdjh* *fl gkl u [kkyh g\$] *ukxi k*k] *l H; l kji *] *gR; k , d vkdkj dh] *ikLVj] *tura= ftnkckn] ; kd l QFkQy] * , d vK\$ nks kpk; Z] *jxnjckjh* vkfn fgnh ukVdka dk l ekosk gkrk gA ejkBh ea *?k' khj ke dkroky] *m/oLr&/keZkkGk] *Lej .k] *dkfUr] *ekrkt] *jktkpk c\$y] ^bPNk ek>h iwZ dj] ^ykddFkk&78^ *ikfgts tkrhp\$] *jkt dkj .k xsy pyhr] *HkkuxMh] *ns ked[kokMh] *epj k ?; k l j dkj] * , d 'k; j Mrs vK\$ vkfn egROI iwZ jktuhfrd ukV; dfr; k; gA

vi us fl /nkr] ufr] turk dh vkdkk, j; vK\$ nsk ds Hkfo"; dks i ru ds xrl ea >kadus dh bl i DRrh dk vkt ds uskvka Onkjk fp=. k l kBrjh fgnh&ejkBh ukVdks eafd; k x; k gA fgnh eabl n"V l s *'krg eqZ] *dyadh] *cdjh] *j l xdkoZ] *fl gkl u [kkyh g\$ vkfn l 'kDr ukVd dgyk; s tk l drs gA orZku jktu\$rd 0; oLFkk ds HkzV vK\$ dj : i ka dh i rhdRedrk vfHk; fDr ds fgnh ukVd ea *'krg eqZ l Qy ukVd gA *'krg eqZ dk ^jktk* gekjs 'kkl dks dk i rhd gA og 'krg & ufr dks vi ukdj efi=; ks l s ydj tu&l keU; rd dks/ku ds, so; Z; k vU; ekZ l s [kjhdj l R; dks udjus ij foo'k dj nsk g\$ ftl l s ml dk fl gkl u l jf{kr jgA jktk nekjk ^'krg eqZ i frHk* fuekZk gekjs uskvka }kjk i Lrqr rFkdfFkr vk'okl us rFk; kst ukvksdk i rhd g\$ tkturk dsgj puko dsl e; yHkkusdsdke vkrh gA

^cdjh* ea Hkh bl h jktu\$rd vuhfr dk mn?kVv gqv gA vkt ^xk/kh* ds fopkj , oa uke dh ngkbZ nuokys jkturk ml h fopkj ka dks ds s [k tkrsg\$ bl dh i rhdRed vfHk; fDr bl ukVd eapZ bl ukVd ds rhu usk Lokra; i ndky ds MkdwvR; kpkjh g\$ tks Lokra; kBrj jktuhfr eap; k ed[kks/k yxkdj vk; sgA cdjh l LFkk rFkk cdjh l ok l ak ds }kjk vdky vK\$ ck< i hfM=ks dk "kksk. k fd; k tkrk gA bl h /ku rFkk vi uscy ds iz kxks l spuko thrdj izkra= [kjhnk tkrk gA ukVd eapuko dk n"; vK\$ thr ds fy, vi uk; sx; sgFkd. Mks dh i Lrqr orZku puko eajkturkvka }kjk iz DR HkzV , oa LokFkhz gj drks dh l Qy vfHk; fDr gA

*fl gkl u [kkyh g\$ eapuko jktukf; dka ds l Rrk] l ak'kq "kM; = vK\$ puko i pkj dsgFkd. Mks rFkk >Bs vk'okl uka dh i Lrqr gPZ gA jkt l Rrk vkfndky l s orZkudky rd l jetke'kgh] jkt'kgh vK\$ izkra= vkfn ds ed[kks/s ek= cnj jgk g\$ fdrqml dk l gh Lo: i geskk ^l Rrkfoykl * gh gA ; g rF; bl ukVd ea l Qyrk l sfi jks k x; k gA ^j l xdkoZea; pph dks l Rrk dk i rhd ekudj usk rFk ukdJ 'kgh dk l ekflor l Rrkfoykl i Lrqr fd; k x; k gA bl ea, d vK\$ /kkj kuxjh ds 0; oLFkk dh dFkk g\$ rks n" jh vK\$ orZku ds jktuhfrd Ny&Nnks vK\$ 0; oLFkk dh l eLr detksj; ka dh Hkha vki krddy dk ^jktu\$rd i fjosk* i kdj l Rrkfoykl dk fp=. k vK\$?kuk gks x; kA ^ukxi k*k] *ujfl g dFkk] ^, d l R; gfj 'plnz] ^okekpkj ^'vdkk'k >pd x; k] ^ikLVj* vkfn dk l ekosk gA fgnh dh rgyuk ea ejkBh es bl fo"K; dh i Lrqr djuokys ukVd de gA jktukf; dks dh ^l Rrk&foykl * i DRr dk fp=. k vf/kdkak : i ea ejkBh ds ykduV; ka ea gqv gA ftl ea ^bPNk ek>h ijh dj] ^HkkuxMh] i qkjh ukgh] ^epj k ?; k l j dkj* vknh egROI iwZ ukV; dfr; k; gA ejkBh ykduV; dh ; g fo"kskr% g\$ fd ogk?kVuk, vFkkz dFkkoLrq, d cgkuk ek= gkrh gA l okn gh ykduV; ¼oxZuk; ½ dh vkrk gkrh gA mDr nksuka ukVdks ea l oknks ds ek/; e l s

ipfyr HkzV jktuhfr dh i Lrqr dh x; h gA ^bPNk ek>h i gh djK* ea, d foykl fiz , oacq/nwj ktk rFkk ml ds HkzV ef=; ka ea ^dkroky & fu; fDr* dks ydj pyuokyh ifr; kfxrk dsek/; e l sorZeku jktuhfr ea 0; klr^ l Rrkfoykl * dks vFHk0; Dr fd; k gA ukVd dk gj l oKn orZeku uskvkadh i ksy [kksyrk gA

HkkuxMh] i q "k ea turk ds vKku dk yHk mBkdj mudks ds spit rsbl dk o. kU fd; k x; k g\$ rks ^epjk ?; k l jdkj* ea jktk&jkuh] izkku rFkk urZdh ds ipfyr ykdukv; l kps ds ek/; e l s'kkl dh; HkzVkpj , oany&cnyh jktuhfr ij igkj fd; k gA ; gkMj ktk foykl fiz, g\$ og ^ioyk* uked urZdh ij eksgr gA og jkt&dkT NkM&ej ml dsgh i hNspyrk gA ml l sC; kg Hkh djrk gA i zkku rFkk jkuh u; k ny LFkfi r dj jktk l sl ak"Kz djrs gA ny&cnywdj ruaka dk [kydj fp=. k fd; k x; k gA bu ykdukv; ka ds f'kok; bl fo"K; dh xgj kbZ, oaxbkhj rk dks vka duokys ukVdka ea ^?kkl hj ke dkroky*] ^dkfUr l w kLr* ^nEHk fMi pk l keuk*] ^ndVpdz *Lejd* vkfn egroi w kZ gA ^?kkl hj ke dkroky*] ^ejkBh dh pfPKr ukV; dfr g\$ ftl ea ukVddkj us^ukuk QMuohl rFkk ^?kkl hj ke* tS s, srgkfl d i k= rFkk muds l anHkZ esa k; h tkuokyh tuJfr; kads l gkjs i s kodkyhu jktuhfr dh i "BHkrie ij jktukf; dkads l Rrkfoykl * dks i rhd kRed : i ea vFHk0; Dr fd; k gA ukuk dk vfire Hkk"K. k vkt ds ngj s0; fDr Rookys uskvkadh gh Hkk"K. k gA *vki krdky* ds ckn bl fo"K; dh i Lrqr ejkBh ea vf/kd ek=k eagpZg& ftl ea l w kLr*] ^dkaur*] ^ndVpdz mYys[kuh; ukVd gA *l w kLr* ea vki krdkyhu ^neu&uhfr* ds [kks[kys vkn'kz dk i nkZ k'k fd; k gA *dkaur* ea Hkh jktuSrd "kM; & dh vFHk0; fDr gA bl ea fgnh ds ^ukxi k'k* ukVd dh Hkqrh nh jh dkaur dh =kl nh i Lrqr dh x; h gA bl ea i 'kqvks] ekuo* nkuaka dh jktuhfr ea dkbZ QdZugh g& ; g ckr i 'kqk fUr , oai zkrU= ds ek/; e l s vFHk0; Dr fd xbz gA l qk ea ejkBh dh vi\$kk fgnh ukVdka ea i zkra= rFkk uskvkadh l Rrk ykyl k , oal Rrk dk vkRed nh nq i ; kx dk fofHku i gyvks l svadu vf/kdk k fn [kkbz nsk gA

ujfl g dFkk %

vki rdky ea fy [kk ; g ukVd ^i ygn& dFkk* dsek/; e l s fujdqk jkt; &0; oLFkk rFkk i zkra= h tu&pruk dk l ak"Kz i Lrqr djrs gq ^vki krdky dh fujdqkrk] vkred fga k] 0; fDr Lokra; ds guu dks i k\$ kf. kd l anHkZ }kj k i kekf. kdrk i nku djrk gA **1 *ujfl g* eud; vks i "kq ew; vks 'k fDr dk l eflor Lo: i gS vks i ygn dh i k\$ kf. kd dFkk bl l ak"Kz dks i Lrqr dj useal {ke g\$ vFkr i Lrqr ukVd dk feFk p; u mfpr gA dF; eal Hkh i k= ifrd gA i ygn fujdqkrk dks l; kj vks l nHko l so'k dj usea fo'okl j [kuokyh ml 'k fDr dk i rhd g\$ ftl sge cqn] bZ kel hg] xkMh vkfn ea ns[krs gA fgj .; df'ki witzk dh nqyrk vkRed nrk vki l h oEUKL; vks l qkokn eukokNk l stUeh fujdqk jktukf; dks dk i rhd g\$ ftl sge jko. k] fudkyl]fgVyj eq ksyuh rFkk ; kg; k'oku vkfn ea ns[krs gA ujfl g fuokl r] i rkfMf l ogkj dk i rhd g\$ tks eud; l snj taxys dh [kkd Nkurk ?kne jgk gS vks l keftd vU; k; rFkk fujdqkrk ds fo: /n l ak"Kz dj us ds fy; si frc/n eud; gA tS si kMo] ponz ks[kj vk>kn] l Hkk"K plnz ckl] dkyZekDLk] ysuu ea Lo: i ns[krs gA t;] fot;] pki yd] fontkd vkfn 'kkl d dh fujdqk eukofRr dks i ui kuokys i k=] ftl dh deh vkt Hkh ugh gA f'kvi ds/kj kry ij l w/kkj dh u; h 'ksh] uR;] xhr] l xhr dk vk; kstu , oafeK dh ifjosk l si frc/kkr mYys[kuh; gA

'kqj epZ%

bl ukVd ea i rhd kRed 'ksh eal edkyhu jktuSrd , oal keftd fol xfr; ks i j rh [kk 0; X; dj us dk ipy i k; k tkrk gA **'kqj epZ ds i 'pkr gh ukVddkj ka us orZeku 0; oLFkk dh fol xfr; ka i j igkj dj usokys 0; x i j d i rhd ukVdka dh j puk i kj blk dh **2 oS s rks 0; x&'ksh dk RkFkk ukVdka dk fj'rk i j kuk gA ejkBh ds ykdukv; rFkk fgnh dh ukVadh tS h ykd/kehZ ukV; &/kkj k ea 0; x 'ksh dh i zkkurk j gh gA bl

'kSyh dh 'kDr dks fghn ukVd ds tud Hkkj rñqth us igpkuk FkkA muds ^vdkj uxjh* dh ykdfiz rk dk ; gh jgL; gA l kefgd dyk ea0; æ 'kSyh vR; kf/kd l Qy fl /n gks l drh g\$ D; kfid ; gkllgllkr& gll r fpdksV; k; dkVh tk l drh gA bl hfy; sLokra; Rrkj HkzV jktufrd ifjosk dh rFkk jktukf; dks dh i ksy [kksyus ds fy, vfxugks=h th us0; æ ijd irhd 'kSyh dks vi uk; k gA l Rrk/kkfj; ka dh l Rrk&fyll k vksj l Rrk ds fy, iz Dr gksuokyh vuhr] nycnyvka dh vol j okfnrk] ef=eMy dh LokFkhz, oa HkzV iDrRr vk; kx deh'kuka dh ukS/fid; kll ckg; dæ.k dh ?kksk.kk }kjk turk dksfn; s tkuokys/kksj ksrFkk jktukf; dks dh foykfl rk ij l Rr ukVd earhoz igkj fd; k x; k gA l u-1968 ds bl ukVd dk dF; vki krdky, oa vki krdky kRrj jktufhr dh i wZ HkfoK"; ok.kh l kfc r gpZ gA irhd kRedrk ea ukVd dkyrhr l kfc r gqvk gA f'kYi dC/kj kry ij Hkh 'kqj eqZ l kBrjh fghn ukVd dh, d eph; mi yfC/k gA vad ; k n'; & czk dh i j jkx ukV; & f'kYi dks r kMdj, d gh n'; czk ij ; FkkFkzknh f'kYi ds vkJ; l sdF; dh i Lrqr dh gA oLrqr% ukVddkj dk ; g dguk gSfd] ^ukVd ds dF; l sgh f'kYi dk tle gqvk gA**1

l ðkn] ik=, oa ukV; &0; ki kj ea0; æ ijd irhd kRedrk bl ukVd ds f'kYi dh vi uh fo"ksrk gA eq kks/ks dk iz kx ds: i esaj kuh ukV; & 'kSyh dk u; k, oa l 'kDr vkfo"dkj i Lrqr gqvk g\$ tks dF; dh i HkkokRedrk dks c<krk gA *fodkl ea=h* ds 'ki Fk l ekj kg dk ukV; &0; ki kj n'; Ro dh irhd kRedrk dh vfHk0; atuk l ðknks l svf/kd l kFkd cuh gA l ðdr&'kSyh dk l w/kkj ifjofr: i ea iz Dr gqvk gA vr% Qkl Z ykdu ukV; , oa ; FkkFkzknh ukV; & 'kSyh; ka dks vi ukrs gq ^kqj eqZ dk f'kYi u; i u dks fy; s g\$ tks fnYyh dks gh 'kqj uxjh ea ifjofr dj vl; kDr i/nrh }kjk orzku dh folk: i uk dks fnYyh'oj ds 'kqj eqZ l n'; vkpj.k eafNi h ml dh nqzrk] /kwrk], oa0; Fkrk dks ifjgkl 'kSyh }kjk mtkxj dj usea ; g i w kZ% l Qy gqvk gA

, frgkfl d ukVd 1/2 fghn rFkk ejkBh 1/2 %

ukVd thou dk dykRed vkdyu gS vksj , frgkfl d ukVd oLrqr"B rF; ka ds j l kRed mnkRrhdR HkkokFHk0; fDr gA , frgkfl d ukVddkj vrhr ?kVukvka ds i fr bfrgkl dkj dh l a w kZ i f j n f "V ds LFkku ij ?kVuk] ik= vFkok dky fo"ksk ds fdl h egn-vak dks vfHk0; ãtr djrk gA bl n f "V l s , frgkfl d ukVd bfrgkl dh l kfgR; d i fr dfr g\$ tks ukVddkj dh l tukRed vfkok Ler; kHkl dYi uk'kDr l i f j o s "Br gkrh gA , frgkfl d ukVd bfrgkl ds i fr n'kzdkj i kBdks dh vfHk: fp dkscy inku djrk gA fghn& ejkBh nksuka Hkk"kkvka dh , frgkfl d ukV; i j a j k 19 oh 'krkCnh ds mRrj k/nZ ea i kj ãk gpA dFkk p; u dh n f "V l s fghn ukVddkj ka us vi \$kkdr bfrgkl ds n f "V eq; r% bfrgkl ds folr Qyd dks xg.k fd; ka ejkBh ukV; dkj ka dh n f "V useq; r% bfrgkl dse/; ; æ dsej kBh i s kokvka l s l ãa/kr ?kVuk i ð aksrd gh j gh gA nksuka gh Hkk"kkvks ds , frgkfl d ukVdks ea bfrgkl l 'kDr : i ea vfHk0; ãtr gqvk gA , frgkfl d i f j o s k dk i w kZ fuokj djrs gq nksuka Hkk"kkvka ds ukVddkj ks us ; æ hu l eL; kvka , oa Toyar iz ukj i kj Li f j d o e u L ;] l kEi knkf; d fo } S k] Lok/khurk i kflr dh mRdZV ykyl k] vaxst l j dkj dh 'kkskd uhr; ka ds i fr vkdks k l 'kDr vfHk0; fDr vi uh j puvka eadh gA ml dk l ãkflr foopu ; gkllfn; k x; k gA

MkW y{ehukj k; .k yky dr ^l w ðq k* dk dFkkud egkHkkj r ds vfure pj .k l s l ãa/kr gA ukVd dk dF; nksLrj kse vfHk0; Dr gkrk gA i gyk iz l ãu& os kj rh i æ dsek/; e l s l keftd e; khk dh rgyuk ea ekuoh; vuhtkfr; ka , oa Hkkoukvks dh JSBrk] l kFk gh l ak;] }U} fojksk] fontsgkfn vk/kfud ; æ cksk dh i Lrqr nrs gA nll j k&; nqã'k; ka ds i kj Li kfj d fojksk , oafontsg ds okrkoj .k ea vkt dh ; ðk i h<h dsfnHXke rFkk vk/kfud 'kkl u* 0; oLFkk dh vjkt drk dk fp=.k gA l Hkh ik= ; gk i rhd gA t\$ & d".k ikphu ekU; rkvk; eW; ka vksj vkn'kkz dk i rhd] : fDe.kh u; seW; ka ds fojksk dk i rhd] oHkq vk/kfud i h<h dh fgd doRr dk i rhd] rksouj rh& i z l ãu u; h i j ãi j k] u; seW; kadk i rhd gA MkW yky dh ; g , d egroi w kZ , frgkfl d iz kx'khy ukV; dfr gA

MKW 'kadj 'kSk dr ^[ktj kgks ds f'KYi h* ea [ktj kgksefnj dh nhokj ka ij f'kFYi r Jaxkj , oa v/; kRe dh efrz ks dk thou&n'kzu ukVddkj us iLrqr fd; k gA bl iLrqr ds fy, eflnj fuekz k l s l ca/kr , frgkfl d ik= , oa?kVukvka dks vi uk; k x; k gA tks 0; fDr Hkks l sgksrgq v/; kRe dh vkj tkrk g\$ ^ekg ds {k.k* l sxqtj rsgq tkrk g&ogh l a wkz thou dk Hkksxh gks l drk gA ukVd dk f'KYi h egkjt l sdgrk Hkh ; gh gS&

^egkjt! ; si frek, Wl ka fj d vka "kz k dh pje l hek, Wcudj eud; ds l keus ekg ds {k.k* iLrqr djaxh ; fn og bl {k.k l sxfl r gqvk] rks i q% l a kj ea ykS/ tk; sx vkSj dgh ml us bl s thr fy; k] rks; gh {k.k v/; kRe ds jkti Fk ij i LFkku fcnqcus k**1 ; g ^ekg ds {k.k* dh i hMk ; 'kkoeu rFkk f'KYi h us vuqko dh gA bl i ru l snu jkadks l pr djus ds fy, i ru ds mnkRrh dj .k ds fy, j ktk ; 'kkoeu rFkk f'KYi h bl eflnj dk fuekz k dj rsg\$ tkseuo thou dh l a wkz k dk i rhd gA

^ekg ds {k.k* dks thrus dk l nsk bu efrz ka ds l kFk f'KYi h dh thou& ; k=k Hkh nsh gA efnj fuekz k ds l e; Jaxkj dh fofHkuu Hkko&Hkko xekvka dh i frn'kz cuh jkt d pjk h ml ij ekgr gks h g\$ fdrq f'KYi h ml s cMk l gtrk l svLohdkj djrk gA bl fy, og vydk ds 'kj hj ds /kj kry ds vkun dh vi {kk dyk&t le vkRek ds vkun dks JSB ekurk gA og ekg ds {k.k dks thrdj dyk dh l j {kk djrk gA

txlUkFk i a kn fefym dr ^fiz n'kz l ekV v'kkd dh , frgkfl d dFkk ds ek/; e l s vfga k] fo' o&e s-h] fo' o' k fUr , oal erk] , drk ds fy, l fdz rk dh vfhko; fDr nsk gA

Hkh"e l gkuh dr ^gku * ukVd ea ij dh; bfrgkfl dks vk/kkj : i ea vi uk; k x; k gA vcrd Hkkrh; bfrgkfl dks gh vi uk; k x; k Fkka

mn; 'kadj dr ^vl n j & l n j h * vkSj Hkkr Hkko .k dr ^vfXuykd* , frgkfl d xhfrukV; dh /kkj k ea vkrs gA ^jke dh yMkoZ] *j l x/koZ] ^D; k ; g l p gS cki n] *nks nh* vkfn , frgkfl d ukV; j pukvka dk mYys [k fd; k tkrk gA

vkyp; ukVd dks ukVddkj us vi us; q ds l Eed [k l l dfr dk , d , d k vkn'kz bfrgkfl dsek/; e l si Lrqr fd; k gS ft l ea l kef; d ; q dh i frPNoh g\$ ft l sn [kdj i <dj ml ds vuq i ge vuq dj .k rFkk vkpj .k dj l da

l k BkRrjh ejkBh , frgkfl d ukVdka ea dykRed oBko fy, l e/n i j a j k feyrh gS ml eabfrgkfl dk fuokg dj rsgq ukV; dkj ka us; q hu ; FkFkZ dk l gt fnXn'kzu dj k; k gA ; q cks k dh n"V l sej kBh ds i ed [k , frgkfl d ukVdka dk dfed foopu iLrqr gA

fo |k/kj xks [kys dr ^enkj ekyk* l xhrkRed , frgkfl d ukVd gA bl ea enkj , d l xhr rTK g\$ vi us fir k dh L=h }kj k fo"K i z ks ds dkj .k gpz ER; qml s L=h }SVk cukrk g\$ fdrq l xhrki kl d ur; kx. kk ^j Ruekyk* vi usR; kx] Hk fDr Hkko }kj k enkj dh L=h ?k. kk fudky nsh gA

ol r dks u/dj dr ehj k&e/kj k eabfrgkfl dh : {k ?kVuk vkSj l ds rks l si j sgkdj , frgkfl d ik= dh ekuf l drk dks iLrqr fd; k gA bl ea i e dk f=dks k& ehj k] Hkkt jkt vkSj Jhd" .k gA bl f=dks k dh fo"kskrk ; g gS fd bl dh , d cktw vk'kk gS , d k gksrgq Hkh og ehj k dh gj l k l eirz gA buds ^bFks vkskkGyk eR; q ea l Hkkt h jkts vkSj dfo dy'k ds l nHkz ea , frgkfl d vi & i zkn gA bl ea l Hkkt h dh i frHk dks iLrqr dj us dk i z kl fd; k x; k gA l Hkkt h ds jkt u s rd i gywds l kFk 0; fDrxr i gywds iLrqr fd; k x; k gA

^j k; xMkyk tOgk tkx ; s* bl ukVd dh j puk 'kDI fi vj i /nrh ij vk/kkfjr gA f'kokth jkts vkSj l Hkkt h ds l ca k Li "V dj us kyh dFkk ukVd ea gA nksuka ds Hkko ukRed l ca k] fi rk vkSj i e ds chp dh Vdjk gV vkSj bl l sg p z , d ukV; e ; , frgkfl d QyJrh fo"K; ds Lo: i ea iLrqr dh x; h gA bl svk B ik= gA l ks jkckbz vkSj ; d wckbz ; g 2 L=h&i k= g\$ l Hkkt h uk; d gksrgq Hkh l ks jkckbz ml dh i ed [k foj k kd gA ekj ki ar vkSj v. . kkt h nRrka ; g ml ds l gk ; d gA f'kokth jkts vkSj gchj jko ekgrsv l ; ik= gA cky&jktkj ke Hkh , d ik= gA dFkk dh vko' ; drk gh bu i k=ka dh fufeZr ugh g\$ bu i k=ks }kj k i Hkko h

0; fDrn'kZu ukVddkj us iLrqr fd; k gA 'kkar] I ; æh 'kuj] fnykj f'kokth jktj fdrqmrkoys I hkkth dk fp=.k gA ukVd 'kkcdkUr gA ukVd eagkL; fufezh cky&jktkj ke ds cky. ks rFkk orZu I s gksh gA I ðkn ys[ku dk Lo: i , srgkfl d okrkoj .k fufezh djuokyk gA iL æ fp=.k ukVd dk iæq[cy LFku gA f'kokth I sejkBh vkneh dk yxko /; ku eaj [krsgq ukVddkj usdkskV; eaExpoæ fd; k gA bl eaiæq[kr% I sd: .k rFkk orl y Hkko dk ifji ksk ukVddkj us iLrqr fd; kA ukV; I fo/kku dh jpuk Hkh 'kDI fi vj ds i /nfr dh fn [kkbznsr gA

I - ik- |osdr ^l æhr iuztll* ¼1960½ eadluggM dh , d foBBy HkDr I keku; L=h ¼l r I [kz dks vi uh I Turk ds nM Lo: i D; k&D; k ; kruk, Hkqruh i Mh bl dk fp=.k ukVd eagqvk gA bz oj dh I gk; rk I sl [kw dh j {kk gksh gA vfr iLdr rRo dk i ; kAr ek=k es a z kx fd; k x; k gA bl ds I Hkh ik= fLFkj gA I [kwdsDr0; kadksNkM+' ksk dFkks dFku vks pfj d gA

uk- ds I kul ydj dr ^jk; xMph y{eh* ¼1960½ I hkkth ds gR; k ds i 'pkr jk; xM dh j kuh ; s wkbzvkj N=i rh ckyf' kokth dh j {kk dsfy, [hvksth] fol kth] fi ykth vkj jktkj ke usD; k iz Ru fd, vkj x. ksth f'kad rFkk I w kZth fi I kA ds nsg ds dkj .k os ds sfoQy cus vkfn dk fp=.k bl ukVd ea feyrk gA ukVd dscfgz} dh izkkurk gA fQj Hkh ?kVukvka dk pu ko bl <æ I s gqvk gsf d pfj =ka dh ekuoh; rk ij vi usvki izk'k i Mrk gA ifj .kke Lo: i ukVd jkpd cuk gA fPrRgkj h dFkks dFku gA xhrjkpd dFkk dk0; kRed gA folrR j æ I dr /ofui Hkko vkfn dk iz kx okrkoj .k dh I f"V dsfy, gq gA HkkokRed okrkoj .k bl ukVd dk fo' ksk vkd"Kz k gA

fo |k/kj xks[kysdr ^i æMr jkt txUukFk* , d egku fo"K; dksvR; r I gh rfjds I siLrqr djus dk iz Ru ukVd eagqvk gA 0; kol kf; d I Qyrk ukVd dksvo'; feyh gA f[kpMh Hk"kk rFkk cgnk etkd bl ukVd ds I scMsnk gA

ek- xks fHKMs dr ^l ekV v'kkcd* ea thou ds vkj æHkd dyk dk vR; kpkjh v'kkcd dfyak ; qn ds i 'pkr vfga k dk i qtkjh ds scuk\ ukVddkj us vi uh bl ftKkl k dk I ek/kku ukVd }jkk iLrqr fd; k gA ukVd ea kVuk rFkk pfj = nksuka dk fo'ySk. k I qj <æ I s gqvk gA ukVd dk x | , oa i | ¼xh½ dk0; kRed gA

'ka c- p0gk. k dr ^b"dkph u'kk* ¼1960½ ea vYykmnæhu us fPrRkM dh yok. ; yrhd i nfeuh dks i kus dsfy, fPrRkM ij geyk fd; k] fdrqog ml sik u I dka bl dFkk ij vk/kfjr mDr ukVd gA ukVddkj us, srgkfl drk dh j {kk djus dk ifj i w k z iz Ru fd; k gA Loræ gkL; fuekZ k , oagkL; dFkk dh ; kst uk ukVd I si klr gksh gA gkL; dFkk vf/kdkf/kd dFkk I s Hkfy& Hkkr fuc/n gA dFkks dFku jkpd gA Loxr dk iz kx ugh dscjkj gA mRrj dh dFkk gkus I sukVd eafgnh&ejkBh dk iz kx gqvk gA

fo- j- dyd. khZdr ^ohj j Ru ckthi Hkq ¼1960½; g ukVd ckthi Hkqns ki kMs dh 300 oh i q; frFkh ds fufezh fy [kk x; k gA ukVd ojdj th ds ^djhu rh i pZ dk HkzV vuqj .k gA folrR dFkks dFku I s ukVd dk dyqj 0; Fkz<k; k x; k gA ukVd 'kCnkM/cj I svks i ksr gA ukVd eagkL; dsfy, vodk'k ugh fn; k x; k gA okrkoj .k I tu dsfy, vk/kfudre mi k; ksdk voyæu fd; k gA

rnyukRed I eh{kk %

I kBkRrjh fgnh&ejkBh I keftd ukVdka eagqvk k ejkBh I keftd ukV; jpuk, ; fgnh dh rnyuk ea vf/kd gA bu ukVdkeal ekt ds Toyar I eL; kvkadks iLrqr fd; k tkrk gA I keftd I eL; kvkadk I thd fp=.k gqvk gA I keftd I qkkj kadk i R; {k i Hkko I okz/kd i hMmr tkrh]ukjh tkrh ij fn [kkbznsr gA vi us vi us I keftd i fjosk dk fp=ka du fd; k x; k gA ejkBh ea ol r dkuVdj th us I okz/kd I keftd ukV; jpuk, ; dh] rks fgnh ea MKW y{ehukj k; .k yky us I keftd jpuk, ; dh tks ejkBh gsdh rnyuk ea de gA I kBkRrjh fgnh ukVdka ea i kj Li kfj d : f<; ka ds i fr fonsg , oauohu /kkj .kkvka rFkk I eL; k dks iLrqr djus

dk fo'ksk vlxg fn [kkbznrk gA ejkBh ea; qhu l keftd i fjosk dksi Lrqr fd; k x; k gA
 xkeh. k] jktuSrd HkzV i fjoskxr l eL; kvka dk fp=. k l kBrjrh fgnh&ejkBh eaik; k tkrk gA bl
 nf"V l s^cdjh* ^, d vks; gfj'plnz] ^jxnxckjh* ^dyadh* ^ipi q "k* ^dkyke] ^dkyk jktk* vkfn
 fgnh rFkk ^ykddFkk&78*] Lekjd* ^dkGk[kkP; k xHkkz* ^, d 'kk; cktjh ko*] rFkk ^vycjk Mkdh] vkfn
 ejkBh ukVd egroi w kz gA bl /kkjk dsej k Bh ukVdks eafuj k'kkoknh Loj vf/kd ek=k ea xfrs gS rks fgnh
 ukVdks eafuj k'kkoknh Loj xfrs gA ^xke&'kks"krks* dksej k Bh ea 1/4 vLi 'k gfj tu 1/2 tkfr rd l hfer j [kk tkrk
 gS] rks fgnh ea; g i fj f/k foLrRr gA l Rrk rFkk /ku&odpr xteokl h xke&'kks"krks ds var xz vkrsgA

vki krky dk jktuSrd i fjosk ds l kFk&l kFk l Rrkfoykl * dk fp=. k vks; Hkh ?kuk gks x; k A tS s
 ukxi kx] *ujf l g dFkk* ^, d l R; gfj'pnz] ^okekpkj* ^vkd k'k >pd x; k* ^i kLvj*] *fl gkl u [kkyh gS]
 cdjh bl dsmnkgj . k gA fgnh dh rgyuk eaej k Bh eabl fo"K; dh i Lrqr de fn [kkbznrh gA ykd ukV; ka ea
 ejkBh eabl dk fp=. k] fn [kkbznrh gA tS & *HkkuxMh*] *f'kok; *] *i qkj h ukgh* ^etj k ?; k l j dkj*] vkfn A
 vki krky ds ckn bl fo"K; dh i Lrqr ejkBh eafv/kd ek=k *l w kLr* ^dkUr*] ^n"Vpdz] tS sukVdka ea
 fn [kkbznrh gA fgnh&ejkBh ukVdka dk rgyukRed v/; ; u dj us ij , d ckr l keus vkrh gS fd ejkBh dh
 vi s'kk fgnh ukVdks eafv/kr rFkk usrvka dh l Rrk ykyl k , oal Rrk dk vkRedanh nq i; kx dk foHkUu
 i gynvks l svadu vf/kd ek=k eafn [kkbznrk gA ^kqj eqz] ^cdjh* ^fl gkl u [kkyh gS tS sfglnh ukVdka
 eajktukf; dka dh HkzV i dRr; ka dksi Lrqr fd; k x; k] u fd HkzV 0; fDr* dka ejkBh ukVdka ea* i dRr; ka dh
 vi s'kk *0; fDr* dh i Lrqr vf/kd ek=k eafv/kr gA dny ^kkl hjke dksoky* rFkk ^foPNk ek>h ij h dj*
 ml ds vi okn gA ^cdjh* eajktuSrd vuhfr dk mn?kVv gvk gA Lokra; kBrj Hkkjrh; turk dsgksukys
 'kksk. k dks, d u; snf"Vdks k eai Lrqr fd; k x; k gA vkt *xkzkh* dsfopkj , oauke dh ngk bznsukys jkturk
 ml h fopkj ks dks ds s [kk tkrsgS bl h dh irhdKRed vfHk0; fDr bl ukVd ea gA iztkrae ea Hkh l Rrk
 tehnikj kSvR; kpkj h Mkdh vka ds gh gkFkksG; g Li "V fd; k gA fgnh dh rgyuk eaej k Bh eabl fo"K; dh i Lrqr
 dj us ukys ukVd de gh gA

l kBrjrh fgnh&ejkBh Hkk"kkvks ds ukVd vi u&vi us i kS kf. kd vkn'kz dk fuokz djrs gq
 l kekf; drk dh xgh h Nki NkMrsgA fgnh ds i kS kf. kd ukVd ds foopuks jkar fu"d"kr-%; g dg l drsgSfd
 & i kS kf. kd bfroRrks ds ek/; e l s ukVddkj us vi us; q dh i fj fLFkr; ka ?kVukvka dks 0; x ds : i ea
 mi fLFkr fd; k gA

vkykP; ko/kh dh fofo/k /kkj kvks ds i k; % ukVdks eaj k"Vh; pruk dk Loj gh i z kku jgk gA i kS kf. kd
 dFkkudks ea gfj'plnz] Hkhe] d". k vkfn i k=ks }kj k vU; l kekf; d l eL; kvka ; Fkk i z kkl u] i qyl]
 U; k; ky;] tehnikj] fdl ku rFkk vU; k;] l keftd l eL; kvka dh ukVddkj ka us i Hkko'kkyh i rhdkRed
 vfHk0; fDr nh gA ejkBh i kS kf. kd ukVdks dh j pukvka ds eny ea i kS kf. kd dFkk dsek/; e l s /kfeD Hkkouk
 ds i pkj dk Loj gh i zy jgk gS fdrq ukVddkj ks us j k"V", oal ekt ds uokBFkku dh egn Hkkouk dks Hkh
 vfHk0; i tr fd; k gA

fgnh dh rgyuk eaej k Bh i kS kf. kd ukVdks dh l ; k geade fn [kkbznrh gA vkykP; /kkj k ds nks ukagh
 Hkk"kkvka ds ukVd dk i z kku mnar; j k"Voknh Hkkouk ds i pkj & i z kj dk jgk gA nksuka Hkk"kkvka ds i kS kf. kd
 ukVdka ds mDr foopuks jkar dgk tk l drk gS dh i kS kf. kd vk[; kuka dks; qhu i fjosk ea cf/n&l Eer
 vk/kkj ks ij xg. k dj ds ukVddkj ka us l el kekf; d ToyUr i z uka dks vi uh j pukvka ea i Lrqr dj us dk
 i z kl fd; k gA

, srgkl d feFkdh; vk; keka dk i z kx ejkBh ukVdks ea vyi fn [kkbznrh ds ckotm Hkh vf/kdka k
 ukVddkj mnkl hu gh fn [kkbznrsgS bl ds foij hr fgnh ukVdks eabl {k= eafur&u; si z kx } [kkt ds i fr
 vf/kd yxu fn [kkbznrh gA tks ml ds i z kx'khyrk dh i gpku gA fgnh dh vi s'kk l kBrjrh ejkBh ukVdka
 ij ; FkkFoknh 'kSyh dk i Hkko vR; kf/kd ek= eaik; k tkrk gA dF; kuq i bfrgkl ; k feFkd dk i fofr
 i z kx ejkBh eafgnh dh rgyuk eade gvk gA , srgkl hd i z x rFkk ml h fLFkr dks ozeku i k= eafn [kk; k

tkrk gâ vksj n'kd nkuksn'; ka dks rgyukRed nf"V I s i j [kus yxrk g\$ fganh ea*ujfl g dFkk*] ^jke dh y<kbz vkfn] fdrqejkBh eabl idkj dsiz kx ugh gq gA

I anHkZl uph %&

1½ I kBkRrjh ukVd %fot; dkr nqj i`-dz 49

2½ Lokra; kRrj fganh ukVd & ekgu jkds k dsfo'kSkI anHkZea%MKW Jherh jhrk d'kj] i`- dz 57

3½ Lokra; kRrj fganh ukVd & ekgu jkds k dsfo'kSkI anHkZea%MKW Jherh jhrk d'kj] i`- dz 58

4½ 'kqj exZ%Kkuno vfxugk=h] i`- dz 8

5½ [ktj kgsdsf'kYi h %MKW 'k'kj 'kSk] i`- dz 42

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