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Lokr«;kÙkj lkekftd ifjizs{; esa fookg laLFkk vkj vk/kfud ;qok oxZ ¼fo'k"k lanHkZ m"kk fi;qonk dk miU;kl lkfgR;½

lanhi Jhjke ikbdjko
v/;{k] fgnh foHkkx] bfnjk xk/kh egkfo|ky;] flMdk] uknM]egkjk'V-

Short Profile

Sandip Shriram Paikrao is working as an Assistant Professor & Head at Department of Hindi in Indira Gandhi Sr. College, Cidco,
Nanded, (Maharashtra). He has completed B.A., B.P.Ed., M.A., NET., SET., Ph.D. He has teaching and research experience of 11 years and 10 months.

lkjk'k :

lkekftd ifjo'k lfHkUu eu"; thou dh dYiuk Hkh lHko ugh gA lkfgR; ltue lkekftd ifjo'k dk egRoi.k ;kxnku jgk gA eu"; thou dh lex foopuk d gr miU;kl tlh l'kDr vU; dkb lkfgfR;d fo/kk ugh gA Lokr«;kÙkj dky d cnyr lkekftd ifjo'k dk vdu m"kk th u viu miU;kl lkfgR; e fd;k gA

izLrkouk&

fookg dk ydj vk/kfud e/;ox d mPpfo|kfoHkf"kr rFkk dkedkth ;od&;ofr;k dh ekufldrk e i;kIr vUrj vk x;k gA ,d vkj bl ;kf=d ;x dh HkkxnkM e eu"; Hkh ,d ;=&lk cu x;k gA ikth'ku dh gkM] ifr;kfxrk] dfj;j] vfregÙokdk{kk d dkj.k fookg d fy, vkt mud ikl le; ugh g] rk nljh vkj l?k"kjr ;ok ih<h igy gh ekufld ruko dh fLFkfr l xtj jgh g ifj.kkeLo:i fookg djd viu Åij ftEenkjh yknu dh dnkfi ;ok ih<h dh bPNk ugh gA ifj.kkeLo:i vkt ge n[kr g fd /khj&/khj ;ok ih<h e fookg d ifr udkjkRed Hkkouk icy curh tk jgh gA ßdke dk ncko] cgrj dju dk ruko] vf/kd le; dke dk nu dk vFk g fd] ,d toku deE d ikl mld 0;fDrxr thou d fy, le; cprk gh ughA 'kknh ml ,d ftEenkjh dh rjg yxrh gA fQj f'kf{kr] Lokoych] vPN in vkj vkfFkd :i l ljf{kr yMdh ij ek&cki dk fookg dju d fy, igy t lk ncko Hkh ugh jg x;k gA ukt tokuk e ,d rjQ rk ekuoh; nf"V g vkjrk dk ydj vkj nljh vkj mud vk/kfud vkj mx 0;ogkj d ifr ,d vutkuk Hk;A blfy, vkt ;od&;ofr;k nkuk gh fookg dju l drjku yx gAÞ[1]

^#dkxh ugh jkf/kdk* miU;kl dk v{k; fon'kh Qe e fLFkfr –< dju dh egÙokdk{kk e ßdkek; dh ml voLFkk e igp x;k Fkk tcfd ik;% tkfr&fcjknjh l fj'r vku cn gk tkr gA v{k; dk bl fLFkfr l f'kdk;r u Fkh] cfYd pu gh FkkAÞ[2] fdUr ßv{k; rc rd fookg ugh djuk pkgrk Fkk] tc rd fd fon'kh Qe e ml dh fLFkfr –< u gk tk,] vkj vc] tc ;g voLFkk vkb] rc og dkQh ihNM g, ucj e gk x;k FkkAÞ[3] ^vUro'kh* miU;kl dk jkgy cpiu l gh ,d dYyk uked yMdh l ie djrk gA fdUr dYyk dh eR; d mijkUr ml Hkkod ân; ij vk?kkr gkrk g] tk thouHkj ml fdl h yMdh l fookgcU/ku e cU/ku ugh nrk & ßml dkn fQj fdl h dk l;kj dju dk i'u gh ugh mBkA gj e=h vkj 'kkjhfjd lEcU/k dh 'k#vkr ml Hkyku dk [kk[kyk i;RuA ij tYn gh u;k lEcU/k tl ,d e'khuh mipkj cudj jg tkrk FkkA ge doy vPN fe= jg & ;g dgu ij yMfd;k fdruk xLlk djrh Fkh vkj fQj /kh&/kh og vdyk gh jg x;k vkj ml ftnxh l f'kdk;r ugh FkhAÞ[4] bruk gh ugh rk jkgy dk fe= f'ko'k] jkgy l 'kknh d fy, lykg yrk g(rc jkgy dgrk g] ßigy ukdjh dk iDdk dj yk f'ko'k & fQj 'kknh dh lkpukAÞ[5] ;odk dh Hkkfr ;ofr;k Hkh vkt fookg dju l drjkrh utj vkrh gA vk/kfud fopkj/kkjk] f'k{kk&nh{kk d dkj.k ;ofr;k Lokoych cu jgh gA ?kj dh pkjnhokjh l eDr gkdj vkt lekt d gj {k= e fL=;k u rjDdh dh gA ifj.kkeLo:i fookg d ifr [kk ldj egkuxjh; ukjh dh ekufldrk e i;kIr vUrj vk x;k gA ßegkuxjk e vc ,lh fL=;k dh l[;k c<rh tk jgh g tk fookfgr thou d LFkku ij vdyk jguk il Un djrh g] D;kfd dke vkj ifr d chp viuk le; ckVuk mUg lEHko ugh yxrkA bld vykok mudk vdykiu mUg bPNku lkj dke dju dh vk tknh nrk gAÞ[6]

^#dkxh ugh jkf/kdk* miU;kl dh jkf/kdk oreku f'kf{kr rFkk vk/kfud fopkj/kkjk l iHkkfor ;ok ih<h dk ifrfuf/kRo djrh gA jkf/kdk LorU= fopkjk okyh ;orh gA firk l l?k"k dj f'k{kk gr vejhdk tkrh gA f'k{kk lekIr gku ij tc og okil ?kj vkrh g rk ?kj e ml fookg dk fo"k; pyrk gA HkkHkh dgrh g & ßge ykx rEgkj fookg dh ckr dj jg FkAÞ[7] jkf/kdk ,dne –< Loj e bUdkj dj nrh g] ße vHkh fookg djuk ugh pkgrhAÞ[8] jkf/kdk d firk th viuh bPNk idV djr g rk jkf/kdk ifrokn djrh gA ml Loj e fookg d ifr fonkg irhr gkrk g & ßtk vki pkgr g ogh ge'kk D;k gk\ D;k ejh bPNk dN Hkh ugh g\ e vkidh cVh g ;g Bhd g] ij vc e cMh gk pdh g vkj e tk pkgxh ogh d:xhAÞ[9]

oreku le; e o;fDrd thou d lkFk&lkFk ikfjokfjd nkf;Rock/k d dkj.k Hkh vk/kfud ukjh fookg d cU/ku e cU/kuk ugh pkgrhA vkt ukjh f'kf{kr g] vkRefuHkj gA vk|kxhdj.k] ;kf=dhdj.k rFkk ik'pkR; f'k{kk d dkj.k vFkkiktu d fy, vud lfo/kk, fuek.k gk xb gA fdUr fQj Hkh e/;oxÊ; lLdkjk d dkj.k e/;oxÊ; ukjh viu ikfjokfjd nkf;Rock/k l Hkkxrh ugh gA ^ipiu [kEHk yky nhokj* miU;kl dh ukf;dk l"kek uhy l th&tku l ie djrh gA fdUr ikfjokfjd nkf;Rock/k dh Hkkouk ml uhy l fookg dju dh vuefr ugh nrhA ße--- e--- vkb dkV ejh ;AÞ[10] l"kek d eu e uhy d ifr v lhe ie g fQj Hkh og uhy dk le>krh g] ßigyh ckr rk uhy ;g g fd ejh cgr ftEenkfj;k gA rel rk dN Hkh fNik ugh gA i{kk?kkr l ihfMr ckc] nk cgu vkj Hkkb] lc e> gh djuk g---Þ[11]

oreku;xhu ukjh dh vkfFkd vkRefuHkjrk u mle lkgl rFkk vkRefo'okl fuek.k fd;k g] ft ld ifj.kkeLo:i ukjh e thou d fdl h Hkh ldV l yMu dh 'kfDr fuek.k gk xb gA vr% fookg ml d fy, vfuok;oLr ugh jgh gA ^ipiu [kEHk yky nhokj* miU;kl e ehjk nh l"kek dk fookg dju dh lykg nrh gA l"kek dgrh g] ßvPNk ehjk nhnh] vki Hkh D;k ;gh ekurh g fd fookg gkuk gh pkfg,\ ej ikl rk lHkh dN g] vkfFkd :i l LorU= g] tk pkg dj ldu e leFk gAÞ[12]

fookg dk Hkkjrh; lLÑfr e ,d egÙoi.k lLdkj d :i e Lohdkjk x;k gA ijUr vk/kfud ;x e ookfgd lEcU/kk e i;kIr ifjoru ifjyf{kr gkrk gA ,d dky ,lk Hkh Fkk fd ekrk&firk rFkk vkIrlEcU/kh fookg dk fu/kkj.k djr FkA ifj.kkeLo:i nk fHkUu&fHkUu vifjfpr fookg d cU/ku e cU/k tkr Fk] vkj tUe tUe d lkFkh dgykr FkA pkg ifr dl Hkh gk lkr tUek rd v/kkfxuh jgu dk opu fn;k tkrk FkkA iRuh ikFkuk djrh Fkh tUek&tUek e ;gh ifr feyA ijUr vk/kfud ;x e f'k{kk&nh{kk rFkk vk/kfudrk d dkj.k fookg d ifreku cny x, gA fcuk fookg lkFk jgu dh iofÙk cyorh gkrh tk jgh gA

fookg d fy, yMdh dh vk; yMd l de gku dk vkxg gkrk FkkA fdUr vktdy ;ok ox e tkx:drk d dkj.k viu l cMh me dh yMdh l Hkh 'kknh dh tkrh gA ^ipiu [kEHk yky nhokj* miU;kl dk uhy l"kek l vk; e NkVk g fQj Hkh l"kek l fookg dju dk vkxg djrk gA l"kek uhy l dgrh g] ßrEgkjh vHkh vk; gh D;k gA e rel bruh cMh Hkh rk g uhyA gekjk fookg dHkh lQy u gkxkAÞ[13]

vk/kfud ;x e egkuxjh; ;ok ox lekt e fookg d ifreku e ifjoru ifjyf{kr gkr gA [kkldj nkf;Rock/k rFkk ruko tl lU=kl l cpu d fy, ^Ýh fyfox* dh vo/kkj.kk ie[k :i l mHkjrh gb irhr gkrh gA ble L=h&i#"k fcuk fookg fd, lkFk&lkFk jgr g rFkk vko';drk iMu ij vklkuh l foHkDr gk ldr gA ^#dkxh ugh jkf/kdk* miU;kl dh ukf;dk jkf/kdk viu i=dkj fe= Mu d lkFk fcuk fookg fd, jgrh gA Mu mll vyx gkr le; dgrk g] ße rEgkj ifr ÑrK g fd reu viu ;ok thou dk dN le; e> n fn;kAÞ[14] Mu mld ifr mÙkjnkf;Ro dh Hkkouk j[krk g fdUr ßjkf/kdk ml lcd fy, ugh :dhA tl ikik d ?kj l pyh vkb Fkh] mlh idkj Mu dk Hkh NkM fn;kA ;fn mlu LoPNk l Mu dk lx puk Fkk] rk ml lcU/k dh lekflr ij og mldk vkHkkj yu D;k :dAÞ[15]

^'k"k ;k=k* miU;kl dk uk;d i.ko vu l foHkDr gku ij uehrk d lkFk jgrk gA uehrk dk Hkh fookg dh dkb vko';drk ugh yxrhA ßvkij'ku d ckn] Bhd gkr g, og ,d fnu vpkud uehrk l iN cBk] ße>l 'kknh djkxh\Þ[16] uehrk dgrh g] ßrEg t:jr yxrh g\Þ[17] fQj i.ko dgrk g] ßrEg ugh yxrh\Þ[18] mÙkj e uferk dgrh g] ßtk 'kknh gb Fkh ogh ugh fuHk ikb] ugh] e> 'kknh dh t:jr ugh yxrhAÞ[19]

ik;%Hkkjrh; lekt d fy, iufookg dh ldYiuk uohu ugh gA fdUr ,d ckr fo'k"k mYy[kuh; g fd] lekt u doy i#"k iufookg dk gh ekU;rk nh FkhA fL=;k dk ek= oftr fd;k x;k FkkA fdUr oreku ;x e f'k{kk d ilkj] ik'pkR; lLÑfr dk iHkko] vk/kfudrkoknh nf"Vdk.k d ifj.kke Lo:i ikphu ekU;rkvk dk udkjr g, fL=;k d iufookg dk lekt ekU;rk ikIr gk xb gA ^#dkxh ugh jkf/kdk* miU;kl e jkf/kdk d firkth iRuh dh eR; d mijkUr fo|kuked yMdh l tk mul chl lky NkVh g fookg dju dk fu.k; yr gA o jkf/kdk l dgr gA ßvxy llrkg fo|k vkj e fookg dju tk jg gAÞ[20] ^ipiu [kEHk yky nhokj* miU;kl dh l"kek d firkth dk Hkh iufookg gvk gA l"kek dh ek ifr dh nljh iRuh gA

vk/kfud fopkj/kkjk l iHkkfor e/;oxÊ; ;od ijEijkoknh fopkj/kkjk dk R;kx djr g, iufookg dk leFku djrk gA doy leFku gh ugh djrk cfYd ml fn'kk e i;Ru'khy nf"Vxkpj gkrk gA ^'k"k ;k=k* miU;kl dk nhikdj ;g tkur g, Hkh fd vu ifjR;Drk g mll fookg dju d fy, lg"k r;kj gkrk gA nhikdj vu l dgrk g] ßgk vu] eu cjlk l rEgl;kj fd;k gA tc rEgkjh ,dne l 'kknh gk xb rk e NViVkdj jg x;kA rc ,d LVMV Fkk] dj gh D;k ldrk Fkk\^[21]

^vUro'kh* miU;kl dk jkgy viu fe= f'ko'k dh iRuh l l;kj djrk gA tc f'ko'k d uke okjV fudyrk g] ifyl mld ihN g rc jkgy okuk l fookg dju d fy, r;kj gkrk gA gkykfd jkgy dk fookg nofi;k l r; gvk g vkj jkgy tkurk g fd okuk dk nk cPp g fQj Hkh og mldk Lohdkj djrk gA jkgy okuk l dgrk g] ßeu pkph l dg fn;k g fd e re ykxk dk vkLVfy;k y tkÅxk & fd e rel fookg djuk pkgrk gAÞ[22]

fu"d"kZ

f'kf{kr i<k&fy[kk rcdk fookg lLFkk dh ipfyr :f<&ijijkvk dh iklfxdrk ij i'ufpgu fuek.k dj jgk gA dfri; ;od&;ofr;k viu thoulkFkh dk puko Lo; dj jg gA vr%bl fu.k; e tkfr] link; ,o /ke dk egÙo ugh gA f'k{kk d ipkj o ilkj u tkrh;rk d c/kuk dk f'kfFky vo'; fd;k g] ijUr i.k:i l vHkh Hkh tkrh;rk d cht u"V ugh gk ik, gA l;Dr ifjokj VVdj foHkDr ,o ,dy ifjokj e ifjofrr gk jg gA nkEiR; thou e fojk/kkHkk li.k fLFkfr;k feyrh gA dgh&dgh nkEiR; thou l[kh ,o rukoeDr g rk vkilh vg ,o :fpo"kE;rk d dkj.k rukoi.k fLFkfr fuek.k gk jgh gA vyxko] v tuchiu] dBk] fujk'kk t lh fLFkfr;k d

dkj.k nkEiR; thou fo?kVu d dxkj ij igp jgk gA nkEiR; thou fNUu&fHkUu gk jgk gA lgu'khyrk dk vHkko] ikjLifjd vfo'okl ¼ifr&iRuh e½] vgHkkouk ¼nkuk e½] nkEiR; lEcU/kk e njko&fNiko] mPJ[ky 0;ogkj] ek/k;i.k lEcU/kk dh deh] ik'pkR; lH;rk ,o lÑfr dk iHkko] vlketL; dh iofÙk dk vHkko] Lojkpkj dh Hkkouk iui jgh gA fookg mÙkjnkf;Rok dh ekx djrk g] ft ldk fuokg djuk ;ok ih<h d fy, d"Vin gA l{ki e dgk tk ldrk g fd oreku ;xhu ipfyr ,o cnyrh g, ifjfLFkfr;k l mnHkr ;ok ox dk fp=.k rFkk fookg lLFkk dh fofHkUu iFkk ijijkvk dk vu'khyu yf[kdk u fd;k gA yMdh n[ku dh iFkk] ngt iFkk] fookg lLFkk d ifr ;okvk dk nf"Vdk.k] ookfgd lEcU/kk d cnyr ifreku] iufookg] iefookg] vrjtkrh; fookg vkfn dk foopu m"kk fi;onk thu viu miU;kl lkfgR; e foiy ek=k e fd;k gA

lUnHkZ lwph

1- ;ok fookg dju l drjku yx g ¼y[k½] ukfljk 'kek] nfud HkkLdj] 10 Qjojh 1999] ¼e/kfjek½] i-1
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