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‘ I kdZ ns kkrhy baxt kps opLo ’



rkukth yks[kMj
 I gk; d i t/; ki d] n-x- rVdjs egkfon; ky; ek.kxk&jk; xM



1-i Lrkouk %

vk/kfud dkGkr ik"pkR; ns'kkpk
 i pZlMhy ns'kkajkj 0; ki kj ok<hl
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vki yk i Hkko i LFkfi r dj. ; kpk iz Ru dsyk- Hkkj rkrnu uhG] dPps js'khe] I qh dki M] vQqbR; knhps rsfu; kZ
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Mpkauh Jhydsrhy dkgh canjsvki Y; k rK; kr vk.kuu rEks0; ki kj ok<foyk- OkUI P; k jktkus i pZlMhy
 ns'kkajkj 0; ki kj dj. ; kl kBh vki Y; k ns'kkrhy 0; ki k&; k&k mRrstu fnys R; krou Qp bLV b&M; k da uhph
 LFkki uk >kyh- Hkkj rkr l jr ; EksR; kP; k o [kkjh LFkki u gkrou 0; ki kj ok<hl ykxyk- OkUI hl dju o Ok&dkl
 ekfVZu o Mj ys; kauh Qp kph 0; ki kjh vkf.k jkt dh; I Rrk ok<fo. ; kP; k n'Vhusiz Ru dsys fcfV" kauh Hkkj rkr i Eke
 l jr ; Eksvki Y; k o [kkjh LFkki u gkrou 0; ki kj ok<hl pkyuk fnyh- fcfV" kauh Hkkj rkr i Eke l jr ; Eks vki Y; k
 ol kgrh LFkki u dY; k- fcfV" k bLV b&M; k da uhp; k LFkki us&aj (1600) Hkkj r o i wZ vkf" k; kbZ ns'kkajkj
 fcfV" kpk 0; ki kj ok<hl ykxyk- 1757 P; k lykl hP; k y<kbZus Hkkj rkr fcfV" kpk i k; k j kpyk xsyk- ; k fcfV" k
 b&M; k da uhp Hkkj rkrhy dkj Hkkj 1757 rs1857 ; k dkyko/khr pkyuk -I kdZ Li suugh ns'kkajkj vki ys
 l a&k Boys ; kfo'k; hph l foLrj ekfgrh i qhy i ek.ksvkg

2- fcfV" k bLV b&M; k da uhph LFkki uk 31 fMl aj 1600 jksth >kyh- fcfV" k l #okrhyk vkf" k; k [k&kr 0; ki kj
 dj. ; kl kBh vkys Hkkj r vkf.k l kdZ ns'kkajkj/; sbrj i jdh; ol kgrh gR; k R; kpk i jHko d#u fcfV" kauh vki ys
 i Hkko i LFkfi r dsys i es Hkkj r Lora gk& ; Zr Hkkj rkoj fcfV" kps opLo fuekZk >kysys gksrs Hkkj rkrhy

i j j k'Vh; /kkj .k gh fcfV"kkP; k ekxh"kkZ [kkyh pkyr vl s

baxt gs0; ki kjh oRrhpsvl Y; kusR; kauk ; k ol kgrh jkt dh; opLoki {kk vki Y; k jk'Vkp; k vkfFkd fgrkl kBh 0; ki kj i Bk Eg.kuu g0; k gkR; k ol kgrhrhy vki yh jkt dh; I Rrk tki ; r 0; ki kjh fgrl aakkkP; k n'Vhus fdQk; r"khj vkgs 0; ki kjkrhy uq; ki {kk rFksi'z'kkl u dj. ; kl kBh [kpZvf/kd vkgs vl st0gk vk<Gwu ; b0y r0gk jkt dh; I Rrk I k&Muu n; ko; kph o rFkhy Lons'kh "kkl udr; kP; k enrhuso I gdk; kZusvki ys0; ki kjh fgr I aak I HkkGko; kpsgp baxtkpsi j j k'Vh; /kkj .k fnl uu ; s s

b-l - 1776 yk vesjdu Lokra= ; qnkuarj baxtkauk vesjdrhy vki Y; k ol kgrh I k&Muu n; k0; k ykxY; k; i .k Hkkjr gh I k0; kph vMh nskkjh dkaMh vk<Gwu vkyhEg.kuu baxtkauh 1947 i ; r Hkkjrh; ol kgrhoj jkt; dkjHkkj dsk-

3-baxtkph 0; ki kjh o/nh %&

b-l - 1674 i ; r e0ky I ekVkp; k njckjh 0; ki kjh I oyrh feGfo. ; kdjhrk i kFkZk ; kpuk] fourh dj. ; kps /kkj .k fcfV"v vf/kd0; kauh jkcf0ys ; ki phZ1623 i ; r baxtkauh I jr] HkMkp] vgenckn] vkxk o ePNyhi VVu ; Fks o [kkjh LFkki u dY; k gkR; k- 1625 e/; sl jrP; k o [kkjh Hkkorh rVcnh mHkj. ; kpk iz Ru dsk- nf{k.kr ek= fcfV"v da uhP; k n'Vhusi fjfLFkrh vf/kd vudgy Bjyh- rFksdks kh izG Hkkjrh; jkt; drkZUgrk-1611 e/; sePNyhi VV.k ; Fks da uhv vki yh o [kkj LFkki u dsk- i jarqR; kuarj yodjp R; kauh enkl gs vki ys dk; Zlnz cuf0ys rFkhy Lfkkuh; "kkl dkusenkl I g , d esy #nhph fdukj i VVh R; kauk 1639 e/; sfnyh- rFksR; kauh vki Y; k o [kkjh Hkkorh etcar rVcnh o , d fdYyk mHkjyk- R; kyk R; kauh 'Qk&Zl & tklZ' vl suko fnys I rjk0; k "krdkP; k v [kjhl enkl ; FksR; kauh toGtoG I koBk0e vf/kdkj vki Y; k gkrh ?krysgkrs

i kr&kyus b0yMP; k jktkyk fnys epbz c0/ pkaxys ekBs o I j {k.kkP; k n'Vhus I ks hps gkrs FkkM; kp dkGkr epbz c0/ i f"pe fduk&; kojhy R; kps i e0k dnczcuys i p0dMsHkkjrkr 1651 e/; scakye/khy g0xGh ; Fks R; kauh 0; ki kjkl kBh i jokuxh feGfoyh- R; kuarj i kv.kk] ekl he o [kkj] cyl kj] <kdk bR; knh fBdk.kh R; kauh vki Y; k o [kkjh LFkki u dY; k-

1686 e/; sg0Mhoj gYyk dsk- e0kykauh R; kauk iz [kj fojksk dsk- ; k gYY; ke/; s fcfV"v kauk "kj .kkxrh i Rdjkoh ykxyh- r0gk vk0a t0 ckn"kgkusvki Y; k frt kjhe/; shj Vkd. ; kl kBh baxtkadMuu nhM yk [k #i ; sol ny d#u ckn"kgkusR; kauk I k&Muu fnys ckn"kgkyk okVys ukgh dh , d fnol baxt Hkkjrkyk /kkdknk; d Bjrh y o jkt; dr0curhy ; kpk vankt vkyk ukgh-

b-l - 1691 e; s da uh yk o'kkZdkBh rhu gtkj #i ; sl jdkjkr Hkj. ; kP; k ekcnY; kr da uh yk cakye/; s tdkr ekQh ns ; kar vkyh- 1698 e/; sl qkurh] dydRrk o xksomij ; k rhu [kM; kph tfeunkjh feGfoyh- ; k rhu [kM; kpk fodkl gk0uu R; kps , dk "kgjkr #i karj >kys i e;s R; kps dydRrk vl suko #< >kys rFkhy o [kkjhyk I j {kd rVcnh d#u da uhusek Bk fdYyk mHkjyk R; kyk Qk&Zfoyh; e vl suko ns ; kr vkys

b-l - 1661 e/; scakye/; stdky I oyr feGkyh gksh- R; kuarj 1717 e/; sckn"kgk QkRF [k; kj ; kP; kdMuu xqjkr o nf{k.kcdMhy dk0gh i ns'kke/; sl oyrh feGfoY; k-18 0; k "KrdkP; k i pkZkZr cakye/; sef"kh dyhu [kku o vyhohj [kku ; k uokcus0; ki k0; koj dMd fu; a .k B0ys rl p dydRR; kyk o [kkjh Hkkorhy mHkjy syh rVcnh

Ektcar d# fnyh ukgh vkf.k Lora=i .ksdydR; kps "kkl u pkyfo. ; kph i jokuxh fnyh ukgh- d ai u h p h jkt dh; egRodk0kk Qynij >kyh ukgh i jarq0; ki kjkph i k; kHkj .kh vfr"v; cGdV >kyh gksh-

Hkkjrkr fcfV'k I Rrph i k; kHkj .kh %&

Qakypk uokc fl jktmnkSyk o fcfV"v bLV b0M; k ; kar 23 t0 1757 jksth Qakye/; slykl h ; Fks >ky0; k y<kb0r bLV b0M; k da uh yk fot ; feGkyk- ; k fot ; kusHkkjrkr fcfV"v I Rrpk i k; k ?kkryk xsk- jkk0VZ Dyk00g Hkkjrkrhy fcfV"v I kekT; kpk tud Bjyk- xykefxjh u djrk d0G 0; ki kj ep0edh , oth d0G Hkj i ij ykHkk0k ; k t0; k /kkj .kkud kj bLV b0M; k da uhpk 0; ogkj pkyr gkrs- rki ; r b0yMe/khy "kkl ukus da uhP; k Hkkjrkrhy dkjHkkjkr I unhp; k uruhdj .kkP; k i z'uk0; frfjDr d/khgh gLr {ki dsk ukgh- 1765 I kyh cakye i karkph fno.kh da uhP; k gkrh vkyh o , d izdkjs QkUI P; k rhu&prfkk0 ins'kkoj mey I # >kyk- b-l - 1773 P; k

jX; gsvAx vDV ud kj fcfV" k i kyžv/ usx0guj tuju o pkj l nL; vl ysys, d dKll hy vki Y; korhusdā uhp; k i nškkoj rkck Bō.; kl kBh ueyso rFkhy ol kgrōknkyk vf/kdr ekU; rk fnyh- 1805 i; žr fcfV"kkph l Rrk fnYyh rs dydRrk rsdš dVksVu v"kh l yx i karkoj i l jyh- Opkauk Hkkjrkrnu gdyu ns; kr vkys rl p 1818 e/; s ejkB; kpkgh i jkHko dšyk vkf.k l ā qzHkkj rkoj fcfV"kkph l Rrk LFkki u >yh-

baxt Hkkj rkr ; "kLoh dk >kys?

Hkkjrkr vkiysvkl u LFkhj o etcr dj.; kr fcfV" k bLV bāM; k dā uhyk; "k feGkr gkrs epbP; k <kd l kGhr i kM.; pkr ; s kkhj # i; kph uk.kh l ožeksy l ketT; kr oki j.; kpsQekr ckn"kgkdMuu fcfV"kkauk feGkys gkrs epbP; k ; k canj kP; k n"Vhusnku egRokP; k xksVh dj.; kr vky; k 1- 1720 l kyh cldph LFkki uk dj.; kr vkyh-

2-l jir ; Fkhy , dk i kj "kh xglFkP; k l gk; kus tgkt ckakhl kBh xknh mHkkj.; kr vkyh-l kgGk0; k vkf.k l rjk0; k "krdke/; si k ržht vkf.k Mp ; kpk i Hkko deh >kyk- Opkauh i fgY; k n"kdki ; žr i kllpjh] puzxj o ekgs; k rhu NkV; k ogi grhōj l ek/kku ekukosyxys R; kdkBh Op ykdauk y<o; sykcd Eg.kuu vkg[kystkr gkrs i jarqTgk rs baxtkcjksj l žk'kz djhr gkrs rōgk R; kP; k nškke/; s Opj kT; dkarh >kyh- R; kuarj Op ckakokauk Hkkj rke/; senr i kBfo.ks"kd; >kysukgh- mRi knu FkM/koysEg.kuu Op ykdauk Hkkj rkrhy cktkj i BpsegRo ok<r uōgrs

b-l - 1730 e/; s bāyMe/; s dki M mn; kxkph l #okr >kyh- 1776 e/; s dPpkey feGfoi.; kl kBh Hkkjrkl kj [kh l e/n cktkj i B dks kR; kgh i fjfLFkrhr dčtk Bō.ks baxtkauk vi fjgk; Z>kys rl p xycrkph tkxk vxckv/ hus ?kryh- R; keGs l B; kph dēd i kBfo.ks fcfV"kkauk "kd; >kys cakyp; k i karko/; s egl ny xkGk dj.; kpk vf/kdkj fcfV"kkauk feGkyk- tksi S k tek gkōy R; ke/kuu [kpzi jLij Hkkxfoyk tkbz Lons'kkarhy vki Y; k Hkkx/kkj dkaik 20 rs50 VD dšyHkkak nšk vky; keGs dā uhp fo"okl gžko l kef; Žok<ys

baxtkauh Hkkj rkoj feGfoysyk fot; gk vkh; Bfxd dkarhuxj fuekZk >kyš; k u0; k txkusdarhi pZ tē; k txkōj feGfoysyk fot; gkrk- ; k u0; k txkr uoh l ddrh mn; kl vkyh rh Eg.kts rh 0; ki kjh HkkMoy"kkgh Lo#i kph gkrh- jk'Vokn ; k rRoKkukoj vk/kkjysyh jk'Vzuke, d uoh l dYi uk mn; kl vkyh gkrh- v"kk u0; k txkrnu vkyš; k baxtkk kh pkrq b.kz i žku /kež'Brhr] l jatkenkjh l ekt 0; oLFkk vl yš; k o varž dygkus fonh.kz>kyš; k Hkkj rkl kj [; k nškkarhy ykdokph xkB i Myh gkrh- rōgk R; kpk i jkHko gksks vi fjgk; Žgkrs ; k u0; k dkarhru 0; ki kjh oxZ fuekZk >kkyk- vki Y; k 0; ki kje/; s vMFkGs fuekZk dj.kkU; k l Rrkpk i jkHko dšyk- 0; ki kjh&l kodkj ; kauh , d= ; ouu ed yeku l Rrsyk fojšk dšyk vkf.k ed yekukph l Rrk u'v dšyh baxtkph , d Nxl l Rrk l # >kyh- bdMs ts0; ki kj dj.; kl kBh baxt ykd vkysgkrsrsQDr 0; ki kjh dj.kkl kBh baxt ykd vkysgkrsrsQDr 0; ki kjh uōgrsrj rsy<o; sgkrs l emkojhy ppxjyh yvekj ; kP; ki kl nu cpko dj.; kl kBh R; kP; ki k"kh "kL=kL=s o ; qn l keqch gkrh- i jdh; nškkar LFkki u dšyš; k o [kkjhp; k R; kauh vki Y; k ol kgrh cufoY; k gkR; k- v"kk i dšjks baxtkauh Hkkj rke/; s vki Y; k 0; ki kjkpk vkf.k ol kgrhpk R; kp i ek.ks l Rrp k i k; k cGdV dšyk- baxtkauh l kdZnškke/; sd"kk i dšjksi Hkko{ks-sfuekZk dšyh ; kfo'k; h ekfgrh i qhyi ek.ks%&

1-baxt o Jhydk %&

Jhydk ; k l kdZjk'Vtoj baxtkph 1798 rs1948 i; žr l Rrk gkrh- Jhydkpsi mōpsuko fl yku gkrs 1972 yk fl ykupsuko Jhydk Bō.; kr vkys fl ykugh bāyMP; k jktkph ol kgr gkrh- fl ykue/; s fcfV" k jktkauh jkT; dkjHkkj dšyk- fl ykue/; s 0; ki kjkcsj "kskf.kd] vkfFkZd] iz'kkl dh; l qkkj.kk fcfV"kkauh dšy; k- Mp] i k rpxtkpk i jkHko d#u baxtkauh fl ykue/; svki ysopLo fuekZk dšys 1775 e/; s bLV bāM; k dā uhyk Mpkauh fl ykue/; s 0; ki kj dj.; kl eukbz dj.; kr vkyh- i jarq i jarq baxtkcjksj l qTt l B; gkrs R; kauh Mpkkp l gtjR; k i jkHko dšyk- dšyaks ftadru /kryys rFkhy LFkkfud l Rrkf/k"kkadMuu vud 0; ki kjh l oyrh feGfoY; k- 1802 e/; sveh l pk rg gknu fl yku gsfcfV" k l ekVph ol kgr cuyh- fl ykuyk Crown colony. The control of trade as left with company but in 1802 colony became a crown colony vl k n'tkZns; kr vkyk-

vl so.kZu ; k l nHkkzr vk<Grs fl ykue/khy dUMh l Rrkf/k"kkauh baxtkauk fojšk dšyk- 1820 vkf.k 1848 l kyh mBko >kys i jarqbaxtkauh ekMuu dk<ysvfk.k rFkhy dKQhpok 0; ki kj vki Y; k kgrh ?kryk- fcfV"kkauh uohu

yxom ; k fBdk.kh dsh- ; k "krhe/; seG; ke/; sdke dj. ; kl kBh etj Hkkj vkf.k rkehG etj fl ykuyk vk.k. ; kr vkys dkdh cjkscj p fl dckck ; kph yxom dj. ; kr vkyh- jcjkph gh yxom dj. ; kr vkyh- ukj Gkpk 0; ki kj gh gkrh ?kryk- dksycksR; kdkGh , d ifl /n tkxfrd canj Eg.kuu ukok#i kr vkysgsfcfV"kkp; keGsflykue/; s vfr"k; mnkj /kkj .k Lohdk#u l oZ{ks=kr i xrh dsh-

2-baxt o usi kG %&

fgeky; kP; k nfk.k Hkkxke/; s usi kG gk nsk vkgs ; kfBdk.kh l kdps eq; ky; vkgsusi kGph jkt/kkuh dkbekw; k fBdk.kh vkgs xksrednkps tlexk yefcuh yfichuh gsfBdk.k usi kGe/; svkgsi ekV v"kked usi kGe/; s xsk vl rk R; kusrfkspkj Lrj cdkyso Lrkk mHkkjys jti r jktsusi kGe/; sLFkkfud >kys rFksvki ysjkT; Lfki u dsys usi kG gs , deo fgnyk'Vz Eg.kuu vkG[kys tkr rFky jktyk jk.kk vl s Eg.krkr- Hkkjr kP; k l jgnhi yhdMpk "kstkj jk'VzEg.kuu usi kGdMsi kfgystkr gks o jkb] x, okyk] dckm]MgjkMuu yxr vl y; k fcfV"kl jgnht oG usi kGh l Rrk i kpkpyh gkrh- usi kG jktokM; krhy dkjLFkkus vkf.k dk; Zke i'kkl u ; keG okV.kkj vflFkjrk fcfV"kkau udks gkrh- j.kgnij 1799&1806 ; k jktyk dkgh dkj.kkeGsu si kG l kMkos ykxys v"kkogh baxtkauh ; k i fjLFkrhpk Ok; nk ?kou nskkP; k jkT; dkjHkkjkr i osk dj. ; kl l #okr dsh j. k cgknij jktyk baxtkauh dtzfnysvkf.k urj R; kP; koj dtzoi yhpok rxknk ykoyk- o jkbP; k gnnhckr mRi Ukjpk okn fueZk >kyl- ; koj okV?kkVh dj. ; kl kBh usi kGh l jdkjy oG feGkyk ukgh- Eg.kuu fcfV"kkau usi kG cjkscj baxtkauh ; qn dsys 1815 ; k ; qnke/; s usi kGpk i jkko >kyl- R; kP; ke/; s fl xkoyhpok l xkshpk rg >kyl- ; k Rkgkud kj usi kGe/hy egRokps Hkkx dckm]MgjkMuu] fl eyk gs Hkkx fcfV"kkp; k fu; =.kk& [kkyh vkys fcfV"kkau usi kGP; k varxh jkT; dkjHkkjke/; sglr{si dj. ; kl l #okr dsh-

3-baxt o Hkkku %&

Hkkku gsnfk.k vf"k; krhy , d l kolkkk jkts'kgh jk'Vz l kdZ l nL; vkgs i oZfgeky; krhy gs , d jkT; vl u ; kP; k mRrjyk frcl vkgs i oZ v#.kkpy i nsk vkgs i f"peyk vkl ke o ia cakyl vkf.k fl Ddhe rl p pchps [kksj svkgs Hkkjr o phu ; kP; k fl epj gk i nsk vkgs jktu srd n'Vhus Qkj egRo i ktr >kys ; k nskkps fFkcu gh mlgkGh rj i kjsfgokGh jkt/kkuh vkgs 17 fMl aj gk Hkkukupk jk'Vh; fno l vkgs 1772 urj fcfV"kkp Hkkku"kh l dck vkyk- ok]u gsLVt sHkkku cjkscj ; qn dsys 25 , fi y 1774 jksth da uh o Hkkku ; kP; kr "kkarppk rg >kyl- baxtkauh Loxnz ukj ; .k ; kyk xknhj cl foys ; k rgkeGsfrcv/e/; s0; ki kj dj. ; kl l akh feGkyh- HkkukudMuu dckh l oyrr feGfoY; k- 1826 e/; svkl kekpk i nsk da uhus ?kryk- R; keGsfcfV"kkp Hkkukupk l ?kZ l # >kyl- 0; ki kjh l dck fc?kMys 1863&64 e/; sfcfV"kkau Hkkku cjkscj ; qn i oZkys ke/; sHkkukpk i jkko >kyl- i tjk 1865 e//; s; fl pyk ; fksrg dj. ; kr vkyk- ; keG Hkkku e/; seDr 0; ki kj dj. ; kph l akh feGkyh- Hkfo' ; ke/; sHkkkuus vki .kkj gYysd# u; r Eg.kuu 50]000 #i ; sokf'kd enr ns ; kpskl; dsys 8 tkukjh 1910 jksth fcfV"kkau Hkkku cjkscj rg dsk R; kud kj Hkkkuusi j nskh l dck fcfV"kkp; k l YY; kusdjkor vl sBjysxys HkkkupsLora u'V >kys

4-baxt o ekynho %&

fgnh egkl kxjkr Hkkjr kP; k nfk.k kd vkf"k; krhy nd U; k dckps l okr ygku jk'Va vkgs ; k nskke/; s l ekjs 2000 i fkk tkr clsvl u R; ki s dh dsoG 220 cl/kajp euq; oLrh vkgs mRrjyk dcd.kf} i nfk.k.k Vkdokjhy du; kdckjh i kl u 480 fd- vl u JhyadP; k uS R; d 640 fd-eh- varjkoj gk nsk vkgs ekynho o feuhdkw gh clsvk B vak j f'kakkus, dedka kl u vyx >kyh vkgs- ekysgsjkt/kkuhps fBdk.k vkgs i k'kht i dk"kh nkW yk]s dckBs vkyebZ k 1507 e/; s ; fks vkyk- i k'khtkauh ekynho cl rkc; kr ?kou R; kkk xk; kdMs [kM.kh Hkj. ; kl k l kxrys 1573 e/; seqEen Bkdq Okuh vye v'ke ; kus; fkyh i k'kht l Rrk u'V dsh- rFksR; kus pyuh uk.kh] uohu yhi h] uqch Okst Lfki u dsh- b-l - 1887 e/; s ekynho cl/koj fcfV"kkp rkck >kyl- 1956 e/; s fcfV"kkau ; k cl/koj gokbhy vkf.k j sMvks dckph mHkkj.kh dsh- 26 tyS1965 jksth ekynhoyk Lokra feGkys

26 tySg jk'Vzfnol ekuyk tkrks 1945 ikl u ekynho I kdZn's'k'rh I nL; vl u Lor%ph vks'ks ixrh I k/kyh vkgs

I kj ka k %&

v"kk i dZkjsfcfV"kkauh I kdZn's'k'rh vki yh jkt dh; I Rrk LFkki u d#u 0; ki kjkyk pkyuk fnyh- i jarq; k n's'k'rh/; sdk; e Lo#i h cny ?kMow vk.kyk-mnk- Hkkj rke/; si kf"pekR; k f"kk{k.kkph I qo/kk fuekZk dsyh- jk'Vdknkph Hkkouk ok<hl ykoyh- jkt dkj .kkps/kMsHkkj rh; kauk baxt ka kl up feGkysvkgs- rl p fl yku ; k fBdk.kh vki Y; k jkT; dR; kZuh iZ knus cZaku Crown of the place v"kh mik/kh fnY; keGs rl p jcj] pgkj dKQh fl ykcdku ; kph ykxom dY; keGs mRi knukps I k/ku fuekZk dsys T; ki ek.ks fl ykue/; s ixrh dsyh R; ki ek.ks usi kGe/; s gh 0; ki kje/; scny ?kMow vk.kyk- usi kG e/khy ykcdkpk y<okbZ .kk vkG [ku R; kauk vki Y; k I 8; ke/; sl ekfo'Bd#u ?krys jk; cgknj ; k jktkyk dtZnow dtZijr ?ks ; kl kBh tcjnLr rl oh ykoyh- ; kpk Ok; nk ?kow usi kGe/; s I Rrk vki Y; k gkrh ?kryh i jarqi R; {kfjR; k fcfV"kkph I Rrk usi kG ojrh uOgrh-

fcfV"k 0; ki kjkjkcj eBl /nhi .kke/; sgh okdcnkj gks mnk- Hkk'kupk vki Y; koj okjokj gYyk gkowu; s Eg.ku njo'khZ50]000 #i ; sns ; kpsR; kusekl; dsys R; kpcjkcj Hkk'kuoj cZaku ykoys i jk'VzI cZk brj n's'k'rh jk' i LFkki hr djrkuk fcfV"kkuk fopkj .kscZkudkj d dsys

b-I - 1887 e/; sfcfV"kkauh ekynho cZ'k'rh vki yk rkck i LFkfi r dsk- 26 tyS 1965 e/; s ekynhoyk Lokra- ns ; kar vkys v"kk fj rhusbaxt kauh I kdZi n's'k'rh vki yh I Rrk i LFkfi r dsyh gkrh-

I n'kZxFk %&

1-i k-MKW I kS I jy /kkj .kdj I kdZn's'k'rh bfrgkl i k- MKWch- Mh- jo.ks ; -p-e- eDr fon; ki hB ukf"kd i FkevkoRrh 2004 i'B d'ekd 1 rs19

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