

International Multidisciplinary
Research Journal

*Indian Streams
Research Journal*

Executive Editor
Ashok Yakkaldevi

Editor-in-Chief
H.N.Jagtap

Welcome to ISRJ

RNI MAHMUL/2011/38595

ISSN No.2230-7850

Indian Streams Research Journal is a multidisciplinary research journal, published monthly in English, Hindi & Marathi Language. All research papers submitted to the journal will be double - blind peer reviewed referred by members of the editorial board. Readers will include investigator in universities, research institutes government and industry with research interest in the general subjects.

International Advisory Board

Flávio de São Pedro Filho
Federal University of Rondonia, Brazil

Kamani Perera
Regional Center For Strategic Studies, Sri Lanka

Janaki Sinnasamy
Librarian, University of Malaya

Romona Mihaila
Spiru Haret University, Romania

Delia Serbescu
Spiru Haret University, Bucharest, Romania

Anurag Misra
DBS College, Kanpur

Titus PopPhD, Partium Christian
University, Oradea, Romania

Mohammad Hailat
Dept. of Mathematical Sciences,
University of South Carolina Aiken

Abdullah Sabbagh
Engineering Studies, Sydney

Ecaterina Patrascu
Spiru Haret University, Bucharest

Loredana Bosca
Spiru Haret University, Romania

Fabricio Moraes de Almeida
Federal University of Rondonia, Brazil

George - Calin SERITAN
Faculty of Philosophy and Socio-Political
Sciences Al. I. Cuza University, Iasi

Hasan Baktrir
English Language and Literature
Department, Kayseri

Ghayoor Abbas Chotana
Dept of Chemistry, Lahore University of
Management Sciences[PK]

Anna Maria Constantinovici
AL. I. Cuza University, Romania

Ilie Pinteau,
Spiru Haret University, Romania

Xiaohua Yang
PhD, USA

.....More

Editorial Board

Pratap Vyamktrao Naikwade
ASP College Devrukh, Ratnagiri, MS India Ex - VC. Solapur University, Solapur

R. R. Patil
Head Geology Department Solapur
University, Solapur

Rama Bhosale
Prin. and Jt. Director Higher Education,
Panvel

Salve R. N.
Department of Sociology, Shivaji
University, Kolhapur

Govind P. Shinde
Bharati Vidyapeeth School of Distance
Education Center, Navi Mumbai

Chakane Sanjay Dnyaneshwar
Arts, Science & Commerce College,
Indapur, Pune

Awadhesh Kumar Shirotriya
Secretary, Play India Play, Meerut (U.P.)

Iresh Swami
Ex - VC. Solapur University, Solapur

N.S. Dhaygude
Ex. Prin. Dayanand College, Solapur

Narendra Kadu
Jt. Director Higher Education, Pune

K. M. Bhandarkar
Praful Patel College of Education, Gondia

Sonal Singh
Vikram University, Ujjain

G. P. Patankar
S. D. M. Degree College, Honavar, Karnataka

Maj. S. Bakhtiar Choudhary
Director, Hyderabad AP India.

S. Parvathi Devi
Ph.D.-University of Allahabad

Sonal Singh,
Vikram University, Ujjain

Rajendra Shendge
Director, B.C.U.D. Solapur University,
Solapur

R. R. Yallickar
Director Management Institute, Solapur

Umesh Rajderkar
Head Humanities & Social Science
YCMOU, Nashik

S. R. Pandya
Head Education Dept. Mumbai University,
Mumbai

Alka Darshan Shrivastava
Shaskiya Snatkottar Mahavidyalaya, Dhar

Rahul Shriram Sudke
Devi Ahilya Vishwavidyalaya, Indore

S.KANNAN
Annamalai University, TN

Satish Kumar Kalhotra
Maulana Azad National Urdu University

egkj k"V^a ea i Fkd fonHkZ vkanksyu] jktuhfr , oa fçd/ ehfM; k gLr{ksi



I pihy ?kkMds

i h, p&Mh ' kks'kkFkhZ %vkbZ-l h-, l -, l -vkj Qy'kš] l p'kj , oa ehfM; k v/; ; u dæ] e-x-vkafgafo-fo] xka'kh fgy] o/kkZ

Short Profile

(This section is currently blank in the provided image.)



I fksi %

i Fkd fonHkZ dh ekax ; g dkbZ ubZ ekax ughagš l u~1905 l sfonHkZ jkT; dh ekax 'kq g'pZ çd dk dk; Z l ns'kokgd vkš fVli .khdkj nksuka gh gkrk gš egkj k"V^a ea i Fkd fonHkZ e'šdk l ekpj i = eaLFkku ds fofHkku vko/kkj .kkvka l sekl ehfM; k dksekxh'kZ feyrk gš egkj k"V^a jkT; ds ykxka dh i Fkd fonHkZ ds i {k vkš foj'kš kh ekacka dk v/; ; u djus okyh jkT; i p'j'puk vk; kx] Qty vyh l febr fo-e- nka'kdj l febr dh fj i k'Z dh çLr'fr rFkk gky gh ea cus rsy'akuk jkT; ds dkj .k ; g eq'k , d Toyar fo"ka; cu x; k gš i Fkd fonHkZ l æ'k'kh ?kVukvka vkš fØ; kdyki ka'dksfn; k tkusokyk LFkku ea i k'bdk' l æyudr'k'k' i =dkj ka rFkk

ehfM; k ekfydkadsvi uh&vi uh vkdk'kk, j vi škk, j l hek, arFkk p'p'kš; kagaš

dqth 'kCn% i Fkd fonHkZ vkanksyu] jktuhfr] fçd/ ehfM; k vkš , t&k-

i Lrkouk %

i Fkdrkkn ; k l š kfute yšVu Hk"kk ds 'kCn l š 'k; ksl scuk gš bl dk vFkZgšfdl h l æBu] fdl h l šk ; k fdl h jkT; l svyx gkusdh ekx djuk vkš ml dsfy, vkanksyu pykuk- ; g vkanksyu 'kk'ar i wk'k'k' gksl drk gš ; k gFk; k'cm Hk'k- vke rks ij i Fkdrkkn ds tfj; sfdl h LFk'fir jktuhfrd çf/kdkj dks p'p'kš h nh tkrh gš l ekt o'k'kfudkavš jkturk'vka dschp fdl h jk"V^a l si Fkd gkusdk l h'kk l æ'k'k vkRe&fu.k; Zdsvf/kdkj dsvk/kkj ij fdl h Hk'k'k' i j nkonkj h l gš vke rks ij i Fkdrkkn dk rkYy'p vi uh vyx i g'pku l g'f'kr j [kusdsfy, 0; kdyk vYi l æ; d l engkad h jktuhfr l st'k'k' tkrk gš yšdu t: jh ughafd gj ckj , š k gh gks cgd æ; d ykx

Hkh vyxkookn dh ekx djrsgā LokHkkfod rks ij mudh nkonkj jkT; dsT; knk cMsfGLI si j gkrh gS i Fkdrkoknh vknsyu [kn dksjktuhfrd ep ij dbZrjg dsukeal si s'k djrsgā vxj os [kn dks Lok; Ukrk ; k vf/kdkj ka ds fodæhdj .k dk vknsyu dg jsgsārksl e>k tk l drk gSfd ; k rksmudh xksycnh 'kq vkrh nks eagg ; k fOygyky mudk ujenyh fgLI k vknsyu ij gkoh gSvks [ky dj vyxkookn dk i {k yasokyk xjenyh fgLI k ekdsdk bartkj dj jgk gS

mnkjrkoknh jktuhfrd fl) kar dsnk; jseai Fkd gkusdsvf/kdkj ds ikp vkspR; fxuk, x, g% i pthoknh vjktdrkohn dsrgr futh Lrj ij jktuhfrd l akBu cuk dj l eku fopkj dsyxska ds l kFk vi useu&ekfQd jktuhfrd 0; oLFkk dh LFkki uk grrvyx gkusdk 0; fäxr vf/kdkj] vkRe&fu.kz dsvf/kdkj ds emkfc d l h ekst m jktuhfrd l emk; l svyx gksdj i Fkd jktuhfrd l emk; cukusdk ykdrka=d vf/kdkj] fdl h Hkh ekst m l emk; }kjk vi us l nL; kadh fu.kz dkjh {kerkvka dks<kusdsed l n l svyx gkusdk vf/kdkj] vi uh l l—fr vks fof'k"V jk"Vh; i gpku dksvk/kkj cuk dj fdl h vYi l a; d l em }kjk Lora= vks l aHkajkT; LFkfi r djusds m fS; l svyx gkusdk vf/kdkj vks fdl h cgd a; d l l—fr l si hfMf vYi l a; d l emk; }kjk i Fkd jk"V^a dh LFkki uk dk vf/kdkj-



, yu cplkuu usl hfer i fjLFkfr; kaeai Fkd gkusdsvf/kdkj dh odkyr djrsgā ml dsf[kykQ tk l dus okysvkB rdka dksbl çdkj fxuk; k g% i Fkdrkoknh ft l Hk&{ks= dksvf/kxghr djds vi uk ?kks"kr djust k jsgska ml ea i gys l jsgusokysyxska dsvf/kdkj ka dh j {kk dk vxg] vxj vyx gkusokysHk&{ks= dh otg l sckdh jkT; dks vi uh çfrj {kk djuk ukefdu yxusy xk gks cger vk/kkfjr 'kkl u dk ; g vxg fd vYi er dks vl gefr jgrsgā Hkh ml dsfu.kz kadk l Eeku djuk pkfg,] vjkt drk dk Mj fd vxj bl h rjg Hk&{ks= Vw&Vw dj vyx gksrjgsrksvr eaD; k cpsxk] vks l erkey d U; k; dk rdZfd fdl h jkT; ds/kuh vks [kfgky fgLI ka dks ml ds nfjæ vks ofpr fgLI ka l svyx gkusdk vf/kdkj ughafn; k tk l drk-

jktuhfrd çk/kdkj dks paksr; k; dbZrjg l sfeyrh gā jktuhfrd Økardkj h i jsl io/kku vks 0; oLFkk dks gh m [kM Qnduk pkrsgā mudsi kl vi uh ubZ0; oLFkk cukusdh ; kst uk gkrh gS yfdu] i Fkdrkoknh u rks jkT; ds çk/kdkj dks l emy u"V djusdh dks'k'k djrk gSvks u gh ml eadk bZcqu; knh i fjorZu djusdk çLrko djrk gS vks u gh ml eadk bZcqu; knh i fjorZu djusdk çLrko djrk gSvks u gh ml eadk bZcqu; knh i fjorZu djusdk çLrko djrk gS ml dk l jkdj doy vi us l em] l akBu ; k vi uh nkonkj okysHk&{ks= rd gh l hfer jgrk gS i Fkdrkoknh , s fdl h /kfeb vfkok tkrh; l em dh rjg Hkh ughagr s tksfd l h jkT; dh l hek dks NkM+dj dgha vks pystkusdh dks'k'k dstfj, ml dsçk/kdkj dks paksr h nrsgā i Fkdrkoknh rks jkT; dh l hek NkM+dj tkusds ctk; ml dh l hekvkad h : i j s'kk cnyusds Qj ea jrgsgā

i Fkdrkokn ds i {k eal cl sçHko'kkyh rdZbl vk/kj ij fn; k tkrk gSfd gj rjg dstu&x.kka dks vi uk vyx jkT; cukusdk gd gS vks osnkod dj l drsgāfd jkT; dh l ka—frd vks jktuhfrd l hekvkadk pfj= , d l k gkuk pkfg, - l a ç jk"V^a egkl Hk dk çLrko l a; k 1514 ea l kQ+rks ij vkRe fu.kz ds jk"V^bknh ml ny dk mYys[k djrk gS pfid vk/kfud jk"V^a jkT; 0; kogkfj d rks ij tkrh; cgyrk l s cuh l j puk gS bl fy, vkRe&fu.kz dk ; g vf/kdkj vyxko dsvf/kdkj eacny tkrk gS

i Fkd gksusdk nñ jk çHkko'kkyh vksPR; rc i ñk gkrk gStc dkbZl emg vrhr eavi usl kFk gq vU; k; dk i fj"dkj djusdsfy, vyx gksusdh ekx djrk gS ucscsdn'kd dh 'k#vkr eackfYVd x.kjKT; ka/ckfYVd l kxj ds rVorhZns'k fyFkq/kfu; kj yS/fo; kj , LVksu; k rFkk fQuyM- f}rh; fo'o; ð dsi 'pkr bueal sçFke rhu l kfo; r l ðk dsl ðkkarfjr x.kjKT; gksx, vks fQuyM , d Loræ ns'k gS dsi Fkdrkoknh vkansyu bl h rdZi j vk/kfjr Fks dbZ{ks=kaadk nok Fkk fd igysdHkh mlga tcju , d jkT; eafeyk fn; k x; k Fkk bl fy, vc mlgavyx gksusvks vi uk i Fkd Hkk&{ks= dk; e djusdk ekok feyuk pkfg, -

i Fkd gksusdk rhl jk vksj etar rdZrc curk gStc dkbZl emg vkRej{kk dsfy, vyx gksusdh dks'k'k djrk utj vkrk gS fdl h jkT; dh l hek eavxj cgd ; d l enk; fdl h vU; l enk; dsf[kykQ tkfr l gkjh uhfr; k; vi uk jgk gSrksml si Fkdrkokn dsnekjk vi usvfLrRo dks l j fkr djusdk i jk gd gS bu reke vksPR; dsckotm i Fkd gksusdsvf/kdkj dsl kFk l cl scMh 0; kogkfjd fnDdr ; g gSfd ml dk l S kãrd l efkZu djus okysml h l e; rd ml dsi {k eajg i krs gStc rd ekeyk fdl h nñ jns'k eapy jgsi Fkdrkoknh vkansyu rd l lfer gkrk gS vi usns'k eapy jgsi Fkdrkoknh vkansyu dk l efkZu dny , d cgn dMh fopkj/kkj kRed eepk ds rgr gh fd; k tk l drk gS l kfo; r l ðk dsfc [kjko] ; çkkyfo; k dsfgd d fo[kM u vksj dbZcgqçkrh; jkT; kae i Fkdrkokn dh ekxad tsj i dMh dsckn varjZVh; epkaij bl ç'u dsbn&fxnzvke l gefr cuuk vksj Hkh eq' dy gksx; k gS

Hkkjr ea i Fkdrkoknh vkansyu

Hkkjr; l fio/kku vi usjKT; kadksl ðk l si Fkd gksusdk vf/kdkj ughans'k- jktuhfrd] l jdkjh vksj ; gkard fd ehfM; k dsvyx&vyx , tMksdspyrsvkansyu dh fji kSvãk , oadojst dk Lo#i l tho] fofokrki wkZ tfVy rFkk rdudh gS bu l ðk Bukadks Lokfero] cktkj eafgl snkjh vksj ehfM; k rFkk jktuhfrd ç.kkyh dsl ædkka }kj k i fjHkkf"kr l mHkZ l fgr fofHku okf.kT; d rFkk l ðFkxr dkj .kka l smRi Uu nckokavksj vol jka dschp dke djuk gkrk gS

oLnr%xtjkr] dukW/d] e/; çns'k vksj futke l ðFkku eafç[kjsgg egjk"V^a dksv[kM djusdk ç; kl u; k ughaFkk- 1903 eaogkM dspkj ftysfutke l svaxt l jdkj dsikl vk, - l u-1905 l sfonHkZjKT; dh ekax 'kq gpbZ bl dh igyh 'k#vkr 1911 l s'l rkokp ujfl g* uked vxys[k forke.k dsydj usd' jh l ekpkj i = eafy[kk Fkk- 1935 eaml l e; dsl cl scMh- jktuhfrd i {k dkaxl usHk"kk dsvk/kkj ij jkT; kadh i pjjpuk dksvf/k—r rjhds l s ekU; fd; kj ml l e; l sejkBh jkT; dk ç'u fuekZk gksusyxx- ml l e; e/; çkr vksj ogkM+dk fo/kku l Hkk ea, d gh jkT; dsrkj ij LFkfi r djusdk çLrko Lor%çjLVj jkejko ns'ked[k us l vDVmç 1938 eai kl dj dsfy; k Fkk- bl çLrko dsi {k eajfo'kadj 'kðyk Hkh Fks i Fkd fonHkZdh ekax l u 1939 eavdksyk l sl oçFke ctyky fc; k.kh us dh- tuojh 1940 dkseçbz eafçjLVj jkejko ns'ked[k dh v/; {krk eal a çã egjk"V^a l Hkk dh LFkki uk gpbZ Fkh- bl l Hkk dh vksj l si qkk ea24 ebZ1940 dsi gyh egjk"V^a i fj"kn yh xbz ft l dsv/; {k , Mokds/- rqt- dsnkj Fks fonHkZ dks i Fkd jkT; cukusfd ekax eansud ekrHkfeß dsl ðknd cki ut h.v.kus18 vxLr 1940 eao/kkZ eapbZ cBd ea fonHkZdh l dYi uk dksvi uk l g; sx nsusdh çkr dgh vksj cWjkejko ns'ked[k dsurRo eaegkfonHkZ l Hkk dh LFkki uk gpbZ Fkh- 3 vDVmç 1943 dksegkfonHkZ i fj"kn dk nñ jk vf/ko'sku çjLVj t; dj dh v/; {krk eaprk- bl eal a çã egjk"V^a fuekZk dk igyk l lrg dgdj fonHkZdh LFkki uk dksvf/k—r ekU; rk nh xbz yfdu fonHkZdh 0; ki rh fNimokMk çyk?kkv] çny vksj [kMok ftysdsejkBh Hkk"kk dsçns'k rd c<k; k x; k- 1946 eacsyxk ea egjk"V^a l kfgR; l æsyu gpk- bl dh v/; {krk Jh- x-R; ð ekM[kksydj usdh Fkh- ekM[kksydj th usvi usv/; {kh; Hkk"k.k ea egjk"V^a, dhdj.k dksvf/kdkfjd rksj ij i jL—r fd; k- ml l Eesyu earhu çkrkaij l ol Eefr cuh- bu çkrk dks egjk"V^a ds l kfgR; dkjka dk vksj ykxka l efkZu feyk- jktuhfrd ykxka dk Hkh bl sl efkZu fn; k ftues eq; r% çykl kgç [kj] çjLVj t; dkj] vkpk; Z foukçk Hkkoç vkpk; Z nknk /kekZ/kdkjh] dkdkl kgç xkMxhy] i e; -o foeyrkbZns'ki kMç M,-'kank-i M l çk-Jh-uk-cugèh] ds kojko tsksj fnxçj fcniwvksj 'kadjjko no b- dsdkj.ko'k bu l okyadksy djusdsfy, rhozxrh çl r gpbZ bl l Hkkfor l a çã egjk"V^a eapbZ dks l ekfgr djusdsfy, M,- çkckl kgç vkçMdj vksj ekek ojgdj vxqgh Fks 19 tnykbZ1946 dksçFke l ; çã egjk"V^a, dhdj.k i fj"kn dh cBd gpbZ bl dsckn 13 vçy 1947 dks tyxk ea l ; çã egjk"V^a, dhdj.k i fj"kn dh çFke çrfu/kh l Hkk l ð Uu gpbZ bl eak- fc; k.kh vksj M,-i atckjko budsl kFk fonHkZdsvud urRodrkZdk l kFk feyk-

vktn Hkkjr dsi gys565 fj; kl r Fkh ftl dk Loræ Hkkjr eansns k 1/4 Hkkjr , oai kfdLrku1/2 eacVokjk gvk
Fkk- igys 1/4 1951 1/2 duk/d] rfeyukMj vkakçns k vks djy , d gh jkT; eakl ea Fks yfdu vktkn Hkkjr ds
rRdkyhu ç/kkuea-h ug: dsl keushkk"kk dsvk/kkj ij jkT; kadsca/okjsdh ekax dk ç'u Fkk- bl dsfy, vykgkckn
mPp U; k; ky; dsfjVk; MZ tt , l-ds/kj th v/; {k vks M,- ilukyky , oajh txr ukj; .k dsl nL; rk okys
vk; ksx dk xBu 17 tuw 1948 eafd; k x; k Fkk- l febr usvi uh fj i kZ/13 fnl çj 1948 eanh Fkh- ftl eadgk Fkk fd
jkT; kadsca/okjs l Hkkjr ds, drk , oav [kM/rk dk [krjk gS ckn ea ug: th us [kq gh tōhi h l febr cukbZ
1/4 tokgyjky ug:] oYyHkkkz i Vsy] i eOgh l hrk jE; k/2 5 vçSy] 1949 dks l febr usfj i kZ/nh Fkh ftl eavxysnl
l ky rd Hkk"kk dsvk/kkj ij jkT; i uxBu dksVkyusdksdgk x; k Fkk- Vh çdk'ku eakl dseç; ea-h Fkç mlgkous l u
1948 eagh vyx jkT; vkakçns k dh ekax dh Fkh- 19 vDVçj 1952 dksxkdkhoknh i kēh Jhjkeyqi Fkd vkakçns k jkT;
vks eakl jkt/kkuh dh ekax dksydj vu'ku ij cBsFs/56 fnukard 1/2 yxkrkj vu'ku djustd otg l s15 fnl çj
1952 dks i kēh Jhjkeyqdk fu/ku gksx; k Fkk- bl h dsckn 19 fnl çj] 1952 dksvkdz jkT; cukusdh ?kkSk. kk dh- ckn
ea eçbz vks xqtjkrh ykxka dschp Hkh eçbz dkegjk"V^a ; k xqtjkr eaj [kusdksydj dkQh [khpkrkuh gpbz bl ds
pyrsi mR tokgyjky ug: us22 fnl çj 1953 dksi gyk jkT; i uxBu vk; ksx cuk; k ftl dsv/; {k Qkty vyh
vks l nL; iaan; ukFk dæ: vks l jnkj ds, e-i fluDdj Fks bl sQkty vyh deh'ku dsuke l shkh tkuk tkrk gS
vk; ksx dh fj i kZ/10 vdrçj 1955 eaçdkf'kr gpbz vk; ksx usMs+yk [k ykxkads l k{kRdkj fy, - bl eavk; ksx usHkk"kk
dsvk/kkj ij jkT; i uxBu fd vko'; drk dksydj l oky fd, Fks vk; ksx usHkkjr dks 16 jkT; ka ea cka/us dh
fl Qkfj 'k dh Fkh- eçbz dsrhu nkonkj Fksi gyk vejkbh tkspkgrsFks l a çā egjk"V^a cusnl jk xqtjkrh tkspkgrsFks
xqtjkr cusftl eaxqtjkr dh jkt/kkuh eçbz gkç rh l jk eçbz l hfvtul dfeVh bl ea eçbz dscM#0; i kjh 'kkfey Fks
; g pkgrsFkseçbz, d vyx jkT; cus vk; ksx dksckcl kgç vkæMdj usfyf [kr fuonu fn; k Fkk fd egjk"V^a dks
pkj jkT; ka eackV fn; k tk, 1/4 1/2 eçb&egjk"V^a uxj 1/2 1/2 i'pe egjk"V^a 1/3 1/2 ejkBokMk e/; egjk"V^a 1/4 1/2 fonHKZ i wZ
egjk"V^a vk; ksx useçbz dksejkbh , o xqtjkrh ckyusokysdk jkT; cuk; k tk, vks fonHKZ dksejkbh Hkk"kk dsvk/kkj
ij vyx jkT; cukusdk çLrko fn; k vks ml h l e; vyx ryaçkuk jkT; fd fl Qkfj 'k Hkh dh-

1uoçj] 1956 dks jkT; i uxBu fcy i kfjr gvk ftl ea14 jkT; , oa6 dæ'kkf l r çns k cus 1 ebZ1960 dks
egjk"V^a, oaxqtjkr nks jkT; cuk, x, - NVh i po"khz ; kst uk 1/4 1980 & 85 1/2 dsckn ns k ea, d ubZçofÜk& fi NM# u
dsuke ij vyx gkusdh çofÜk& dk mn; gvk gS bl ubZçofÜk dks defuLV fl) kar ea i mchoknh 0; oLFkk tU;
vl eku fodkl dk ç'u dg dj NkM+fn; k x; k gS defuLV fl) kar dsemkfd jkT; kadk i uxBu Hkk"kk] jk"Vh; rk
vkfn dsvk/kkj ij gh gks l drk gS yfdu Hkkjr h; i fj l Fkfr; kaea, d u; k igyw fodkl dsbl nks eavk; k gS tc
fi NM# u dsç'u dsl kFk jk"Vh; l oky Hkh tM+tkrk gS Hkk"kk Hkh xkSk gkstrkrh gS bl u, igywdks l e>uk t: jh gS
tksi Fkd >kj [kM] mUkj k [kM] gfj; k.kk vkfn eagvk gS dN , d k gh ryaçkuk vknsyu vks fonHKZ vknsyu eagS M,-
ckckl kgç vkæMdj vks ykycgknj 'kkL=h usHkh Nks/&Nks/s jkT; ka l snsk dk fodkl gksx ; g ckr dghaFkh- fonHKZ
egjk"V^a jkT; dsmUkj & i wZ Hkkx eafLFkr gS ftl svfodfl r {ks= dsuke l stkuk tkrk gS tgkafonHku tkfr] /keZ
i jã jk] Hkk"kk o ckyh dsyx fuokl djsrgs tksfodkl dh l eçpr vks vks kçxd l dYiuk l soçpr gS i'pe
egjk"V^a dh rjg fonHKZ dk l keftd] jktuhfrd vks vkfFkd fodkl egROI wkgS

fonHKZ dsbl ifj {ks= ea ukxi j vks vejkorh nkseMy l ekfgr gS ukxi j eMy dsvarxZ HkM/kjk] pæi j]
xM#p jksh] xkfn; k] o/kkz rFkk vejkorh eMy dsvarxZ vdkyk] çy < k.kk] ok' khe] ; oreky ftysgS nksukseMy dks
feykdj dgy 11 ftysfonHKZ dsvarxZ vkrs gS tgkafonHKZ dk l eçpr fodkl] dç ksk. k] i kuh dh l eL; k] fd l kukadh
vkRegR; k] uDI yokn] fd l kukadks mudsQI y dk mfpr eW; dk u feyuk vks fcpsy; kadsek/; e l sl kñk gksuk
vks Loræ fonHKZ vkfn eçafonHKZ fodkl l sl nfhkz egROI wkgS egjk"V^a dseç; eç=; kaeafonHKZ dsrhu eç; ea-h gks
pçs gS, oa pçs 2014 ea cus gS ftu ea dlu ekj] ol rjko ukbZ 1/4 1 l ky 1/4 l mkdj ukbZ , oa oræku ea nœæ
QM#ohl gS yfdu bu uskvkaushh l Ükk eavkusdsckn dhkh Hkh T; knk ç; kl ughafd; k gS mnkgj .kLo#i Hkk t i k
vxj dæ dh l Ükk eavkbz rksi Fkd fonHKZ jkT; dk xBu djsxh- Hkk t i k dsi wZ v/; {k fufru xMdjh us14 fnl çj dks
; g nkok djsrgq ; kn fnyk; k fd Hkk t i k dsl Ükk eajgusdsk ku gh mUkj k [kM] >kj [kM] vks NUkh l x<+ jkT; kadk
xBu gvk Fkk- xMdjh ukxi j l svkrgs tksegjk"V^a dsfonHKZ {ks= dk çedk 'kçj gS xMdjh us; gkafonHKZ jkT; ds
xBu dh ekax dksydj 6 fnl çj l scfe; knh vu'ku ij cBsvk'kh'k ns keçk l seykdkr djusdsckn- xMdjh usuhæw
i kuh fi ykdj mudk vu'ku [kRe djok; k- egjk"V^a dsi wZ ea-h vks jkT; dkadl dsi wZ v/; {k jat hr ns keçk dscv/s
vk'kh'k usbl l si wZ dgk Fkk fd dæ }kj k ryaçkuk xBu dh eatj h nusdse i ut j u, jkT; dsfy, ç; kl djusdk

; gh l gh l e; gš 31 vDVm] 2014 dksegkj"V^a jkT; dseç; ea-h dsrkš ij ukxiç dsnoLæ QMuoHl us'ki Fk xg.k dj l Ükk l Hkkyh gš yšdu eç; ea-h gksudsckn mlgkaus, d Hkh ckj i Fkd fonHkZ jkT; dsl anHkZ jktušrd dkbZ dne ughamBk; k gš fonHkZ i fj {ks= dsurkvkausfodkl kRed dk; Zdsçfr Hkh de gh : >ku n'kkZ k gšmngj .kLo#i fonHkZ dsukxiç dh igpku l arjk uxjh l gš vr%bl graq arjk çfØ; k dsfy, ; oreky ftysdsrhokl k eal cl s cgrj l arjsdH QDVjh [kksyh xbzFkh] ftl ij djkmka: i, [kpZfd, x,] yšdu 11 l kykaeogkf d l h, d Hkh l arjs ij dkbZçfØ; k ughadh xbz; oreky eal w fxjuh cukbzxbz gš yšdu ogk l sHkh QDVjh l sdbZ l w ughafudyrk gš; g 'kgj dkaçd i kvhZ dsegkj"V^a jkT; dshkri wZçns k v/; {k ekf.kd jko Bkdjsdk gš i q n ds'kDdj dh QDVjh eafdl h xLusdksxyk; k ughax; k- ogk dsykskaus QDVjh dsNr dsVw/ ysx, gš

bl l sFLFkr Li "V ughagksjgh gšfd i Fkd fonHkZ dh ekax ykxkadH ekax gš; k jkturk vi usLokFkZ dsfy, bl çdkj dk vknsyu pyk jgsgš 2014 dsykdl Hkk , oafO/kkul Hkk dspukokaeafonHkZ i fj {ks= ea i Fkd fonHkZ jkT; eçs dksçedçkrk l smBk; k x; k Fkk- i fj .kke Lo: i i fj {ks= l sHkktik ds11 ea6 l ka n pçdj vk, rksogh nwl jh vkj i fj {ks= ds62 fo/kkul Hkk l nL; kaal s45 l nL; Hkktik dspçdj vk x, -

çd dh Hkriedk , oa, tMk

çd dk dk; Zl anškokgd vkš fvli .khdkj nksukagh gsk gš l anškokgd ds: i eaog l ekpkjkadk p; u dj l ekpkj çs'kr djrk gš nwl jh vkš fvli .khdkj ds: i eaog , d jktuhfrd i {k dh Hkriedk vnk djrh gš tksi k Bdkar rd fo'k"V jk; i gpkkrk gš vxj ehfM; k ds dke dkt ea dñ dfe; ka gš rks mlga l e>uk rFkk ehfM; k vkš jktuhfrd ç.kkfy; ka vkš jktuhfr dsfofHku Lrjka dsl anHkZ eamudh 0; k [; k djuk 1/2 gkyu vkš ešfl uh 2004 1/2 , fyggdkV-t }kjk vfhkdfYi r rFkk yktj LQVM }kjk funš'kr] 1995 dh i çrd 'i l Zy buqyd * usbl fopkj dks Økardkjh : i l scny fn; k fd ekl ehfM; k dk çHkko l nš l h/kk gh ughagksk gš çfyd og vDI j egRoi w kZ ykxka dsl kFk 0; fäxr Lrj i j mu l keftd eçkai j ppkZdjrk gš ftUgaekl ehfM; k l w-kausmudsl keusj [kk gš

'kks'k mīš ;

ehfM; k ij l ekpkjkadsl çSk.k rFkk , tMk fu/kkç .k dk vkjki yxkusdsc tk,] i Fkd fonHkZ dh jktuhfr ds ckjseafçw/ ehfM; k eafn, tk jgsLFkku , oavfHko; ä fopkj kadks 'kks'k ç' u ds: i eafy; k x; k gš eç; r%bl ckr dks dae ea j [kk x; k gšfd i Fkd jkT; dsl eFkZ vkš fojkš ea vknsyu ds i fj .kkeLo#i jktuhfrd i fj -'; ea i fjyfçkr cnyko dsckjseafj i kšVak rFkk desVak nksukaçdkj dh i = dlfjrk usD; k : [k vi uk; k- , d h vl k/kkj .k i fj l Fkfr; kaeadojst djuseaegRoi w kZ Hkriedk vnk djusokysykskadH l kp dk v/; ; u djusdk ç; kl fd; k x; k gš fonHkZ ds ukxiç eMy ds varxir vkus okys N% ftys 1/2 HkMkj k] pæij] xMfipjkyh] xkñ; k] ukxiç] o/kkZ 2 ds l ekftd] jktuhfrd vkš vkfFkd fodkl graqçw/ ehfM; k 1/2 sud ykder 'ejkBh' nšud HkkLdj 'fganh 1/2 }kjk fd, x, fo' yšk.k ds v/; ; u , oafoopu dk v/; ; u fd; k x; k- bl eaykder ejkBh l ekpkj i = dsekfyd fonHkZ ds gš rksnšud HkkLdj l ekpkj & i = dsekfyd e/; çns k ds gš tks fonHkZ i fj {ks= dk utnhdh jkT; gš

ftu çedç k mīš ; kadk v/; ; u fd; k x; k] muea' klfey gš fonHkZ vknsyu dsl ekpkjkadks LFkku ds sfn; k x; k] vknsyu dsfofHku pj .kka dsnš ku fd l çdkj dh j .kuhfr; ka l keus vkbār Fkk l ekpkj i = ka dsl keusfd l çdkj ppušr; k Vd jko vkš çfrfØ; k, ai šk gpa v/; ; u dsnš ku MkV k , d= djusdsfy, l k {kkRdkj ka, oaç' ukoyh dk mi ; šx fd; k x; k- jktuhfrd l økn dsfy, LFkku ds Lrj vkš Lo: i dksçHkfor djusdh {kerk okys?kVdkads fy, l keku; çfr: i ds vk/kkj ij bl v/; ; u dks oxh-r fd; k x; k- bl v/; ; u dsnš mīš ; gš ; smīš ; gš i k Bdkadh ekax rFkk ehfM; k dk , tMk fu/kkç .k-

i k Bdkadh ekax

fonHkZ i fj {ks= dsi k BdkaeajkT; dsi f' pe egkj"V^a ds jkturkvkadsçfr xgjk }šk gš mlgayxrk gšfd fonHkZ i fj {ks= ds vfodkl ea i f' pe egkj"V^a ds jkturkvkadk dk; Zgš, d l dkj .k ekuk x; k gš vkš fonHkZ i fj {ks= ea; g Hkkouk bruh xgjk bZl s?kj dj xbzfd i k Bdkadks, d sl ekpkjkadh çrhçkk jgrh gš ftul si Fkd jkT; dk exZç' kLr

gks fonHkZ eajktuhfrd i kfVZ; ka }kjk Hkh i Fkd fonHkZ dh ekax dksydsj vi uk l eFkZu tkjh fd; k gSyfdu jkT; dh nñ jh l cl scMh i kvhZf' ko l suk bl eqsdc fojksk djrh utj vk jgh g\$ tgka, d vksj Hkktik rFkk f'ko l suk dk xBcaiku gSoghani jh vksj i Fkd fonHkZ dh ekax dksydsj fHkUu fopkj j [krsGS l ekpkj i =kaea9 fnl eaj] 2002 dk\$ n\$ud HkklDj xñ }kjk ukxi g 'kgj eavi uschl ohal d dj .k dk 'kñkj Hk fd; k Pkñd ; g l ekpkj i = egkj"V^a jkT; dsutndh i fjl heu dse/; çns k jkT; dk gksrsgg Hkh ; g l ekpkj i = i Fkd fonHkZ dsef\$sd l eFkZu djrk fn [kkbz nrk g\$ ykder ejkBh l ekpkj i = fonHkZ ifj {ks= l sgh çdkf'kr gksrk g\$; g l ekpkj i = jkT; eal cl svf/kd çl kj .k l d ; k okyk l ekpkj i = gStksj kT; ds12 ftykal sçdkf'kr gksrk gSrFkk bl dsekfyd dkaxd dsurk vksj jkT; l Hkkl nL; fot; njMk us {ks= dsyxska dh l el; kvkads fuokj .k dsfy, i Fkd fonHkZ jkT; dsxBu dh ekax Hkh mBkbzFkh- njMk usbl ekeyseajk"V^a fr l sGLr{ksi djusdk vxzg fd; k Fkk- Pkñd l ekpkj i = dk çdk'ku jkT; dsvU; HkxkaeaHkh gksrk gSbl fy,] l ekpkj i = dks {ks=okj vk/kkj ij vi uh j .kuhfr cukuh i Mh- {ks= eavi uh çl kj l d ; k cuk, j [kusdsfy, i Fkd vkansyu dksdae cukuk i Mh- ed; i "Bkñ Qks/k\$ l f [kñ kaea, d sgh l ekpkj ka vksj oä0; kadks jktuhfrd pñkvkads l e; eaMkyuk i Mh- yxska dh ekax dksn\$ krsGG brj eq kadks de dj i kBdka dh ekax dsvuq kj l ekpkj kadks LFkku fn; k x; kj Pkñd l ekpkj i =kaea i kBd vi usfopkj kans [kuk pkrk g\$ vksj mUgkaus mu i ffr fo"k; kai j gh vf/kd tkudkj ekax- tu l pñkj l syxska dksog djusdh çj .kk feyrh g\$ tksmudseu ea gksrk g\$ /ck; j 1966]½ pñd fonHkZ dh turk fi Nys60 l kyka l sHkh vf/kd l svyx jkT; dh ekax dj jgsGS vksj l e> rsgfd vc bl mís; dsfy, yMiusdk l e; vk x; k g\$ bl fy, os, d sl ekpkj kadks i l an djrsgñ tksmUga vkansyu dsckjseal ekpkj na vr%fçw/ ehfM; k dsl keus l ekpkj nusvksj vf/kd l pñuk mi yC/k djkusdsvykok vksj dkbZ fodYi ugha Fkk- fnypLi ; g gSfd jktuhfrd xrfok/k; ka l s tM+ i kBdka dks i Fkd fonHkZ vkansyu l ekpkj kaeaT; knk fnypLi h Fkh rksogh l k/kkj .k i kBdkaeabl fo"k; dksydsj ; g jktuhfrd [kçj kadsfl ok, vksj dñ ugha, d h mudseu dh /kkj .kk n\$ kusdksfeyh-

ehfM; k dk , tMk fu/kkj .k

jktuhfrd] l jdkjh vksj ; gkard fd ehfM; k dsvyx&vyx , tMks dspyrsvkansyu dh fj i k\$Vak , oa dojst dk Lo#i l tho] fofokri wñ tfVy rFkk rduhdh g\$ bu l ñk Bukadks Lokfero] cktkj eafgl nñkj vksj ehfM; k rFkk jktuhfrd ç .kkyh dsl ealka }kjk i fj Hkkt'kr l anHkZ l fgr fofHkUu okf. kT; d rFkk l ñ Fkkr dkj .kka l s mRi lu nckokavksj vol jkadshp dke djuk gksrk g\$ i Fkd fonHkZ jkT; dsl eFkZu eanfud HkklDj l ekpkj i = rFkk ykder l ekpkj i = dk dk; ZHkh bl h fl) kar dsrgr vkrk g\$ jktuhfrd i kfVZ; kñ fopkj /kkj kvkñ tu Hkkoukvka vksj vkansyudkj h dh Hkkoukvkaus l ekpkj i = ds {ks=h; l d dj .kkaea, d egROI wñ Hkñedk fuHkktbZ

fu"d"KZ

egkj"V^a ea i Fkd fonHkZ eqs dks l ekpkj i = ea LFkku ds fofHkUu vko/kkj .kkvka l sekl ehfM; k dks exh'kZu feyrk g\$ egkj"V^a jkT; dsyxska dh i Fkd fonHkZ ds i {k vksj fojksk ekax ka dk v/; ; u djusokyh jkT; i qj pñuk vk; kx] Qty vyh l feyr fo- e- nñMñdj l feyr dh fj i k\$Z dh çLrñr rFkk gky gh eacusryakuk jkT; dsdkj .k ; g eqk , d Toyar fo"k; cu x; k g\$ i Fkd fonHkZ l ealkh ?kvukvka vksj fØ; kdyki ka dks fn, tkus okys LFkku ea i kBdka l dyudrkñvñ i = dkj kar Fkk ehfM; k ekfydka ds vi uh&vi uh vkdkñk, ñ vi \$kk, ñ l hek, arFkk pñksr; kagñ fofHkUu jktuhfrd i kfVZ; kñ l kekt d l ñ Fkkvka dh fopkj /kkj k, arFkk nkska {ks= ka dsyxska dh vkdkñk, aHkh dojst ds Lo: i dksçHkktfor djrh jgh g\$ ehfM; k ; k jktuhfrd i kfVZ; kavFkok l jdkj }kjk i Fkd fonHkZ l sl anHkZ fy, x, fu. kZ dh çrfØ; kaHkfo"; eaxñkj gksl drh g\$

l pko

- ekl ehfM; k dh Hkñedk l ykgdkj rd gh l hfer gkuh pñg,] mUkst uk i \$k djusokysdh ugha
- jkT; vksj ns k ds0; ki d fgrkadks/; ku eaj [krsGG i = dkj kadks nñj n' khZ l kp vi ukusdh l ykg dk l pko fn; k tkrk g\$

- vknsyu }kjk jktuhfrd vol j dk ykHk mBkusokysurkvkads-f"Vdks k l sl ekpkjkdks l çs"kr djusdsetk, turk dh Hkkxhknkj h ij vf/kd tkj fn; k tkuk t: jh gS
- ekax ij fodkl rFkk turk dh bPNk vkj mudh vo/kkj .kkvkadh -f"V ns[kuk t: jh gS

I nHkZxfk I pph (Reference Books):

- 1-[kdky} uk-jk- jkt dh; usRo- ukxi g : Jh exs'k çdk' ku] 1999
- 2-feJk] jktw tukns'k ¼fonHkZ19957 rs1998½ ukxi g : f=i kn çdk' ku] 1999
- 3-i kj} çdk' k- osyk fonHkZdh fodfl r fonHkZ vdksy : fonHkZi fcyds'ku çk-fy-] 2011
- 4-tksh] Jhi kn Hkkypæ] osyk fonHkZdh v [kM egjk"V^a , d oknph l | fLFkrh- ukxi g : xfkkyh çdk' ku] 2013
- 5-VDdkekj} l xhrk th- fonHkZrhy vkfkd vkf.k l keftd fopkj- ukxi g : Jh exs'k çdk' ku] 2013
- 6-ykatokj] ujae- fonHkZjkt; l dYi uk ¼eyk[kkr : Jhfuokl [knsoky½ ukxi g : fol k cDl çdk' ku] 2012
- 7-'kokydj] jke- gp i ka; kbjrh dkys ukxi g : dkLrHk çdk' ku] 2007

I ekpkj i = xtfV; j] i f=dk , oa' kn dks k l nHkZ

- 1-nšud ykder] ukxi g-
- 2-nšud HkkLdj] ukxi g-
- 3-M,- i kBd v: .kpæ 'ka egjk"V^a jkt; xtfV; j ukxi g ftYgk Hkkx 1- eçbz: nk'kšud foHkkx] egjk"V^a 'kkl u] 2005
- 4-M,- i kBd v: .kpæ 'ka egjk"V^a jkt; xtfV; j ukxi g ftYgk Hkkx 2- eçbz: nk'kšud foHkkx] egjk"V^a 'kkl u] 2005
- 5-uykoMšçekn R; ā ykdjkt; - uoh eçbz: , p-Vh-ehfM; k fy] fnl çj 2013
- 6-çdk'kd : oKkfud rFkk rdudh 'kcnkoyh vk; ksx ekuo l d k/ku fodkl ea-ky; ¼' k{kk foHkkx½ Hkkjr l jdkj- jktuhfrfoKku i fjHk"kk dks k] Hkkjr l jdkj eç.kky;] ukfl d i "V Øekad 49-

vaxth i çrd l nHkZ

1-C- Hallin] Daniel- And Mancini]Paolo- 12&Apr&2004- Comparing Media Systems: Three Models of Media and Politics- Cambridge University Press.

bajus/ fyad%

- 1.http://marathi-eeenaduindia com/Polity/Stateadministration/2014/11/08155927/Maharashtra&MP &list-vpf
- 2-http://abpmajha-abplive-in/vidhansabha2014/2014/10/19/article424061-ece/Final& Result

Publish Research Article

International Level Multidisciplinary Research Journal

For All Subjects

Dear Sir/Mam,

We invite unpublished Research Paper, Summary of Research Project, Theses, Books and Book Review for publication, you will be pleased to know that our journals are

Associated and Indexed, India

- ★ International Scientific Journal Consortium
- ★ OPEN J-GATE

Associated and Indexed, USA

- Google Scholar
- EBSCO
- DOAJ
- Index Copernicus
- Publication Index
- Academic Journal Database
- Contemporary Research Index
- Academic Paper Database
- Digital Journals Database
- Current Index to Scholarly Journals
- Elite Scientific Journal Archive
- Directory Of Academic Resources
- Scholar Journal Index
- Recent Science Index
- Scientific Resources Database
- Directory Of Research Journal Indexing

Indian Streams Research Journal
258/34 Raviwar Peth Solapur-413005, Maharashtra
Contact-9595359435
E-Mail-ayisrj@yahoo.in/ayisrj2011@gmail.com
Website : www.isrj.org