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i kgu ukjk; .kj kokps var%dj .k fi Guu fu?kr- ; kp njE; ku xki kG gjh nske[k ykdfgroknh ; kph 'kri =s i fl) gkÅ ykxyh- ykdkæ/; sKkui d kj gkÅ ykxyk- R; knup T; krtj ko Qy] d". kj ko Hkkydj v' kh eMGh i qsl j l koyh- R; kauh cgt u fgrkFkz i q; kl

'egkj k"V^a I R; 'kks'kd I ekt' gh I LFkk dk<yh vkf.k vkiyh er idV dj.; kl 'fnuca/kw gs oržkui = pkywdsya R; kP; k' kh ukjk; .kj kokpk i fgY; ki kl uu I ca/k gkrk- rs R; kr fyfgr vl r- i qsvud vMp. kheGs 'fnuca/kw fu; rdkyhd i q; kl uhV pkyuk- Eg. ku ukjk; .kj kokP; k gkrh fnY; kl pkxyspkys] Eg. ku ukjk; .kj kokP; k gkrh tckcnkj h fnyh- b- l - 1881 e/; s dke I kMys vkf.k fnuca/kw i = gkrh ?krys R; k fnuca/kw i = ke/kuu ykdkP; k fLFkrhfo" k; h fyfg. ; kps i d x okj okj ; Å ykxys dqkkoj vU; k;] vR; kpkj] tnyne fnl yk dh rsfyfgr o R; koj mi k; ; kst ukgh I kær-

etij kP; k vMp. kh vkf. k R; kph foi Ukh %

fxj. kh etij kph] fi Go. kud d: .k R; kP; k j Drkps 'kksku dsys tkrš rjk pšnk rkl dke] ykxr- rjh i .k ixkj kph rkjh [k fuf'pr ukgh] ckydkauk jkfoys tkrš L=h; kph etijh Qkj p deh- fxj. khrhy dkedjrkauk etij kpk toGuu I q'k n[kkpk vutko vkyk- R; kpk LoHkko tjk rki V vl Y; k dkj. kkus R; kps dkexkj kfo" k; h ys[k Qkj tjk kps ; Å ykxys vfr'k; [k jejr ys[ku d: ykxys ; gki kr etij kauk T; k i) rhus okxoys tkr- rl s bdMP; k dkexkj kau okxkoys tkoš dkexkj kau dI s okxoys tkoš ; kfo" k; h dkgh fu; e fdok jhr I poyh 'fnuca/kw i = ke/; s R; kfo" k; h ys[ku dY; kus R; kP; k ys[kkpk mHk; rka fopkj dj kok ykxyk- R; kauh gWMI vl kfl , 'ku ukokph fxj. khrhy dkexkj kps , d eMG LFkfi r dsys frP; k 'kk [kk tFks ehv vl rhy rFks dk<Y; k- R; k eMGkP; k i qdG tkghj I Hkk ?krY; k- rFks dkexkj kau vkiyh fLFkrh m?kM dj.; kl I kfxrys dkexkj kps n[kk ekM/Y; koj R; koj mi k; gh I poyš R; kl ca/khps mi k; vtZ d: u I jdkj yk i kBoys I jdkj us R; kpk fopkj d: u , d pšd' kh I ferh ueyh vkf.k v'kk I ferhe/; s i fl M/ I tU esj , - , e- yFkfcz , e- Mh- vkf. k ukjk; .kj koka eaj Eg. ku ?krys ukjk; .kj koka h egurhusmUke cktw ekM/yh- i fl M/ us ukjk; .kj kokps vkHkkj ekuys I ferhP; k vgokykrhy fj i kS/b: u I jdkj us R; kdMs y{k fnys R; krhy egRokpseq si qhyi žk. ks

- 1- i nohz dkexkj kauk I qh u0grh- vkrk efgU; knu pkj I q'k feGwykxY; k-
- 2- ygku ekykauk dkekoj ?kÅ u; s
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'fnuca/kw i = ke/kuu txay dk; | ki kl uu xjhckd tks = kl gkrk- R; kfo" k; h vkf.k I rarrh dk; | kps I ca/kkus i qdG fy [kku dsys vki ys fopkj ekMys ojhy I oZ dk; kb: u xjhckps vkf.k vukFkps dškj h okVw ykxys Eg. ku I jdkj us I u 1890 ; k o"khz' tflVI vknD fn fi I ' gh i noh I jdkj usfnyh vkf.k I u 1895 o"khz' j kocgknj' usl Uekuhr dj. ; kr vkys rsoržkui = {ks=krhy i fgysj kocgknj gkrš

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I ektke/; s dkgh vfu"Vj hfrfj okt vkgr- ykdkarP; k j hfrfj okt I qkkj kor vkf. k R; kP; k euke/; s vud Hkæ vkgr- rsukghl s0gkor vl sR; kau okVr vl s ; k I mHkk' 'fnuca/kw i = knu okj okj fucak ys[ku dsys rs Qkj dMd ys[ku djr vl r- R; krys dkgh ys[k ckEg. k tkrhP; k I ca/kkus Qkj dMd fyfgys R; ko: u R; kl dkgh ykcd cEgn'Vs Eg. kr vl r- i j arqrs rl su0grš rs dks kR; kgh tkrhpk } šk djr ul r- xki kG gjh nske[k I kj] ; k ckEg. kph Lrph djr- i d xh Lotkrh; kauh dkgh okb/ dY; kl rsm?kM m?kM nsk nr vl sR; kps er gkrš ys[kuhruu 0; Dr djr-

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cjkpl k I ekt fo | P; k ckrhr ekxs gkrk- ekxl ys; k ykdks gkrd: eys vkg- R; káuk fo | e/; s vkfFkd vMp.khfo'k; h 'fnuca'kw i=kruu i qdG ys[ku dsys I jdkus R; káph n[ky ?kryh- ecbz byk[; krhy fo | k [kkR; kps ekth Mk; jDVj egg cku fyokj uj l kgs ; káuh I jdkjh LdkWj f' ki ká Sth fuE; k LdkWj f' ki ekxl ys; k oxk'rh fo | kF; káuk | kD; kr vl sBjys R; kpi ek.ksns kh Hkk'krhy I gkoh b; Ukk ; k i j h {kruu dfork vkf.k Hkk'rh gsnku fo'k; fdr; d o'k'á deh dsys gkr- rs i tgg ukj k; .kj kokP; k ys[kuhrnu Lkq dj .; kr vkys R; kP; k dkekpk ykdokj i qdG i fj .kke >kyk- R; káuk i jes oj kus Kku fnys R; kpk mi ; ksx R; káuh Lotkrh; cka'kokP; k mlurhdj rk dsyk-

dkexkj káph fi Go. káud %fxj .kh ekydkpk tkp

igkVP; k izk'kki kl uu fxj .; k l q gkr vkf.k vakkj i Msi ; áh pkyr- i R; d fxj .kaps dkekps rkl oxoxGs vl s mlgkG; ke/; s fnol ekBk vl Y; kus pknk pknk rkl dke djkos ykx- ; ke/; s nq kj P; k tD. káph oG ul r- R; koGh nj rkl kyk vakt ns kku; k Hkkk; káuj uxj i kfydsus cmh ?kryh- I koztud ?kMí kG ukgh- igkVph oG dGr ul s HKY; k igkVsdexkj >ki ruu mBuu fxj .kP; k xvoj ; s dkekoj m'khj gksÁ u; s Eg.kuu fxj .kP; k ckgg >ki r- fxj .khrhy okrkoy .k dkanV /kG i pM m".k rki eku ; keG dkekj kP; k vkj ká; koj foi jhr i fj .kke gkr- I klrkfgd I eh ukgh fo'ksk Eg.ktsnM i xkj di krhph I kj [kh MkD; koj Vkrh ryokj vl s

fxj .kP; k i kj kákh dkGki kl uu L=h; káuk dkekoj ?krystkr- R; káuk Bj kfod dke vl srsEg.ktsok; fMáx] fj yháx I kQI Qkbz vl s dke fnys tkr- L=hps yodj yXu gkr- , d= dVp i) rhr ukdj hph xj t ul s dVp kP; k tckcnj hruu oG dk<.ks o ukdjh dj .ks dBh.k gkr- I kelftd pkyhfj rh dkekP; k vkM ; sruk fnl rkr- fxj .khr dG ekxkl I ekt kP; k L=h; k dke dj r- rl p fxj .khe/; sygku ekyk káuk dkekoj ?krystkr- 10 VDdsckydexkj I á; k gkrh- i q "k L=h] ckydkexkj ; káuk i R; d fxj .khr oxoxGs tkpd fu; e gkr-

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v: .k jk.knth jkoth gs 'fnuca'kw i=ke/; s Ni kb'ps dke dj r- dGul dj d".kjko vtáú o yks[káms ; káuh 'ck'csfey gWMI ' vl káI , 'kúph LFkki uk dsyh R; kps I jfpV.khl Eg.kuu R; káuh dke i kfgys yks[káms ; kP; k ek; uarj dkexkj pGoGhpsdke i kfgys

pkákh tkoth nknkth % fnuca'kP; k epz k dk; ká- R; káps cgeksy ekxh'kú gkr- fnuca'knyk cú; kp oGd vkfFkd vMp.khl I kekj s tkosyxys v'kkoGh R; káuh vkfFkd I kgí dsys yks[káms; káps vR; r toGps Eg.kuu rsvkG [kys tkr-

tk; k dkj kMh fyax% yks[káms] fnuca'k] ck'csfey gWMI ps toGpsfgarfard Eg.kuu vkG [ky tkr-

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I qkkus jgk gk vl k I nšk ; k eG; kP; k : i kus ckgj i Myk- T; kauh gk eGk vk; kst u dšyk v'kk xgkLFkkps vkHkkj ekuys vkf.k R; k i jksi dkjh 0; DrhP; k ukokpk t; t; dkj dšyk- vl sukjk; .kj ko vki Y; k cka'kokP; k fgrkFKZ , dl kj [ks Je djr gkrs ; kp I ekjkl lyxP; k I kFkhp mi nš gksÅ ykxyk- ; k I kFkhp; k vktkj kus 'kdMks ykd ej .k i koys lyxP; k I kFkhp ykx .k ukjk; .kj kokauk >kyh vkf.k b-I - 9 Qcokjh 1897 yk Bk. ks ; šksR; kpk eR; w>kyk-

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