



A STUDY OF PROS AND CONS OF ONLINE EDUCATION

Dr. Ramesh Siddappa K.

Assistant professor, TMAE'S College of Education, Gangavathi,
Dist: Koppal, Karnataka.

ABSTRACT:

Students all over the world are increasingly turning to online education. A recent study conducted by SRI International on behalf of the U.S. Department of Education found that "on average, students in online learning conditions performed better than those receiving face-to-face instruction," despite the fact that many people view an online degree as a lesser form of education. Whether they study English, Economics, or Engineering, this study echoes the sentiments of many students: it is time to begin taking online education seriously. One of the most frequently utilized terms after the pandemic is the expression "new ordinary." Online learning tools are becoming increasingly common in education. The Coronavirus pandemic has set off better approaches for learning. From one side of the planet to the other, instructive foundations are looking toward internet learning stages to go on with the most common way of teaching understudies. The new typical now is a changed idea of training with web based learning at the center of this change. Digital education has emerged as an indispensable resource for students and schools worldwide. This is a completely new approach to education that many educational institutions have had to adopt. Students can now learn about extracurricular activities in addition to academic subjects through online education. The demand for online education has significantly increased recently and will continue to do so in the future.



KEYWORDS: Online class, new normality, communication issues, technical issues, health issues.

INTRODUCTION

Online distance learning has become commonplace as a result of the ongoing Covid-19 pandemic, which has altered our perspective on the world. Most schools, colleges, and instructive establishments have turned to the internet based medium as an approach to guaranteeing that understudies don't pass up their learning years. However, the pandemic situation is not the only reason online education is important; It's here to stay and a great way to get an education and learn new things. Online schooling programs in India are accessible in bounty. Whether it is preschool learning or a MBA degree, you should simply pick the right one. The real advantages and disadvantages of online learning are discussed in this blog post. Similar to an airplane at the beginning of the 20th century, the term "online" was not particularly appealing in the 1970s and 1980s. The internet was still in its infancy in the early 1990s, so the conventional wisdom regarding online courses was different then than it is now. Everything is possible and acceptable in the 21st century. For instance, understudies are learning at home/work place using PC which is called internet tutoring/learning.

Younger individuals are opting for non-traditional education to begin and advance in their careers while simultaneously completing and expanding their educational opportunities.

Extreme downturn of 2008 has caused poor financial circumstances where individuals are overhauling/changing their profession through online instructive/preparing programs. The online method of education can be a very good alternative for mature, self-disciplined, and motivated students who are well organized and have excellent time management skills. However, it is not a good learning environment for students who are more dependent and have trouble taking on the responsibilities required by online courses. According to a 2006 study by the consulting firm Eduventures, Inc., based in Boston, students' perceptions of the high quality of online education vary, but approximately half of institutions and more than 60% of employers generally accept it. Around 33% of imminent web-based understudies said that they see the nature of online instruction to be "as great as or better than" eye to eye schooling. At the same time, 36% of prospective students who were surveyed said that they were afraid that employers would accept online education because of this.

There are many different ways to learn online, but prospective students should think about a few things that are the same for all of them before enrolling in any course or program. By and large this multitude of elements are not appropriate to each web based learning circumstance, but rather they truly do have any significant bearing to most. As a student, you should look more closely at the online programs you're most interested in to make sure they fit your life, career, and job. You may approach this new paradigm as an educator with varying levels of enthusiasm or concern. Consider the following questions: It is basic to think about both the upsides and downsides of web based advancing so you can be more ready to confront the test of working in this new climate and embrace the new open doors that it brings to the table, and that is all there is to it Qualities and Shortcomings. The advantages and disadvantages of online education can be summarized as follows:

Methodology

The descriptive research design was used to describe the study, and the study was carried out on young people who are enrolled in online classes during Covid 19. The self-prepared questionnaire was used, and a Google form is used to collect responses' information for convenience. Every student has a unique approach to learning. With online training programs in India, it is simpler for them to coordinate their own style. One student may study best at night while another is an early riser. Both of them can thrive, develop, and learn through online education.

Coronavirus affected all areas of human existence. It altered every conventional way of life. It has changed social life, education field and all human ordinary lifestyle into various changed approach to adjusting to new ordinariness. The field of education is one of them. The entire government system made the decision to establish social distance and, as part of that decision, to organize online education in all areas in order to shield students from the effects of COVID 19. This has both positive outcome and adverse outcome. This paper aims to talk about the benefits and drawbacks of online education for students. There are numerous drawbacks to online education, and these drawbacks had an impact on numerous aspects of a student's life, including their physical, mental, social, spiritual, and emotional well-being as well as their academic performance.

Online Class

The social removing and lockdown changed the method of homeroom from organizations to homethrough online class. Online classes are led fully supported by accessible internet based stages. Which are for the most part utilized by Google meet, WebEx and Zoom meet. Google study hall, WhatsApp gatherings, ppt voice recording and Moodle stages are a portion of the many usually utilized internet based plat structure for online schooling. These internet based stages likewise offered free admittance to understudies and organization to help them during Coronavirus. The ongoing review shows that among the respondents minimal short of what 33% of the respondents (30.3) felt that internet based instruction helped for getting the hang of during Coronavirus circumstance. Uroкова, S. B. (2020) in there study says that web training is soon to turn into the prevailing type of schooling on

the planet. A ton of exertion is being given pointed toward bettering the nature of this sort of examining. The improvement of virtual training later on will rely upon the development of contemporary innovations and the Web. The creator accentuates the way that resources with "homerooms without walls" won't completely supplant conventional resources. The scientist propose that the schooling system is acquiring a totally new satisfied hence it is important to re-examine the substance of each subject, to drastically change it based on guaranteeing its progression and congruity through the phases of training, and to move toward it according to the perspective of life. The creator additionally makes sense of that E- - learning permits understudies to concentrate anyplace, whenever. Permits you to study from anyplace, from a PC or cell phone and associated with the Web, whether at home, an extended get-away or between work breaks. Golden D Dumford, and Angie L Mill operator (2018) investigates the manners by which taking courses through a web-based medium effects understudy commitment. The article talks about it that those understudies taking more prominent quantities of web-based courses were bound to participate in quantitative thinking. Notwithstanding, they were less inclined to take part in cooperative learning, understudy staff collaborations, and conversations with different others, contrasted with their more conventional homeroom partners. The understudies with more noteworthy quantities of web-based courses additionally announced less openness to compelling showing practices and lower nature of connections. Online instruction is kind of training which is directed utilizing PCs or cell phones, by utilizing the web. The web-based training market in India is ready to develop by \$ 14.33 bn during 2020-2024 advancing at a CAGR of 21% during the estimate time frame.

Pros of online education:

- **Less expense:** Online training saves a great deal of cost when contrasted and the conventional type of instruction, as the majority of the books and perusing materials are accessible on the web and can be shared liberated from cost to the understudies. Web based learning sets aside to 70% of cost when contrasted with the conventional strategy.
- **Various techniques for realizing:** This kind of training can be cause the understudies to have an exceptionally intelligent involvement with the classes, by utilizing various assets accessible, for instance illustrations/recordings to assist understudies with grasping a point.
- **Support trust in understudies:** In India a large portion of the schools have around 50-80 understudies in a study hall. This lessens the certainty of kids who are bashful to lift their hands to settle any questions or to respond to questions. Though in the web-based addresses, understudies can feel good and certain to talk without the apprehension about being decided from behind a PC screen.
- **Expansion in participation rates:** As these kinds of talks can be gone to from anyplace, the participation rate will increment.
- **Openness of overall setting:** Instruction can be gotten to from anyplace, to that end the schools can connect with a bigger number of understudies from various regions, the training won't be restricted to a specific geological area.

Cons of online education:

- **Negligible individual touch:** This kind of instruction makes it challenging for the understudy and teacher to have a legitimate correspondence, as it needs human communication. The variables like web issues add to the generally existing correspondence hole.
- **Mechanical issues:** The absence of predictable and stable web association might cause trouble in the growing experience of the understudies.
- **Feeling of separation:** In this kind of training there is extremely less communication between the companions, which acquires the feeling of segregation in the personalities of understudies. Having the option to connect with peers is a significant calculate that helps the development of any person.
- **Need of preparing for educators:** Educators should be prepared to have a fundamental comprehension of how to involve computerized methods of learning to instruct on the web. Be that

as it may, this isn't generally the situation. They don't necessarily in every case have the assets and devices they need to offer web-based classes.

The Advantages Of Online Learning.

1. Efficiency

Internet learning offers educators a proficient method for conveying illustrations to understudies. Internet learning has various devices like recordings, PDFs, digital broadcasts, and educators can involve this multitude of apparatuses as a component of their example plans. By expanding the example plan past conventional reading material to incorporate internet based assets, instructors can turn out to be more proficient teachers.

2. Accessibility Of Time And Place

One more benefit of online schooling is that it permits understudies to go to classes from any area of their decision. It likewise permits schools to connect with a greater organization of understudies, rather than being confined by geological limits. Also, online talks can be recorded, chronicled, and shared for future reference. This permits understudies to get to the learning material during a period of their comfort. Thus, web based learning offers understudies the openness of general setting in schooling.

3. Affordability

One more benefit of web based learning is decreased monetary expenses. Online training is undeniably more reasonable when contrasted with actual learning. This is on the grounds that web based learning dispenses with the expense points of understudy transportation, understudy dinners, and above all, land. Furthermore, all the course or study materials are accessible on the web, hence establishing a paperless learning climate which is more reasonable, while likewise being gainful to the climate.

4. Improved Student Attendance

Since online classes can be taken from home or area of decision, there are less possibilities of understudies passing up illustrations. The specialized parts of online training are testing, incorporating issues with availability, network issues, and the monetary parts of web charging. There are numerous assessments driven at this point ceaseless to recognize the challenges and issues of internet preparing.

5. Suits A Variety Of Learning Styles

Each understudy has an alternate learning venture and an alternate learning style. A few understudies are visual students, while certain understudies like to learn through sound. Likewise, a few understudies flourish in the homeroom, and different understudies are solo students who get diverted by huge groups. The web based learning framework, with its scope of choices and assets, can be customized in numerous ways. It is the most effective way to establish an ideal learning climate fit to the requirements of every understudy.

The Disadvantages Of Online Learning?

1. Inability To Focus On Screens

For some understudies, one of the greatest difficulties of internet learning is the battle with zeroing in on the screen for extensive stretches of time. With web based realizing, there is likewise a more prominent opportunity for understudies to be quickly flustered by virtual entertainment or different locales. In this way, the educators really must keep their web-based classes fresh, captivating, and intelligent to assist understudies with remaining fixed on the illustration.

2. Technology Issues

One more key test of online classes is web availability. While web entrance has filled quickly throughout the course of recent years, in more modest urban communities and towns, a reliable association with good speed is an issue. Without a predictable web association for understudies or educators, there can be an absence of progression in learning for the kid. This is inconvenient to the training system.

3. Sense Of Isolation

Understudies can glean some significant experience from being in the organization of their companions. Be that as it may, in a web-based class, there are negligible actual connections among understudies and educators. This frequently brings about a feeling of detachment for the understudies. In this present circumstance, the school must consider different types of correspondence between the understudies, companions, and educators. This can incorporate internet based messages, messages and video conferencing that will take into account eye to eye association and decrease the feeling of detachment.

4. Teacher Training

Internet learning expects educators to have an essential comprehension of utilizing computerized types of learning. Nonetheless, this isn't the case generally. Regularly, instructors have an exceptionally fundamental comprehension of innovation. Some of the time, they don't have the fundamental assets and apparatuses to conduct online classes. To battle this, schools should put resources into preparing instructors with the most recent innovation refreshes so they can direct their web-based classes flawlessly.

5. Manage Screen Time

Many guardians are worried about the wellbeing risks of having their kids go through such countless hours gazing at a screen. This expansion in screen time is perhaps of the greatest concern and drawbacks of web based learning. In some cases understudies likewise foster terrible stance and other actual issues due to remaining slouched before a screen.

Suggestions

- Diminish the class hours and channelize the ideal opportunity for a few sporting exercises for understudies.
- Make class time more intelligent and bunch focused.
- Allow everybody the opportunities to talk deliberately on intrigued subjects and offer their perspectives on specific point.
- Utilize various instruments and strategies for every meetings and hence can lessen the fatigue.
- Make understudies and educators apparent to each other. ie; make video on...
- Urge understudies to take classes and courses.
- Accumulate conclusions from understudies also with respect to the classes hours, timing, break, exercises required, example of class and so forth.

CONCLUSION

Coronavirus antagonistically impacted all areas of human existence. As we talked about in this paper one among the significant challenges from lockdown are conclusion of schools and other instructive establishments. Since it helped a ton in advancement of social distance, counteraction of spreading of Covid, guaranteeing wellbeing climate for understudies and so on. Presentation of online training embroils an emotional change in the field of schooling particularly in India, in light of the fact that web-based training is another term for us. At the point when we ponder the positive sides, from this examination itself, we can states that improvement in scholarly execution, securing of new information and abilities, opening of wide area of online courses, and so forth are made conceivable.

Additionally there comes specific adverse consequences which incorporates absence of collaboration and correspondence, segregation among kids based on have or have not, network issues impedes smooth meetings and so on. Understudies can't encounter the genuine of school and its advantages from online instructive stages. Allow all of us to envision the universe of new ordinariness in which universities are again load up with youthful personalities and their true capacities. Everything should be get standardized and back to reality.

REFERENCES

- Kentnor, H. (2015). "Distance education and the evolution of online learning in the United States".
- See Rowan, Roy (1983). Executive Ed. at Computer U. Fortune, March 7, 1983; Feenberg, Andrew (1993). "Building a Global Network: Withrow, Frank (June 1, 1997). "Technology in Education and the Next Twenty-Five Years
- "Connected Education, Inc". Netweaver. Electronic Networking Association.
- Robinson, Rhonda; Molenda, Michael; Rezabek, Landra. "Facilitating Learning"
- Sharples, Mike (November 2013). "Shared orchestration within and beyond the classroom"
- "Archived copy". www.gwu.edu. Archived from the original on 1 March 1997.