



GLOBALIZATION IMPACT ON ENVIRONMENT AND PROPOSAL FOR SOLUTION

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ABSTRACT

Artificial or Natural things all are related with environment also called environmental components and these components are continually changing in line with the importance of an international investment. Stability between environment and development cannot reaches under the required effects of globalization. Day to day urbanization become utilize centers rather than production. Concentrating on additional incomes and savings carries about the distortion of the urban environment, it contributes irreparable injuries to environment. To avoid this adversity also authorized methods, it is mostly essential to intensification to people's attention. Education about the environment is very essential tool in these measures. It will help to change people's perspective regarding environment that it will help to people may think in positive way with environmental education. The people who could have a great knowledge or environment savvy can provide on the solution of environmental problems. In this study that tried deals with the environmental problems as a replication of globalization, environmental education happenings will be highlighted as a proposal for solution.

KEYWORDS: *Environment, Globalization, Solution, Education for Environment.*

INTRODUCTION:

In the entire world all people are suffering the effects of environmental failure, from shortage of water which killing the water animals like fish to landslides on deforested slopes. The targets of environmental deprivation incline to depend on more helpless segments of society. While the reasons of the environmental deprivation are challenged, the complication on the life of human being and recognizing of basic proposal of solution are unarguable. However, the national and international salutation of relationship between environmental protection and proposal for related solution.

Nowadays environmental problems are happening because of only people's misuses of environmental activities, like animal biodiversity, making huge pollution in all sector and reducing the natural resources, declining plant, the deprivation of environments, the loss of wilderness, and climate change are all the environmental related aspects affected by humans

Because of uses of science and modern technology human has made changes and destroying the nature for decades. Though as effect of this demolition, severe environmental complications threaten the future of their own future. In present situation it seems that this modern technology is helpless to protect the earth from environmental hazards. The derangement of the environment created by modern technology is a problem of technology for which technology has originated, is conclusion, and will endure to find out the solutions. To improve the environmental quality all the nation has spent thousands or millions of and if this environment hazards will continue then in future also to spent much more in coming future. Despite these intense efforts expended in 'saving the environment', it is questionable whether current scientific and modern technological methodologies can be necessarily operative in solving various environmental disasters.

CONCEPT OF GLOBALIZATION:

Globalization is Important because it affect all the environmental issue which defined above introduction part. Since the innovation of the concept, globalization has motivated several understandings descriptions and has had a history going back in time to the great commercial and imperialist activities throughout Asia and the Indian Ocean since the fifteenth century. Globalization as a concept refers both to the shrinking of the universe and the improved awareness of the universe as the complete. It is a term used to describe the variations in peoples and the world economy that are the effect of affectedly augmented cross-border trade, speculation, and traditional Conversation. Globalization is the desired trap perception of reporters and representatives. The term has also become the key idea for the practice and theory of the business, but also came in academic debates. Globalization is typically used as a convenient form to define the spread of communication creation and connection technologies throughout the universe. Globalization in expressions of connectivity through the whole universe of the economic and cultural life increased throughout the decades. There are so many definitions on globalization; following are the some reviews on classifications on globalizations definition...

1. **Globalization as Deteritorialization:** The reconfiguration Process of geography, so that social space is no longer entirely plotted in terms of regional places, territorial distances and national or international borders.
2. **Globalization as Universalization:** Distribution of ideas and involvements to people at all anxiety of the earth so that the objectives and experiences around the universe become consistent.
3. **Globalization as Internalization:** In globalization, the global is observed as basically another adjective to define cross-border relationship between one country to country. It defines the growth in international conversation and interdependence.
4. **Globalization as Modernization and Westernization:** The traditional or social structure of western trend that is modernity are spread all over the universe, local self-determination and destroying cultures in the process.
5. **Globalization as Liberalization:** Eradicating government enforces constraint on activities between countries.

Till most of the people believe that the present position is basically different from the previous situation. The globalization includes distribution of ideas, science and technology and it is just more than universalization. It is not just a westernization or modernization; basically it is more than liberalization of market.

Globalization process, which has been growing in many countries, has been hugely improved since from last so many years by the transitional or cultural economic reforming of world trade and investment, as free market economics has reached conceptual and political preeminence. The simultaneous rebellions in human movement and technological communications have subsidized to this interconnectedness. On other point of view globalization represent the combined permission with environment. It creates the new opportunities for society but also it provides an opportunity to create so many problematic issues in the universe, for example, it increases the pollution, liberalization may create economic improvement, including Tran's boundary spillovers of harm and indefensible consumption of natural resources. The demolition of environment that comes with urbanization influences dimensions that threaten the future of all living organisms. There for urban areas become not reliable or not living area in present days.

GLOBALIZATION IMPACT OF ENVIRONMENT ON URBAN AREA:

Urban environment includes the interaction of management of city, pollution, population growth, and the built environment with or ecological system where the city is situated. The other parameter also connected with urban environment like infrastructure, energy, land uses and health. An essential element of ecological development is insufficient the growth and development of the city while assessment the benefits with difficult ecological systems and the global environment. As a result, it views that very few area has been covered by the cities in the universal surface, that is only 2-4% of the surface has been covered by the cities. In some country most of the surface area has been covered the higher. In present days 75% of the people lives in cities and urban area, and it been expecting that by 2020 rises to 80%. Globalization and new technologies attract people towards big cities, by increasing the proceeds to urban closeness. Urbanization pressures on the environment leads to major environmental issues.

Globalization creates new challenges in organizing policies for urban development because globalization intimidates to intensify urban natural resources and environmental pollution degradation. Urban environmental issues are higher by urban development creativities and are associated to environmental difficulties. City area environmental issues like pollution of water bodies, ambient air pollution, inadequate and inefficient waste removal management, and loss of green areas. Extra urban influences of urban events like ecological distraction and resource restoration and release of chemicals and greenhouse gases. The urban influences of globalization and environmental problem that may be rise from outside of the cities' geographical boundaries. It will affect all the living organisms in cities. Due to the superior urban practices and governance could help to decrease these environmental issues. At this opinion, changing people's approach towards environment is of countless significance. People of urban area are changing their environment over their consumption of energy, land, food, and water on behalf of the polluted urban environment affects the health and quality of life of the urban population. The growth of urbanization is a main cause of globalization,

because globalizations endorse industrialization for greater demand of global market system. This is produced environmental issues to people's current or future comfort, resulting in human influenced destruction to the physical environment in cities.

URBAN ENVIRONMENTAL CHALLENGES:

There are a huge number of incipient environmental challenges that cities will need to address.

1. Accurate dealing with misfortunes and environmental disasters growing from both natural and artificial efforts. Some of the worst sites of environmental disaster are found within or nearby cities.
2. The challenge to economic globalization is to make the universal system deliver economic growth more consistently and more equitably, as the best way to further reduce global poverty and inequality.
3. Urban environmental issues are affecting human health, particularly in the field of fertility. In some countries, sperm counts are drastically reduced.
4. The urbanization has affecting regional or global environmental problem that may raise from outside activities the city's geographical boundaries, but it affecting on city people living things.
5. Urban poverty and environmental situations are connected with each other. This poverty is intensified by environmental issues that description for a large share of bad health, initial death and sufferings to human existences.
6. Urban depletion and creation patterns are the root cause or main malefactor of environmental worsening. Therefore, better urban environmental management education is essential.
7. Credentials and effecting integrated attitudes to urban environment to prevent and decrease the impacts of pollution and deprivation.

ROLE OF ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION IN SOLVING ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS:

In peoples everyday life they are more aware about their own influence on the environment and, in similar, their influence on the way their local community is run. The idea developed that a citizen could inspire with public conclusions that affect ones quality of life. This will possible when the environmental education became occurred with covering of two issues one to make aware the people about environmental system and educate them about the environmental system so that they accept a more responsible attitude about the environment. The idea was not to directive how to perform but to help people make educated choices. The process of Educational Environmental is pointed at increasing a world population that is attentive of and worried about the complete environment and its related problems, attitude, commitment, skill to work and motivation that has the knowledge to work alone and mutually toward solutions of current problems and the anticipation of new ones. They were revised at UNESCO meetings in the Asia-Pacific region in order to capture the conception of sustainability. According to the Global Environment Strategies 2004, the three goals of environmental education agreed upon....

1. To make available to every person with prospects to obtain the values, knowledge, skills require to protect, commitment and to improve the environment;

2. To nurture clear consciousness about social, economic, economic and political interdependence at national, international, local, and regional, levels.
3. To develop and emphasize new arrangements of environmentally thoughtful performance among individuals, groups and society as a complete for a sustainable environment.
4. To aware the people regarding lowering the burden on environmental causes by the product itself. Try to make some innovation production, which should lead the produce environmental friendly products.
5. Change in technological process- to educate the people regarding uses of technology changes. Most of the people are using modern technology which is good but this modern technology creates huge environmental problems and which affecting on people's health e.g. Smartphone which causes environmental issues and human health problem.
6. Make awareness of – environment unfriendly production inputs are substituted by the more environment friendly inputs.

The above goals were better defined later with some objectives which were defined in UNESCO-UNEP Environmental Education Newspaper.

Knowledge will help what is required to create and maintain a sustainable environment, which helps to get basic understanding the individuals, groups, and societies gain a lot of experience.

It will help to aware social groups and individuals obtain awareness and sensitive towards complete environment, environmental issues, and environmental and development related problems.

To provide individual, society, and groups contribution with an opportunity, and motivation to actively participate at all level of making sustainable developmental environment.

Skill help the individual, society, and group to get the skill for preventing, identifying, anticipating and resolving the problems related with environment.

Attitude helps societies, groups and individuals get a set of values and approaches of concern for the environment, and the enthusiasm to actively contribute in protection of the environment.

The environmental educators have set some following principles...

1. Environmental Education should improve knowledge, environmental sympathy to establish the values and problem solving skills.
2. Environmental Education should be a constant and lifelong process, which starts at the preschool level and persistent through adulthood in all formal and non-formal sectors.
3. Environmental Education should help the beginners to identify the symptoms and main causes of environmental issues.
4. Environmental Education concentrates on current and potential environmental situation while taking in to previous angle.
5. Environmental Education should observe major environmental problems from local, national, regional and international perspectives so that students escalate environmental conditions in other geographical areas.
6. Environmental Education should highlight the difficulties of environmental issues and hence the need to develop critical thinking skills and resolve problems.

7. Environmental Education should promote others to implicitly consider environmental anxieties when planning for environmental development and growth.
8. EE should consider the environment in its totality natural, social, technological and artificial.
9. Educational Environment never promote a specific perspective, environmental issues may advocate a particular perspective.
10. Environmental Education make improve public awareness and information of environmental issues, environmental issues informs facts or thoughts about environmental issues.
11. Environmental Education improves personal problem solving and improves skills of decision-making. An environmental issue does not essentially improvepersonal problem-solving and decision-making skills.
12. Environmental Education explains personal critical-thinking; an Environmental issue does not essentially explain personal critical-thinking.

From the above definition and descriptions, environmental education is a very inclusive mechanism for the explanation of environmental issues. Not only within the scope of formal education in schools, Environmental Education should be implemented and expanded in all sectors of society

CONCLUSION:

Globalization pays to economic improvement and thus it make effects the environment in various methods. It accelerates auxiliary change, thereby changing the industrial auxiliary of countries and hence resource use and pollution levels. All measurements of globalization antagonistically influence the indigenous habitat. Globalization means to change over a wide range of significant worth, social and characteristic advantages for cash. To assess this part of globalization as the fundamental mindful of the environmental changes will not be right. The concentrate ought to maybe be a couple of characteristic assets now being quickly debased or contaminated or at danger of further crumbling: These are arriving, water, timberlands, biodiversity, clean air, and environmental change and ozone consumption. Land corruption has turned into a worldwide issue. About 2 billion hectares of cropland, fields, and timberlands worldwide have been corrupted in the course of recent years. Desertification causes financial shakiness and even political turmoil in the territories influenced.

However, nature does not need humans to exist. Humans should learn to live in harmony with nature. Environmental Education is a key to this harmony. Global environmental problems can be avoided with such a measure. In order to instill environmental awareness to the society, all level of educational institutions and local government units in cities should work together to support educational activities. Environmental education is of great importance in raising public environmental awareness and internalizing environmental values. Creating environmental awareness both through non-formal and formal educational activities can provide great benefits for the environment. Especially in city centers seminars, presentations, panels and the other educational activities would be very useful for raising environmental awareness of people. Local governments, universities, non-governmental organizations, formal and informal institutions should work together and support all the activities in this regard.

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