



Çkphu Hkjrkrhy erhdyk mn; vkf.k fodkl : , d vlt; kl

xlfne th l kuok

bfrgkl foHkx] l kuoklÅ cl or dyk o okf.kT; egkfo | ky;] 'kgkij-
veçbz fo | ki hB½

I kjlk:

çLnr yf[ke/; s erhdyk mn; vkf.k fodkl dl k >kyk ; kfo"i; h l åkstkdkus foLr' ekfgrh fnyh vkgs ; k vlt; kl kaxr' ijkrRoh; o xkÅfkd l k/kukpk okij dj.; kr vkyk vkgs ; ke/; s erhdyk çdkj] vak] vki us vkf.k eek ; kpk vlt; kl dj.; kr vkyk vkgs

Keywords: erhdyk] erhdyk mn;] çfnek] fodkl -

çLrko.kk:

Hkjrkr vuknh dkGkikl w erhdyks vLrRo tk.kors ekuo nsh vkf.k nkuoh 'kfåuk l r'V dj.; kl kBh R; kph l tho fdok fuftb çrdkR; k #i kr iqt djhr vl Y; kps vudl ijko; ko: u fl) >kys vkgs , [kk| k ç; 0; fåfo"i; h vki Y; k Hkkouk 0; ä dj.; kl kBh R; k0; fåph çfnek r; kj d: u frph iqt dj.; kph çFkk Qkj çkphu dkGkikl w pkyr vkyh vkgs ijarw tÅg ekuokpk çk/kd fodkl >kyk] R; kp; kdMs -"Vh vkyh rÅgk R; kus ç; 0; fåp; k çfnek.kk nsh nshR; k çfnekgh ekuokP; k #i kr cufo.; kl l #okr dsh- ekuokus nshd erhdyk vnHkr l keFk; kus l ålu d: u vf/kd l keFk; oku : ikr nsh 'kåhpsçxV.k dsh

I åkstkukph mfi"Vs

- erhdyk mn; pk vlt; kl dj.ks
- erhdyk; k fodkl kpk vk<kok ?ksks
- erhdyk; k l k/kukpk 'kkk ?ksks

erhdyk mn; :

Hkjrkr; erhdyk mn;] mxe nsh iqtsw >kyk vl w çkphu dkGkrhy çgrnd erhdyk ; k nsh] nshR; k vl w R; k dG iqtP; k mfi"kkru cufoY; k vl k0; kr- ekuo tÅg l å-rhP; k vxnh çkFkfed voLFkr ikspyk rÅgk R; kus nsh ukokph 'kåh 'kkk w dk<yh vl koh- nsh o nkuoh 'kåh l tho çk.; kr o fuftb oLr' t l s okLRO; djrkr r'kkp R; k Mkaj u | k] o[k] i k"kk.k] i'kj] i {kh ; ke/; gh okl djrkr] gh xkSV vkfne ekuokyk plaxyhp Hkkoysh fnl rs R; kp Hkkours w ekuokr iqt dj.; kph çorh #tyh- ekuokP; k çh fodkl kçkçjp R; kph nsh /kekfo"i; h J) k vkf.k Hkkouk fodfl r fdok vldkj ?kÅ ykxyh- Eg.kts nsh fdok nsh gh dYi uk ekuokus çFke r; kj dsh- R; kyk ; k; vldkj fnyk- rÅgkikl w erhdyk l #okr >kyh vl s Eg.krk ; bÿ-

ekuokus nshR; k erhdyk l nsh o vldk"kd Lo: ikr cufoY; k vkf.k nkuokP; k erhdyk Hk; kudrph] vkÅkG] foÅkG Lo#i kph tÅm fnyh- Lor: P; k dY; k.kk l kBh nsh erhdyk iqt l q dsh vkf.k vki Y; koj l dVs ; Å u; r Eg.ku nkuokR; k erhdyk iqt l w dsh- fl åkckyhu mR[kuuko: u R; k dkGkr erhdyk vl Y; kps vudl ijkos feGkys vkgs- R; kp çkçj ofnd l å-rh ; K ç/ku vl Y; kus nsh gh dYi uk R; kR; krgh vl Y; kps fl) >kys vkgs

i.k ; k dkGkr ephzys ckr fuf'pr fu; e fdok 'kkL= fodfl r >kys uOgrs ephzkyj vkiY; k dYi usud kj ephzyk vldkj nr vl s i.k t l t'kk ephzkyj; k dYiuk -< fdok fodfl r gkr xY; k rl rl sefirZkkL= fodfl r gkr xys ephz ephz fuf'prrk vkyh- ephz mph fdrh vl koh\ frph volFkk d'kh vl koh\ ephz dkskrs vyzdkj vl kor\ ephz Hkko dkskrs vl koš R; kps dkykrjkus 'kkL= r; kj >kys R; kruu ephz i fjHkk'kk r; kj >kyh- ¼t kš kh] 1980½

ephzypk fodkl :

çkphu dkGki kl u okLndyB; k fodkl kcjkcj p ephzypk fodkl gkr xY; kps vk<Gw ; s s Hkjrkr vud fBdk.kh l ki MyY; k ephz; k vo'kškk: u ephzypk; k fodkl kfo'k; h ekfgrh miyC/k >kysy vkgs çfrek] çfr-rh] çfrfæ] çfr: i gs l oZ 'kCn ephz l ekufkiz 'kCn vkgs- rjh i.k çfrek vkf.k ephz; ke/; s varj vkgs t l s ephz gh l keld; eut; fdok çk.; kph çfr-fr vl rs rj çfrek gk 'kCn nš nšodk; k ckrhr oki j.; kr vky; kps vk<Grs dykdjkjk , [kknh ephz l kdjrkuk i wkZ Lokr; Z vl rs rj çfrek fuf'pr fu; e fopkjr ?; kos ykxrk- Eg.kts çfrek gh /keL ok n'kuk'kh l ef/kr vl rs çfrek gk 'kCn Hkjrkr; k bfrgkl kr ošnd dkGki kl u pkyr vkyk vkgs

__Xon xškr çfrek l kBh ^vpE; k* ; k 'kCnkp ç; šx dšy vkgs iratyhugh ^egkHk"; * xškr çfrek l kBh ^vpE; k* ; kp 'kCnkp ç; šx dšy; kps vk<Grs d Bkjs & l k[kj] 2008½

Hkjrkr; dyk vkjHk /keZ vkgs Hkjrkr; /keZš ekul kps l kjs thou 0; ki u Vdys vkgs Hkjrkr; dykdjkus ephz çuforkuk gkoHko o Hkko fudryk vf/kd egro fnY; kps vk<Gw ; s s ephz çuforkuk dykdjk kps eç; nku miš k gkr; , [kk l kph vkBo.k fdok HkrdkG thor Bo.; kl kBh nš js Eg.kts veirZ xšVhuk eirZ #i ns; kl kBh- Hkjrkrhy l okZ/kd çkphu ephz fl škw l š-rhe/; s feGkyh vkgs fl škw mR[kuokr ekrih nxM vkf.k /kkr; k ephz l ki MY; k vkgs-

ephz: u l ekt ifjorZ l ekt çkšku vkf.k l kftd vřk l ju ; kçfØ; kph dYiuk ; s s /keZ rRoKku] ykdjrh vkf.k ykdthou.kk ephz ekfgrh ephz: u feGrs /ekj ophd] 2009½

fl škwkyhu dykdjk nxM f'kyi dšy ikjkr gkr rl p ephz cufo.; kr fui u gkrš ekšat kš kMš; šs l ki Myys nxM pñ; ke/; s çufoyšy i q "k ephz fl škw dšyš mške mnkj .k vkgs /k[kj;] 1974½

ephzyp; k vñ; kl kph l k/kus

ephzyp; k vñ; kl kl kBh fyf[kr vkf.k vfyf[kr l k/kus miyC/k >kyh vkgs- fyf[kr l k/kue/; s ošnd l kfgR; kr vudogk ephzypš l nñkz vkys vkgs- R; kpcjkcj cš] o tš l kfgR; kruu ephz dyph ekfgrh feGrs jkek; u] egkHkjr o i jk.krgh ephzypš l nñkz feGrkr- ; kf'kok; l š-r l kfgR; kruu ephzypš "k; h ekfgrh feGrs


cgrl šgrk o ekul kj xškr u ephzypš l nñkz feGrkr- gekšp; k fopkeuh e/; s ephz "k; h ekfgrh feGrs ¼t kš kh] 1972½

l ekjki :

çkphu Hkjrkr; k bfrgkl vñ; kl kps , d eç; çkFked l k/ku Eg.ku ephzypš dšs bfrgkl dkj i kgrkr- vud fyf[kr o vfyf[kr l k/kue/ku çkphu dkGh ephzyk fodfl r vl Y; kps fnl rs fl škw š-rhi kl u ephz mxš vkf.k fodkl >ky; kps fnl u ; s s

l nñkz

- 1- dBkjš v-] & l k[kj] o- ¼2008½ Hkjrkrpk bfrgkl o l š-rh vkš škckn: fo | k çd i fcy'kl Z
- 2- xykckj;] c- ¼1974½ Hkjrkr; l š-rh xokfy; j: jfoæ çd'ku-
- 3- tš kh] e- 'k- ¼1972½ Hkjrkr; l š-rh dš k [kM % i qš vuely çdk'ku-
- 4- tš kh] e- 'k- ¼1980½ Hkjrkrpk ephzyk- i qš vuely çdk'ku-
- 5- ekj ophd] j- 'k- ¼2009½ vk/kud egkj "Vřk tM.k?kM.k f'kyi dkj pñ=dš k: bfrgkl - ephz l klrfgd food-

	xšre th l kuo.kš bfrgkl foHkx] l kškkÅ cl or dyk o okf.kT; egkfo ky;] 'kgki j- ¼epbz fo ki hB½
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